"Aadhaar", 33	methodology, 230
Academic approaches, 3	respondents profiles, 231
Added distance, 64	Behavioral intention (BI), 229, 233
Adjustment costs, 305	Behavioural Theory of the Financial
Advanced countries, 362, 364	Firm (BTTF), 11, 146
Advanced countries, 302, 304 Africa, Chinese aid in, 173–175	Benevolent resource recombination,
Agri-food GVCs, 377	79
Agri-food MNEs, 378	Bifurcation bias, 30
AidData's dataset, 176–177, 194	Born digitals, 50
	Bottom of pyramid (BOP), 93
Alt-Protein Project, 385	
Amazon's business model, 53	Bounded rationality, 23, 25, 65–66,
Analytical framework, 118	73–75, 303
Animal cells, 379	challenges, 76
ANOVA, 177	Business, 2
Articulating market and regulatory	business-to-business relationships,
issues, 386	309
contribute to institutional	ethics scholars 173, 192
development, 387	model, 113–114
raising awareness, 386–387	system, 268, 270, 273–274, 278, 282
Asset advantage ownership (Oa), 285	
Automobiles, 51	Campaigns, 92
	Capital structure, 114
Back-shoring, 216, 338–342	Capitalism, 90
decision, 348	Carbon Border Adjustment Mechanism
phenomenon of, 338–339	(CBAM), 128, 132–134
Battery electric vehicles (BEVs), 226,	IB in CBAM industries, 134–136
235	Carbon Disclosure Project, 243
analysis of constructs, 233	Carbon emissions embodied in EU's
assessment of research hypotheses,	trade, 128–131
233	Carbon inputs, 242
conceptual model, 229-230	"Carbon leakage", 128
data analysis and results, 231	Carbon outputs, 242
details of respondents, 231	Carbon performance
domain, 228	concept, 242
evaluation of PLS-SEM results,	literature, 242
231–233	MNEs role in carbon performance
limitations and future research,	research, 248–249
235–236	stakeholder drivers of, 243-246
literature review, 227–229	Cell-based meat, 379

Chain development on global basis, 387–388	strategies, 300 technical development, 308
Change narrative, 147	theory, 299
Chinese Foreign Aid Projects, 173	transaction cost analysis, 303–304
Chinese aid in Africa, 173	transaction cost drivers in spatially
data overview and analysis, 178–185	bounded, 313
•	
findings and contributions, 191–193 firm involvement in foreign aid,	transaction cost theory, 302–303 transition, 322
174–175	
limitations and future research,	transport in, 312–313
193–194	uncertainty in, 310–311
	value loop, 303–304
methodology, 175–177	Circular Economy Action Plan, 270
project aim, 188	Circular system, 305
project conditions, 189	Circular value creation, 299–302
project size, 189–190	Circularity, 298, 322
recipient country characteristics,	Climate change, 128, 240, 268–269,
190–191	273, 354
research agenda, 185	adaptation process, 288
sectors of sustainable development, 186–188	concepts and measurement, 242–243
	corporate carbon strategies and
Chinese government, 55	strategic commitment,
"Chinese model", 172	246–248
Circular economy (CE), 274, 298, 322	environmental and carbon
behavioral challenges in, 312	performance, 241
broad implications, 330–331	in IB and GVC research, 283–291
business model, 307	institutional features conditioning
circular value creation, 299–302	firm characteristics on,
contractual setups in, 312	275–276
goal, 300	institutional perspectives and
human resources, 308	relevance to, 271
inbound logistics and procurement,	institutionalism in practice, 277–282
304–306	issues, 269, 274–276
increased transaction costs in, 309	role of MNEs in carbon performance
information and knowledge in CE,	research, 248–249
311–312	stakeholder drivers of
infrastructure, 309	environmental and carbon
marketing, sales, and service,	performance, 243–246
306–318	strategies, 5
operations, 306	two-dimensional complexity of
outbound logistics, 306	institutional environments
principles, 323–324	in net zero transition,
recycle, 328–330	249–256
reduce, 324–326	world's largest firms only talk and
reuse, 326–328	not walk addressing, 35–37
spatial closeness as enabler of efficient	Climate gas emission, 347
CE advancement, 310	Climate policy diversity, 253–256

