

INDEX

- Access, equitable, 142, 143, 154
Advice, non-partisan, 294–295
Agencies, public independent, xxx
Alberta, 63, 64
Allocation of power
 concentrated; diffused,
 separated, 203, 217
Assets; wealth, comprehensive, 162
Assumptions, ethical, 134, 137–140
Asymmetry
 accounting, 88–89
 cost benefit, 87
 interest group, 88
 voting, 87

Bias, cognitive, 68, 72–77, 78,
 96, 98ⁿ⁴
Biodiversity, 57, 59
 maintenance of, 145
“Black swans”, 387
“Blocking” coalitions, minimizing of
 options, 450
Boundaries, planetary, 145

Capital, natural, 55, 56, 63; see
 also wealth
Causes, 466–467
Central bank, independence of, 297,
 299, 300, 301, 312, 313ⁿ¹
Child poverty
 strategies [against]; plans
 [against]; effectiveness
 [against], 260–263

Choice – constraints, 310–312
Citizens, current, 21, 24, 25, 41
Climate change, xvii, xxxivⁿ¹¹, 14,
 17, 25, 49, 59, 80, 88, 113,
 115, 129, 149, 150, 153,
 155, 158, 162, 357, 362
 mitigation of, 303, 308, 310
 negative framing of, 449
 positive framing of, 449
Commitment devices, 76, 84, 206,
 222, 223, 285, 287, 288,
 303, 306, 311
 bindingness, soft, weak; hard,
 strong, 242–243
 designing of
 relevance, utility of; selection
 criteria; design
 features, 249–257
 fiscal; multiple, 279–281
 non-constitutional, xxx, 423
 types, 241–248
Communication strategy
 benchmarks for measuring, 444
 credible experts for authoritative
 evidence, 444–445
 distributional impacts of
 problems, 444
 information, current &
 reliable, 443
 warning signals, 443
Complexity, 356
 causal
 policy, 68, 81–82, 85

- Conflicts, distributional; non-distributional, xxiii, xxvi
- Consensus, political, 92
- Constitutional reforms
motives; incentives;
constraints, 203–204
- Constitutions
protection of future generations,
202, 206–216
provisions for future generations,
202
rights, general; specific, 204,
228, 345
various; interests; needs; goods
of, 85, 286, 450, 468
- Constraints, 31, 32
biophysical, xxvi, xxviii
economic, xxviii
political, xxviii, xxxi
- Coordination, international, 85, 86
- Countervailing forces, 467–468
- Culture, political, 357
- Debt, prudent, 272
- Debt, public, 55, 57, 58, 62
- Decision makers, 203, 204, 212,
213, 216
- Decision making, context, 100
- Decision-making, democratic
intertemporal, xxix, xxix, 42*n*20,
46, 54, 64, 72, 73, 77, 217,
354, 469, 472, 477, 495
- Decision rights, 203, 204, 218, 219,
221, 222, 223, 233
- Decisions, 4, 6, 7, 10, 19, 22, 24, 25,
28, 29, 33, 37, 52, 57, 62,
72, 75, 77, 81, 85, 87, 89,
96, 121, 123, 136, 141, 190,
192, 193, 194, 211, 212,
215, 234, 243, 255, 287,
288, 289, 293, 296, 302,
305, 307, 314*n*4, 336, 434
- Decisions, intertemporal/
intertemporal
decisions, 46
- Decisions, partisan, 294–295
- Deliberative commissions, 438
- Deliberative processes, models of
Sweden, 437, 438
- Democracies, advanced, xxiii, xxv,
xxvi, xxviii, xxxi–xxxiii,
3–43, 46, 51, 52, 55, 58,
59, 63, 64, 65, 67, 94, 95,
99, 105, 106, 110, 119,
124, 125, 129, 169, 183,
194, 201, 202, 205, 213,
216, 220, 221, 222, 223,
225, 226, 227, 228, 229,
230, 236, 238*n*14, 246,
251, 252, 253, 255, 257,
262, 264, 266, 268, 270,
275, 276, 279, 283, 285,
290, 292, 294, 295, 298,
303, 307, 311, 313, 314*n*4,
318, 319, 321, 330, 339,
344, 345, 347, 351, 357,
367, 369, 373, 375, 378*n*4,
402, 403, 418, 421*n*5,
421*n*9, 423, 426, 427, 428,
429, 430, 431, 433, 434,
437, 439, 443, 448, 450,
453, 455, 463–490
- Democracy, 289–291
- Democratic government, xxvi,
xxvii, xxix
- Development, sustainable, 134,
141, 162*n*2
- Dilemmas
ethical, xxi
political, xxi

