Index

Accuracy, 110, 111, 119 Adaptive rationality, 21–22 Agency, 193 Articulation, 97–98 Attentional diversity, 181 Attentional engagement, 176 Attentional perspective, 175 Attentional selectivity, 176 Attention focus, 175 Bankruptcy, 187n8 Behavioral strategy, 3 Business analyst (BA), 160 Business directors (BDs), 160 Capability, 34 Change management process, 78 Chief Information Officer (CIO), 153 Chief Operation Officer (COO), 153 Claim, 82-83 Coding guide, 84 Cognitive frames, 62 Cognitive process, 63 Cognitive skills, 193–194 Complex organizational environments, 192 Crises emergent, signals of, 196-197 prediction, 194-196 understanding of, 193

Cross-functional decisionmaking, 38*n*1 Customer acquisition costs, 39*n*2

Decision-making, 2–3, 19–20, 23–24, 37, 108 Decision rule, 140

Environmental dynamism, 34 Environmental observation/ scanning, 200–201 Environmental uncertainty, 103, 105, 106, 107

Forecasting, 102 Framing contests, 38

Health Service Executive (HSE), 80, 81, 88 Heuristics, 9, 19, 20–21 individual, 140 *See also* Organizational heuristics Holistic associations, 152 Holistic perspective, 24 Hot cognition, 22–23 Human Resource Management (HRM), 39, 47–50

Information evaluation rules, 136, 140 Information gathering rules, 136, 140 Institutional entrepreneurship, 193 Institutional theory, 192 Interconnectedness, 95, 97 Interpretation, 52 Intuition, 148, 149, 150–152, 160–166 Irish Pharmaceutical Union (IPU), 81, 88

Judgments, 166

Knowledge, 197–199 Knowledge calibration, 104, 109–112 Knowledge structures, 203, 204–205

Leadership, 193, 207 Longitudinal study, 149

Managerial and organizational cognition, 17 Managerial cognition, 35 Meaning giving and sense creation, 95 Mental models, 8, 12, 13, 23, 199–200, 203–204

Naturalistic decision-making, 150 Neuroscience, 10, 12, 22 New product development (NPD), 39, 40, 43–46, 46–47, 50 capability building blocks, 41–42 New project ideas consultation, 156 generation of, 155 NVIVO, 63

Organizational attention, 173–174 Organizational capabilities, 35 - 38Organizational change, 78, 193 Organizational decision-making, 148, 149 Organizational framing contests data analysis, 40-42, 50 Organizational heuristics, 141 origin of, 142–143 rule pattern as, 138–142 understanding of, 138 Organizational performance, 173, 177–182 Organizational reality, 79 Organizational relationships, linear hierarchical view of, 79 Organizational system, 203 Organizational theory, 78 Organizations changing nature of, 18 power and information flows, 18 - 19Ownership of information, 68 - 70

Perceptions, 102 Perceptual accuracy and performance, 105–108 Perceptual errors, 102, 104, 106, 107, 109 Performance feedback, 178 Prediction uncertainty, 115 Prioritization, 153–156 Public sector leadership, 193, 196, 197, 198

Reasoning, 2, 10 Recursive dialogue, 63–64, 73–74 Resource dependency, 113 Response uncertainty, 4 Risk, 5, 7 Rule pattern, 128, 133–135 Sales Force Automation (SFA), 58 Scanning, 103, 108–109 Schema, 36–38, 40, 50–52, 62, 63,66 Schematic knowledge, 203 Sense creation, 95 Sensegiving, 79-80 Sensemaking, 3, 5, 18, 19, 24, 79-80 change detection, 196 Simple rules, 128, 132–133 Social aspiration levels, 173 Social cognitive neuroscience, 148Social media, 24–25 Social performance feedback, 178State uncertainty, 4 Strategic change processes, 60–63 Strategic decision-making, 128 uncertainty, 129-131 Strategic importance and accuracy, 119 Strategic renewal, 34–37, 42 - 44

Strategy making and strategic management, 148 Strategy process, 42 Structuration and framing theories, 60 Structuration theory, 69, 73 Top managers, key role of, 102 Uncertainty in action-outcome relationships, 42 agenda for, 17–26 dimensions of, 106 internal environment, 44 measurement, 105 organizational action, 38 perceptions of, 7 planning, 14–16 strategic action, 60 strategic change, 79 strategic decision-making, 2-3, 129-131teams and across larger collectives, 11–14 types of, 3-11