Collaboration to "walk the talk",	Corporate human rights
importance of, 7–8	additional organisational aspects,
"ColourDry" technology, 326	115
Comparative aspects, 120–121	business model, 113-114
Comparative capitalism (CC), 241,	capital structure and ownership
250–251	structure, 114
Competitive advantage, 202–204	context, theoretical perspectives and
Complementary local resources, 48,	analytical framework, 108
50, 52, 55	corporate commitment to and
Complementary resources, 23, 25,	reporting on, 108–109
46–47, 53–54	corporate governance, 114–115
digitalization and, 49–53	domestic setting, 111–113
and foreign entry modes, 47–49	drivers of, 113
Conceptual model, 350–348	external drivers, 116
Conscience, matters of, 102–104	financial markets, consumers and
Consumers, 116–117	NGOs, 116–117
Control variables, 210, 364	financial performance, 116
Coordinated market economies	firm size, 116
(CMEs), 250	governance systems and regulation,
Corporate carbon strategies and	117
strategic commitment,	industry-specific actors and
246–248	institutions, 117
Corporate commitment to and reporting	internal drivers, 113
on human rights, 108–109	international aspects, 118–120
Corporate decision-makers, 100	legitimacy theory, 109–110
Corporate environmental	media, 118
performance, 242	signalling theory, 111
Corporate financial performance	stakeholder theory, 110–111
(CFP), 354	theoretical perspectives, 109
control variables, 362	Corporate social irresponsibility
CSR and CFP in advanced vs.	(CSI), 354–355, 361
emerging countries,	and CFP in advanced vs. emerging
356–358	countries, 358–359
dependent variable, 360-361	control variables, 362
descriptive statistics, 363–364	dependent variable, 360-361
econometric findings, 364–365	descriptive statistics, 363–364
independent variables, 361	econometric findings, 364–365
literature review and hypotheses	independent variables, 361
development, 356	literature review and hypotheses
methodology, 362–363	development, 356
moderating variables, 362	methodology, 362–363
research design, 359	moderating variables, 362
research findings, 363	research design, 359
robustness checks, 365–367	research findings, 363
sample and data, 359–360	robustness checks, 365–367
Corporate governance, 114–115	sample and data, 359–360

Corporate social responsibility (CSR),	DataStream, 359
2, 90, 92, 143, 354–355	Decision-making process, 339
and CFP in advanced vs. emerging	Decoupling of standards and
countries, 356–358	implementation, 80
competing interpretations of	De-internationalization, 201, 209, 338
societal responsibilities of	linking EPS to, 206–208
corporations, 91–94	linking firms' sustainability to,
control variables, 362	204–206
CSI and CFP in advanced vs.	Dependent variable, 209
emerging countries, 358–359	Developed markets, 357
dependent variable, 360–361	Developed-country multinationals
descriptive statistics, 363–364	(DMNEs), 44, 54–55
econometric findings, 364–365	"Development Index", 362
four types of challenges, 95	Diffusion
framework, 94–95	of innovations, 226, 235
further implications at CSR as	research, 227
four different types of	Digital technologies, 49
challenges, 104–105	Digitalization and complementary
independent variables, 361	resources, 49–53
literature review and hypotheses	Direct experiential learning, 63
development, 356	Discursive power, 103
low-hanging fruit, 95-97	Distance
matters of conscience, 102-104	(multi)regional strategies as
methodology, 362–363	outcomes of intentional
moderating variables, 362	distance-bridging
nasty trade-offs, 98–102	internationalization, 64–65
performance, 73	bridged, 63
research, 73	firm internationalization as core
research design, 359	subject, 62
research findings, 363	limitations and implication, 67–68
robustness checks, 365–367	relevant, 63–64
sample and data, 359–360	Diversity of institutional
societal opportunities, 97–98	environments, 250–252
"Coupling", 6	Domestic setting, 111–113
COVID-19 pandemic, 102–103, 144,	"Double materiality", 5
271, 339	Downstream sectors from CBAM
Creating shared value (CSV), 90	Industries, IB in, 135–136
Cultivated meat, 378–379, 384	Dynamism
Cultured meat, 379	data on, 253–256
Cutting-edge technology, 56, 279	of institutional environments, 250–252
Danish energy firms, 273, 282	
'Danish Nature Policy', 281	Early adopters, 228
Data	"Ecological Impact Index", 362
analysis, 382–383	Economic system, 304, 310
collection, 380–382	Economist (newspaper), 381
data-driven inductive approach, 382	Education infrastructure, 384–385