- Dilemmas, intertemporal, 8–10, 16
- Discount rate(s), 52, 54, 57, 58, 59,
134, 138, 141, 153, 154,
155, 156
- Duty of care for Earth
guardianship, 138
stewardship, 138, 139
trusteeship, 138
- Electoral rules, 204
- Environment, preservationist
model, 146–147
- Evidence, rejection of, 357
- Farsightedness, in business,
454–457
and short-term focus
causes of, 455
proposed reforms of, 456
- Farsightedness, political
difficulties of promoting, 455
training for
policy tools, 453
- Foresight, 49, 50, 51, 55, 56, 59
- Finnish model
assessment of, 412–415
Committee for the
Future, 407–411
reports, 403–407
implications for countries
United States, 415–417
international comparisons
Singapore, Sweden,
Finland, 398
intervention logics
capacity for intervention,
391
constraints on, 393
incentives for, 393
magnifying devices, 391
- key challenges
demonstrating value, 394–395
integration into policy,
395–396
leadership engagement,
396–398
methods/methodologies
Delphi method, 385
horizon scanning, 384
scenario analysis, 385
timeframes, 389–390
trend analysis, 384–385
strategic
aim of, 386
and futures studies, 383
and public policy, 382
assumptions of, 386–388
defined, 380, 382–383
history of, 383–386
nature of, 381–390
- Future citizens' surrogates, 231–233
- Future-focused institutions,
165, 180
- Future generations, xxii, xxiii, xxxi,
xxxiii, 4, 12, 22, 25, 28,
32, 33, 38, 40, 41, 57, 60,
63, 64n3, 68, 77, 87, 89,
93, 96, 110, 122, 124, 133,
134, 135, 136, 137, 139,
143, 144, 145, 149, 154,
155, 156, 161, 162n5, 165,
168, 179, 181, 182, 183,
184, 190, 191, 192, 194,
202, 203, 204, 206, 207,
208, 209, 210, 211, 212,
213, 214, 215, 216, 226,
228, 230, 231, 232, 233,
234, 235, 236, 242, 243,
268, 269, 293, 318, 320,
322, 324, 325, 326, 327,

- 328, 329, 330, 331, 338,
346, 347–348, 360, 372,
390, 428, 433, 448, 457,
463, 466, 467, 470, 471,
480, 482, 483, 486, 487,
488, 492, 494
- Future-oriented institutions
 - classification of; variations
 - in/of, 322–324
- Generations, future
 - harm to, 160
- Global financial crisis (GFC), 53,
58, 62
- Golden Rule, 14
- “goods”, incommensurable, 122
- Governance, xxi, xxiii, xxxii, 3, 13,
15–18, 20, 39, 42*n*9, 53,
146, 150, 185, 197, 217,
236, 295, 296, 318, 322,
324, 375, 464, 465, 478,
480, 485, 486, 495
 - anticipatory, xxvii, xxxi
 - democratic
 - intertemporal, 12
 - problems, 31
 - long-term governance
 - environment, fostering
 - of, 486–489
 - measures, 478–479
 - problem management, 471–473
 - proposals to mitigate
 - bias, 483–485
 - protection of future interests,
485–486
 - scope for improvement, 471
 - strategy for embedding
 - commitment devices, 480–481
 - future-oriented institutions,
481–483
 - metrics, 481
 - reports, 483
- Government
 - divided [= division of powers –
US], 91, 92
 - parliamentary, 92
- Harm principle, 27
- Imagination, moral, 50
- Impacts, non-financial, 100, 123
- Implications, 470–471
- Improvements, planetary, 148
- Inconsistency, dynamic, 75, 76, 84
- Independent advising bodies,
287, 306
- Independent institutions, ends and
means, 304
- Individuals, non-existing, 207
- Inequality (of income, wealth),
94, 96
- Information, 435, 441, 442, 443,
444, 445, 446, 453
- Infrastructure, 57, 58, 59, 62
- Institutional design, problems
of, 344–347
- Institutions, advisory, 350, 351,
352, 372, 376, 377, 378*n*1
- Institutions, global, xxxii, 194
- Insulating devices
 - decision rights; choice architec-
ture; reasons for, 287
- Interest groups, 432, 437, 438,
452, 454
- Interests, financial, 121, 123, 124
- Interests, future; constitutional
mechanisms for,
xxx, 201–238
- Interests, transcending
 - future, 66, 74, 77, 78, 89

