

Index

- Active witnessing. *See* *Témoignage*
- Africa
- colonial attitudes toward
 - African generalizations, 73–74
 - racial stereotypes, 74–75
 - resistance to humanitarianism, 75–76
 - tribalism, 75
 - International Committee of the Red Cross in, 69–70
- Africanists, 8
- Althusser, Louis, 25
- Altruism, 47, 51
- American Red Cross, 137
- See also* Red Cross
- Archaeology, 39–41
- Archive, 15, 19, 32–33
- convenience sample of, 41
 - Foucault's, 39–43
 - humanitarian, 69–89
 - physical, 39–43
- Banda, Hastings, 74
- Bathgate-Johnston, Robert, 74
- Battle of Solferino, 2, 21, 22, 103
- Benevolence, 49, 50, 52
- Benign slavery, 11, 55
- Biafran War of 1967–1970, 3, 7, 20, 41–43, 64, 69, 108
- exceptional circumstances of conflict, 84–86
 - and humanitarianism, 79–80
 - Red Cross in, 77
 - struggle for control, 80–84
- Boer War, 72
- Border
- discovery, 17
 - epistemology, 17, 124, 125
 - and humanitarianism, 59–60
 - resistance, 17, 121–123
 - thinking, 124, 125
- Canon Law, 50
- Capitalism, 48–49
- necrocapitalism, 134
- Charity, 47, 49, 50, 53, 61, 62, 65, 76, 83, 87, 116
- Christianity. *See also* Religion
- and humanitarianism, 47, 49–52, 55, 59, 63, 102–103
- Citizen humanitarian, 105–107
- Civilization, 53, 55, 61, 63, 117, 119
- Colonialism, 2
- and humanitarianism, 53–54
 - modern Western, 8
 - neo-colonialism, 8–9
 - See also* Postcolonialism
- Colonial sovereignty, 134
- Compassion, 52–55, 57, 59, 63, 68, 105–107, 110, 111, 114, 115, 132, 133
- Contemporary humanitarianism, 62–65
- Corporal and Spiritual Works of Mercy, 50
- Cosmopolitanism. *See also* World citizenship
- built-in identity crisis, 128
 - critique against, 126

- definition of, 125
 and humanitarianism, 125–129
 Criminal punishment, 135
 Culmination, 34
 Cyclone Eline, 4
- Decolonization, 2, 3, 7, 123–125
 Defamiliarization, 9, 14, 23, 125
 Descent, 33–35, 47
 Disaster, 4–5, 12, 63–64
 management organizations, 65
 relocation sites, 39
 Discipline, 24
Discipline and Punish (Michel Foucault), 13, 39, 112
 Discourse, 26, 27–30, 102
 identification, 37–38
Droit d'ingérence, 51, 65
 Dunant, Henry, 21–22, 38, 125
 Memory of Solferino, 29, 39, 132
 See also Red Cross
 Duty to interfere. *See* Ingérence
- Egoism, 52
 Emergence, 33–35, 47, 63
 of sans-frontièrism, 80
 surfaces of, 40
 Epistemic rights, 125
 Epistemological criticism, 36
 Essentialism, 124
 Eurocentrism, 76–77
 Evil, 57, 58
- Factory Acts, 58
 Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA), 18
 Field, Winston, 73–74
 Forgetting, 15, 23
 Form of specification, 40–41
 Foucault, Michel, 13, 15, 23, 41
 archive, 39–43
 Discipline and Punish, 13, 39, 112
 genealogical approach to history, 6–7, 14, 25, 27
 genealogy of discipline, 31
 “History of Madness”, 30, 52, 112
 on problematization, 35
 “Security, Territory, and Population”, 112
- Genealogy
 definition of, 24–25
 as method, 12–14, 15, 21–24, 30–32
 practice of, 32–38
 in problematizing humanitarianism, using, 14–15
 theoretical basis of, 26–27
 Generalizations about Africa, 73–74
 Geneva Conventions, 11, 24, 39, 46, 69–71, 73–76, 80, 82–85, 88, 89, 103–105, 108, 109, 120, 132–134
 Globalization, 127
 Grotius, Hugo, 62
Groupe d'Intervention Medical et Chirurgicale d'Urgence (Gimcu). *See* Medical and Surgical Emergency Intervention Group
- Haitian earthquake 2010, 6
 Harambee, 17
 Hedonism, 51
 Helping, 47
 Historiography, 22–23, 32–33
 “History of Madness” (Michel Foucault), 30, 52, 112
 Hoffmann, George, 69–73, 109, 133, 136
 as Delegate General, 69, 70–71
 intelligence gathering, 72
 Nazi comparison, 76–77
 Red Cross indoctrination and, 71–72
 responds to Geneva’s frustration, 74–75
 on tribalism, 75
 Human body, 27