"Efficient governance", 74	linking EPS to de-internationalization,
Electric vehicles (EVs), 21, 78	206–208
Electronic and electrical equipment	linking firms' sustainability to
(EEE), 327	de-internationalization,
Emerging market firms (EMNEs),	204–206
44, 55	practical implications, 217–218
catching up by, 53–56	regression results, 214–215
complementary resources and	summary statistics, 213
foreign entry modes, 46–49	theoretical background, 202
digitalization and complementary	theoretical contributions, 216
resources, 49–53	variables, 209–211
internalization theory of MNE,	Environmental-oriented policies, 207
45–46	EU Emissions Trading System (EU
Emerging markets, 136, 355, 357	ETS), 132
Emission scope, 243	European Economic Area (EEA), 113
"Emission-oriented"-type innovation	European Environment Agency, 270
policies, 255	European Green Deal (2019), 132
Emissions Trading System (ETS),	European International Business
128	Academy Annual
Energy transition, 240	Conference (2022) (EIBA
Entrepreneurial space, 34–35	Annual Conference), 2
Entrepreneurially oriented firms, 25	European Restructuring Monitor
Environmental, social and governance	(ERM), 208
(ESG), 3, 21, 73–74, 76, 78,	European Union (EU), 5, 77, 269, 298
90, 354, 356	carbon emissions embodied in,
Environmental management	128–131
capabilities, 203	Evolutionary theory, 4
Environmental performance, 242	Experiential indirect learning, 63
stakeholder drivers of, 243–246	Explanatory variables, 209
Environmental policy stringency	External stakeholders, 116
(EPS), 202, 210–211, 215,	pressures, 245–246
253	Extra-MNE tensions, 76–79
linking EPS to de-internationalization,	- "
206–208	Family firms face specific
Environmental sustainability, 338	internationalization
correlation matrix, 212	challenges, 30
data sources, 208–209	Finance, new empirical tests in,
descriptive statistics, 211	157–159
distribution of relocation	Financial decisions changing, 155–156
announcements by industry,	economic conditions and financial
213–214	decisions in financial
empirical methodology, 208	'machine', 153–155
firm's sustainability and	green focus of, 155
competitive advantage,	Financial firms, 142, 150, 155
202–204	Financial markets, 116–117
limitations and direction for future	Financial performance, 116, 364
research, 218	Financial times (FT), 247

Firm(s), 188	NGO's engagement, 385–386
CFP, 360	recycle principle and impact on
financial performance, 365	related, 329–330
internationalization as core subject,	reduce bottlenecks, 388-390
62–63	reduce principle and impacts on
involvement in foreign aid, 174-175	related, 324–326
linking firms' sustainability to	reuse principle and impacts on
de-internationalization,,	related, 327–328
204–206	Global value network, 289
liquidity, 362, 364	Good Food Institute (GFI), 376, 380,
size, 364	382
sustainability and competitive	Governance
advantage, 202–204	mechanisms, 34–35
Firm-specific advantages (FSAs), 22,	NIT and behavioral assumptions,
28–29, 45, 73, 268, 341	74–76
First-order coding process, 383	for sustainability, 76–81
Food, 51	systems and regulation, 117
Forbes (newspaper), 381	walking talk in IB research, policy,
Foreign aid projects, 191	and practice, 82
firm involvement in, 174–175	Governments, 245
Foreign direct investment (FDI), 134	Green Behavioural Theory of Financial
Foreign entry modes, 47–49	Firm (green BTTF), 11,
Formal institutional context, 121	145–146, 156
Formal institutions, 32	change narrative, 145
Fossil fuels, 281	holistic theory interpretation, 145–146
	Green change, 146
Geo-Area, 362	Green economy, 305
"Geographical proximity", 311	Greenhouse gas emissions (GHG
Global agri-food industry, 377	emissions), 35, 128, 142,
Global economic policies, 290	270, 377
Global financial crisis (GFC), 144	'Greenwashing', 116
Global food systems, 377	Gross domestic product (GDP), 173,
Global reporting initiative, 5	271
Global textile industry, 270	Grounded theory approach, 144
Global value chains (GVCs), 12, 22, 34,	
75, 268, 271, 322, 376–379	H&M, 285–286
activities, 323	HD-Furniture, 52
chain development on global basis,	Higg Index, 291
387–388	High-quality education system, 277
climate change strategies, 283–291	Higher international diversification,
developing industry's GVC, 384	30–32
education and research	Holistic theory interpretation,
infrastructure, 384–385	145–146
geographical configuration, 322	'House' Change, 148–150
governance, 322	Human resource (HR), 301, 308, 348
liabilities in, 387	management department, 115