- societal, 93
- Intergenerational Fairness
 - Index, 53
- Intergenerational justice, 133, 134, 136, 144, 153, 154
- Intervention logic, 286, 288, 291–293
 - analytical capacity, 192–193
 - coordination, 195
 - decision rights, constraints, 193–194
 - decisions, insulating of, 194
 - deliberation, 191
 - evidence based, 351
 - motives, 187, 190–191
 - political incentives, 191–193
- Interventions, regulatory, 108
- Israel, 320, 326, 329, 330
- Issue framing
 - future selves, 447
 - investment language
 - risks of, 448
 - personal identification
 - with issues
 - neighbours; Good Samaritan, 447
 - triple principle appeal, 446–447
- Knesset Commission for Future Generations
 - challenges of; political support factors, 324–331
- Leadership, political, 79
- Leadership, poor, 47, 48
- Legislative institutions
 - reform of, 203, 227–233
- Limits of understanding; limits of knowledge, 355
- Lobbyists, 88
- Long-term, xvii, xxii, xxiv, xxv, xxvii, xxx
- Long-term targets
 - signaling mechanisms;
 - alignment; accountability, 258–260
- Loss aversion, 73, 98*n*4
- Metrics for judgement
 - availability heuristic, 365
 - balance sheets, planetary, 362
 - capital, natural, 363–365
 - GDP, reliability of; & societal progress, 359
 - human capital, measurement problems, 94
 - implications of [i.e., metrics], 367
 - indexes of intergeneration
 - fairness, 361
 - TEEB; SEEA; WAVES, 363–365
 - wealth, comprehensive, 362–363
- Monetary policy, 287, 296, 297–301
- Needs, essential, fundamental
 - future, 142
- Neighbour, love of, 139
- Neo-liberalism, 289, 290, 314*n*5
- Non-partisans, 289, 296, 305
- Non-simultaneous exchange, 29, 40
- Norway, 62, 63
- NZ Parliamentary Commissioner
 - for the Environment
 - roles, mandate, commitment devices, sustainable development; policy acceptance; recommendations, 338–343

- Obesity pandemic, 106
 OECD countries, 62, 63
 Organizations
 private; public, 295–296
 Organizations, corporatist, 93
 Overload [of issues to be dealt with], 50, 51
- Parliamentary sovereignty, 212
 Partisans, 296, 305
 Patterns, behavioural, 76
 Pensions, 108, 109, 113
 Policy advice, quality of, 351–354
 Policy choices, timing of, 27
 Policy commitments, xxv, 219
 Policy frameworks, 368–372
 living standards framework, 371
 Policy instruments
 credibility of, 72, 79, 83, 84
 Policy investments, xxiv, xxv, xxviii,
 xxxi, 12, 13, 16, 29, 31,
 32, 39, 40, 61, 65, 66, 72,
 77, 78, 83, 84, 87, 88, 92,
 93, 94, 96, 102, 103,
 107–110, 110–120, 121,
 124, 125, 126, 127, 128,
 180, 193, 194, 196, 202,
 203, 215, 218, 219, 220,
 221, 222, 224, 225, 228,
 229, 230, 233, 235, 239,
 241, 245, 249, 256, 259,
 262, 280, 281, 286, 291,
 292, 294, 295, 296, 305,
 307, 314n5, 317, 318, 331,
 338, 342, 344, 345, 349,
 350, 353, 365, 379, 393,
 412, 413, 423–459, 465,
 467, 468, 472, 474, 477,
 485, 486, 487
 and taxes, 113
- baselines, 114
 prudent, conditions for, xvi,
 xxxi, 13, 16, 65, 128, 202,
 217, 221, 239, 317, 344,
 365, 428, 454
 secondary, 107
 strategies for, 450
- Policy problems
 attributes of
 impacts of, 100, 101
 intertemporal dimensions, 101
 policy investments, 102,
 103, 111
 solutions of, 100,
 101–103, 127
 trade-offs, intertemporal, 99,
 103, 110, 122, 127, 128
 wicked, tame, 101, 102,
 103–107, 127
 distributional impacts, 113
 flexibility, 120
 focusing events, 104, 106, 111,
 112, 129
 information generation
 [= generation of
 information], 102
 specificity of, 112
 support for, 111
 warning signals, 102, 111, 112
 winners & losers, 113, 119, 126
- Political pressures, short-term
 insulation from, xxx
- Political system, reforms of, 3, 5,
 16, 37
- Politics, normative issues, xxix, 11
- Politics of hope, 490
- Precautionary principle
 stronger versions, 160
 thresholds, transparent, 160
 weaker versions, 146