- Humanitarian aid, 3–4
- Humanitarian archive, 69–89
- Humanitarian crises, 13, 16–17
- Humanitarianism
- Biafra and, 79–80
 - See also* Biafran War of 1967–1970
 - border and, 59–60
 - capitalism and, 48–49
 - Christianity and, 47, 49–51, 55, 59, 63, 102–103
 - colonialism and, 53–54
 - constraints, 17–19
 - contemporary, 62–65
 - cosmopolitanism and, 125–129
 - definition of, 47, 52
 - descent of, 33–35, 47
 - emergence of, 33–35, 40, 47, 63
 - institutions of, 39
 - literature and, 57–58
 - in Médecins sans Frontières, 92–94
 - problematization of. *See* Problematization of humanitarianism
 - religion and, 49–53
 - State and, 58–59
 - suffering and, 54–57
 - using postcolonial theory, 7–10
- Humanitarian organization
- creation of, 65–68
 - as disciplinary institution, 111–117, 136–138
- Humanitarian professional, 109–111
- Humanitarian stranger, 126–127
- Humanitarian victim, 107–109
- Hurricane, 5–6
- Cyclone Eline, 4
 - Hurricane Katrina, 18, 104, 114, 120
 - See also* Disaster
- Hybridity, 124
- Impartiality, 22
- Imperialism, 10, 16, 54, 118, 120, 121
- Ingérence* (duty to interfere), 22, 121
- Insanity, 135
- Intellectual problem, 10–12
- International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC), 3, 42, 103, 104, 108, 121, 126, 127, 131, 133
- in Africa, 69–70
 - colonial attitudes toward Nigeria, 86–87
 - exceptional circumstances of conflict, 84–85
 - struggle for control Biafran War, 82–83
- International Federation of Red Cross and (IFRC), 4, 42, 91, 131
- International Humanitarian Law (IHL), 92, 108, 110, 120, 132, 134
- International Museum of the Red Cross and Red Crescent (Geneva), 24, 29–30, 51, 111
- International Red Cross. *See* Red Cross
- Intolerability, 31
- Islam. *See also* Religion and humanitarianism, 49, 51
- Islamists, 8
- Joint Church Aid (JCA), 79
- Kenyatta, Jomo, 71
- Kilde, Sverre, 83
- Kindness, 29, 52
- Kouchner, Bernard, 21, 22, 38, 125
- See also* Médecins sans Frontières (MSF)
- League of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies (LRCS), 82, 85, 87
- Literature, and humanitarianism, 57–58
- London's Great Fire, 51

- Madness, 26, 30
 Man of feeling, 55, 104, 106
 Marcuse, H
 “One Dimensional Man”, 11
 Mauritian Red Cross, 74, 76
 Médecins sans Frontières (MSF),
 91–100
 Activity Report 2005, 97
 American Red Cross, 137
 critique against humanitarian-
 ism, 96–98
 as disciplinary institution, 111
droit d'ingérence, 51, 65
 history of formation, 3, 42–43
 humanitarianism in, 2, 6, 11, 15,
 19–22, 39, 41, 65,
 92–94, 108–109,
 115–118, 120–122, 127,
 131–133, 136
 Nobel Peace Prizes, 46
 opposition to just war, 95–96
 organizational charter, 51
 results from archive, 91–92
 self-criticism, 98–99
See also Kouchner, Bernard
 Medical and Surgical Emergency
 Intervention Group, 97
 Meliorism, 53
Memory of Solferino (Henry
 Dunant), 29, 39, 132
 Merit, 51
 Modernity, 24, 27, 63, 66,
 123–125
 Moorehead, Carolyn, 69
 Morality, 49, 50, 59, 62, 63,
 126, 137
 More, Thomas, 52

 Necrocapitalism, 134
 Neo-colonialism, 8–9
See also Colonialism
 Neutrality, 22
 Nietzsche, F. W
 excess of history, 3, 23
The Use and Abuse of History,
 13

 Nigeria
 federal, 79–80
 independence and conflict,
 78–79
 Nigerian Civil War of
 1967–1970. *See* Biafran
 War of 1967–1970
 Nigerian Government
 Code of Conduct for the
 Armed Forces, 84
 exceptional circumstances of
 conflict, 86
 resistance to humanitarianism,
 134
 struggle for control Biafran
 War, 83–84
 victims of conflict, 87–88
 Red Cross. *See* Nigerian Red
 Cross (NRC)
 Nigerian Red Cross (NRC)
 colonial attitudes toward
 Nigeria, 87
 exceptional circumstances of
 conflict, 85–86
 struggle for control Biafran War,
 81–82
 Non-discursive, 29, 38
 Nova Scotia, 114