Human rights, 108	Intentional distance-bridging
abuses, 354	internationalization,
corporate commitment to and	(multi)regional strategies
reporting on, 108–109	as outcomes of, 64–65
'Hydrothermal recycling technology',	Internal stakeholder pressures, 244
284	Internalization theory, 44, 303
Hydrothermal treatment, 284	of MNE, 45–46
	advantages, 287
Identity-based discordance, 66, 75	International aspects, 118
Industrial symbiosis, 300–301, 311	comparative aspects, 120–121
Industries, 104, 362	international setting, 118–119
Industry-specific actors and	International business (IB), 1, 62, 128,
institutions, 117	146, 200, 268, 271, 303, 338,
Inequality, 354	376
Information	carbon emissions embodied in EU's
and knowledge in, 311–312	trade, 128–131
search, 311	CBAM industries, 132–135
Inner recycling loops, 329	climate change strategies,
"Innovation", 227, 377	283–291
Institutional complementarity, 281	community, 322
Institutional complexity, 241, 249–250	context, 24
'Institutional context', 283	in downstream sectors from CBAM
Institutional development, contribute	industries, 135–136
to, 387	family firms face specific
Institutional environments	internationalization
diversity and dynamism of, 250–252	challenges, 30
two-dimensional complexity of	first principles, 20–26
institutional environments	FSAs, 28–29
in net zero transition,	governance mechanisms, 34–35
249–256	higher international diversification,
Institutional isomorphism, 343	30–32
Institutional ownership advantages	implications, 134
(Oi), 285	literature, 241, 250
Institutional systems, 279	macro-level complementary
Institutional theory, 342, 347, 349	resources, 32–34
as alternative theoretical lens,	MNEs, 26–27
342–344	scholars, 190–191
Institutionalism, 271	scholarship, 20
in practice, 277–282	in sectors, 136–137
Institutionalization of carbon	walking talk in IB research, policy,
disclosure practices, 245	and practice, 82
Institutions, 250, 257, 273	world's largest firms only talk and
institution-induced link, 5	not walk addressing climate
role promoting "talking and	change, 35–37
walking", 4–5	world's largest firms really
Intellectual property (IPs rights), 45	footloose, 27–28

International Finance Corporation Internet platforms, 44, 50 (IFC), 284 Intra-MNE tensions, 79–81 International financial firms 'people' interactions, 150–152 Jira (Atlassian's program), 51 Jumia (e-commerce platform), 52 change, motivation, gaps, and problem, 142-143 change narrative, 147 KLM (Dutch airline company), 96 changing context as adapted Knowledge gaps, 143 infrastructure and mechanisms, 148–150 Labour welfare, 279 changing economic conditions Labour-related issues, 115 and financial decisions Legitimacy theory, 109–110, 356 in financial 'machine', Liberal market economies (LMEs), 153-155 changing financial decisions, Linear economy (LE), 298 155-156 Linear production model, 300 changing green focus of financial Lobbying, 101 decisions, 155 Local regulatory agencies, 358 green behavioural theory of Location advantages, 286–287 financial firm, 145–146 Location bound FSAs, 24, 29, 47 larger debate, 159 Long-term energy transition (LTE new empirical tests in finance, transition), 72 157-159 Low-hanging fruit, 95–97 new forms of theory construction, 157 Management research, 299 research methods, 143-145 Maritime sphere, 7 strategic changes in team strategic Meat thinking-and top teams or production, 377 'head', 147-148 substitutes, 378 International governance, 82 Media, 118 International GVC partners adopt Micro-foundations, 62, 67 Millennium Development Goals, 176 to mitigate vulnerabilities, 34-35 Modes of foreign market entry, 44, 48 International institutions, 4 Motives for backshoring, 341, 346 International Labour Organization Multidimensional social interactions, (ILO), 119 International new ventures (INVs), 28 Multinational enterprises (MNEs), 2, International NGOs, 376, 378–379 26–27, 44, 63, 67, 72, 76, International Renewable Energy 240–241, 247, 255, 257, 298, Agency (IRENA), 77 322, 338 International setting, 118–119 challenges to, 8-9 International Standards Organization internalization theory of, 45–46 (ISO), 242 and international GVC partners adopt to mitigate International version, 146 vulnerabilities, 34-35 Internationalization process, 62, 119, 205–206, 209 MNE-led GVCs, 376