- Presentism, 6, 7
- Presentist bias
- asymmetry of, 20
 - attentional, 46, 48, 49, 51
 - choice architecture, xxx
 - complexity, 46
 - consequences of, 47, 48, 49, 56–60
 - counter arguments, 27
 - countervailing forces, 60–61
 - criticisms of, 6
 - decision context, xxx
 - desirability, xxx
 - discount rate(s), 20, 21
 - discount rate trade-offs,
 - intertemporal, 8, 11, 16, 20, 48, 71, 78
 - effectiveness, xxx
 - evidence of, 7, 23–32, 36, 40
 - factors, 67, 90
 - feasibility (technical, political), xxx
 - future, discounting of, 69–72
 - human condition, 69–79, 85
 - index of, 53
 - interests, future/long-term, 21, 22, 24, 25, 26, 27, 29, 30, 36, 37
 - linkages, 47
 - mitigation of, xxviii, xxx, xxxi
 - moral criteria, 27
 - motives for, 19
 - nature of, 19–23
 - persistence, 19, 22
 - prevalence of, 52
 - pro-elder, 47, 48
 - remedies, xxix
 - solutions to, 33
 - time preference(s), 70
 - variability of, 46, 52–56, 64
- Presentist bias, solutions
- causes of, 165, 182
 - counter-measures
 - criteria for, 183
 - desirability, 186
 - effectiveness
 - attribution, 184
 - durability, 185
 - reforms for, 185
 - sustainability, 185
 - feasibility, 183–184
- Principles, ethical, xxviii, xxix, 140, 141–152
- Problems
- slow, 49
 - wicked, 49
- Prudence, 32, 38
- Public service, stewardship of, 257, 274–276
- Rationality, bounded, 68, 72–77
- Reports, fiscal, 264–265
- Resources
- cultural, 144–146
 - natural, 144–146
- Risk, 134, 141, 144, 145, 151, 154, 155, 156–161, 162, 214, 216, 227, 264, 265, 308, 335, 336, 341, 348, 357, 362, 387, 390, 396, 411, 414, 422n16, 441, 444, 448, 449, 482, 493
- management of, 46, 55, 59
- Risk/uncertainty, 10, 40
- Rules, fiscal, 250, 269, 270, 271, 272, 273, 274
- Scandinavia, 95
- Self/selves – ‘want’, ‘should’;
- future selves, 75

- Stewardship, New
 Zealand, 276–278
- Strategic planning, 33
- Strength and variability, 468–469
- Supermajority
 requirements, 230–231
- Supply & demand, 67–69
- Supply side measures, 349
- Support, public
 persuasion, political
 conditions influencing, 440
- Sustainability, legislation
 for, 268–269
- Sustainable development, 320, 322,
 323, 324, 327, 328, 331,
 332, 333, 334, 335, 336,
 337, 341
- Sustainable Development
 Commission (SDC)
 goals; guiding principles; policy
 wins; commitment
 devices, 331–337
- Term limits, 228, 230, 235
- Timeframe, 134, 135, 149, 153
- Trade-offs, intertemporal, xxi,
 xxiii–xxvi, xxviii, xxix,
 46, 47, 48, 52, 61
- Trade-offs/intertemporal transfers,
 8, 11, 16, 20, 28, 37, 40
- Trust, political, 83, 84, 85, 92, 97
 benefits of; factors affecting;
 levels of; and
 inequality, 424–431
 corruption, 426, 427
 deliberative processes, 432–434
 goals, shared, 424–428
- inequality
 income, 427
- interests, future, 434
- negotiation, rules of, 435
- polarization, political/electoral/
 ideological, 424, 427
- policy investments, 424, 425, 440
- principles, normative, 433, 435
- rules of game, 434–436
- Uncertainty, 101, 115, 124
 general
 deep, 80, 98 *n*8
 political, 68, 81, 82–83, 95, 97
- United Kingdom, 320, 331
- Value, human
 intrinsic, 137, 161
- Values, ethical/moral, 136
- Values, other-regarding, 96
- Value systems/values
 differing, 103, 105, 122, 124,
 127, 128
- Vicious cycle, 466
- Voting rights, 203, 224–227
- Wealth – comprehensive; forms of,
 57, 58
- Well-being, 12, 38, 40–41, 70, 78,
 95, 96, 136, 137, 140, 144,
 149, 162, 190, 230, 281,
 361, 363, 370, 463, 468
 improvements in, 137
- Wicked problems
 complex problem, 37,
 43*n*23, 101
 differences among, 101, 106