 “One Dimensional Man”
 (H. Marcuse), 11
 Oppression, 51, 62, 124
Orientalism (Edward Said), 8
 Orientalists, 8
 Ottoman Turks, 49

 Panafricanists, 74
 Parmelee, M
*The Rise of Modern
 Humanitarianism*, 63
 Philanthropy, 6, 47, 53–54, 57,
 60–62, 110
 Physical archive, 39–43
 Postcolonial humanitarianism
 Red Cross, scramble for,
 133–134

- resistance, 134–135
 Postcolonialism, 2, 3, 117–121
 constraints, 17–19
 theoretical framework, 15–17
 See also Colonialism
 Post-colonial period, 2, 3, 9–10,
 69, 78, 86, 87
 Postcolonial theory, humanitarian-
 ism using, 7–10
 Poststructuralism, 14, 26–27, 36
 See also Structuralism
 Poverty, 3, 4, 47, 51, 52, 59, 61,
 62, 109, 113, 114, 118
 Problematization, 35–38
 of humanitarianism, 9, 45–68,
 135–136
 border, 59–60
 colonialism, 53–54
 genealogy in, using, 14–15
 literature, 57–58
 philanthropy, 60–62
 reasons for, 45–48
 religion, 49–53
 State, 58–59
 suffering, 11, 22, 54–57, 92
 suffering stranger, 48–49, 107
 “The Protestant Work Ethic and
 the Rise of Capitalism”
 (Weber), 48
 Psychometric humanitarian rating
 scale, 55–56

 Racial stereotypes, 74–75
 Red Crescent societies, 49
 Red Cross. *See also* Dunant, Henry
 colonial attitudes toward Africa
 African generalizations,
 73–74
 racial stereotypes, 74–75
 resistance to humanitarianism,
 75–76
 tribalism, 75
 colonial attitudes toward
 Nigeria, 86–87
 on disasters, 5
 fundamental principles, 51

 history of formation, 2–3, 41–42
 humanitarianism and, 3, 6, 11,
 15, 19–22, 40, 42, 62,
 106–107, 115, 117, 121,
 122, 131–133, 136
 indoctrination, 71–72
 intelligence gathering, 72
 Mauritian Red Cross, 74, 76
 Nigerian Red Cross, 81–82,
 85–86, 87
 Nobel Peace Prizes, 46
 scramble for, 133–134
 “Seven Fundamental Principles”,
 of organization, 22
 Swiss influence, 72–73
 Refugee camps, 39, 115
 Religion. *See also* Christianity;
 Islam
 and humanitarianism, 49–53
 Repressive desublimation, 11–12
 Re-reading, 27, 45
 Resistance to humanitarianism,
 75–76, 121–123
 postcolonial humanitarianism,
 134–135
*The Rise of Modern
 Humanitarianism*
 (M. Parmelee), 63
 Romanticism, 57
 Rwandan genocide, 4

 Said, Edward
 Orientalism, 8
 San Francisco earthquake 1906, 67,
 104, 114
 Sans-frontièrism, 80, 120
 emergence of, 89
 Scandinavian Red Cross Societies,
 82
 “Security, Territory, and
 Population” (Michel
 Foucault), 112
 Senn, G. C., 73, 76
 as Delegate General, 71
 Nazi comparison, 76
 Sensationalism, 57

- “Seven Fundamental Principles,”
of organization, 22
- Slavery
benign, 11, 55
elimination of, 58
- Solnit, Rebecca, 104–105
critique against perceptions of
victims, 104
- Sovereignty, 84
colonial, 134
state, 65
- Stakeholders
resistance to humanitarianism,
reducing, 121–123
- State
and humanitarianism,
58–59
sovereignty, 65
- Stranger
humanitarian, 126–127
suffering, 48–49, 107
- Structuralism, 25, 26
See also Poststructuralism
- Suffering
humanitarianism and, 11, 22,
54–57, 92
stranger, 48–49, 107
- Swiss
influence, on ICRC operations,
72–73
Swiss Chargé d’Affaires, 73
- Temoinage* (active witnessing),
22
- Tiers-mondisme, 65
- Tigray People’s Liberation Front
(TPLF), 64
- Trevelyan, Charles, 83
- Tribalism, 75
- United Nations Department of
Humanitarian Affairs, 66
- United Nations resolution,
43–131, 46
- The Use and Abuse of History*
(F. W. Nietzsche), 13
- Utterance, 28
- Visibilities, 39
- Voluntary service, volunteerism, 22,
47
- War zones, 39
- Weber
“The Protestant Work Ethic and
the Rise of Capitalism”, 48
- Wilson, Woodrow, 137
- World citizenship, 128
See also Cosmopolitanism
- World Trade Centre attack 2001
(9/11), 104, 114
- World War I, 2, 15
- World War II, 2, 16, 17, 118