need business in emerging	engagement, 385-386
economies, 32–34	global food systems, GVCs, and
recycle principle and impact on	innovation, 377
related GVC, 329-330	GVCs and role of international,
reduce principle and impacts on	378–379
related GVC, 324–326	liabilities in GVC, 387–390
reuse principle and impacts on	literature review, 377
related GVC, 327–328	methodological approach, 380
role in carbon performance	results, 383
research, 248–249	transition to cultivated meat
(Multi)regional strategies as	innovation relates to UN's
outcomes of intentional	SDGs, 380
distance-bridging	Non-location bound FSAs, 24–25, 29
internationalization, 64–65	Non-market stakeholder pressures, 243
Nasty Trade-offs, 98–102	Non-renewable resources, 324
National business systems, 273, 280	Non-reusable waste, 298
National institutions, 4	
Natural resources, 300	Official development assistance
NatWest, 154, 158	(ODA), 173
Negative societal externalities, 78	Offshoring, 339, 347
Neo-institutionalism approach, 273	One-time sales business models, 306
Net Zero, 154, 156	Online activism, 354
two-dimensional complexity of	Open economy, 344
institutional environments	Opportunism, 75
in, 249–256	Organisational literature, 149
New Internalization Theory (NIT), 73	Organization for Economic Cooperation
and behavioral assumptions,	and Development (OECD),
74–76	117
Nitrous oxide (N ₂ O), 133	OECD EPS, 253
No Logo, 22	Organization theory, 186, 189
Non-financial contexts, 156	Outsidership, 62–63
Non-financial contextual resources,	Ownership, 284
156	structure, 114
Non-financial reporting directive, 209	Ownership, location, and
Non-governmental organizations	internalization (OLI),
(NGOs), 13, 72, 93, 110,	47–48, 285
116–117, 204, 243, 272, 376	D G1 : 11 212
articulating market and regulatory	PaaS business model, 312
issues, 386–387	Paris Agreement, 6
context, 379–380	Partial least squares structural
data analysis, 382–383	equation modeling (PLS-
data collection, 380–382	SEM), 231–233
data presentation, 383–384	Partnership for Cleaner Textiles
developing industry's GVC,	(PaCT), 284
384–386	Performance standards, 137

Place-based situational context, 23	Reuse
Policy, 387	approach, 326–327
characteristics, 252	MNE's adoption of reuse principle
instrument mix, 252	and impacts on related
process, 252	GVC, 327–328
Power distance, 121	principle, 331
Primary recycling, 329	Robotics-enabled automation, 290
'Prisoners' dilemma, 99	"Rule of Law", 182
Process, 250	
Process-related dynamism, 241	Secondary stakeholders, 110
"Product-as-a-service", 307	Secure global food system, 388
PwC survey of global investors (2021),	Sensitive industries, 117
101	Shannon entropy, 255
101	Signalling theory, 111–112
Raw material, 290	Single materiality, 5
Recipient country characteristics,	Smiling curve phenomenon, 24
190–191 Paraula 228, 220	'Social finance' resources, 154
Recycle, 328–329	Social media, 354
MNE's adoption of recycle principle	Social reporting, 109
and impact on related GVC,	Social sustainability, 338
329–330	Societal opportunities, 97–99
loop, 329	Spatial choice, 314
process, 331	Stakeholder drivers, 249
Reduce, reuse, and recycle (3Rs), 323	of environmental and carbon
"Reduce" principle, 324–326	performance, 243
MNE's adoption of reduce	external stakeholder pressures,
principle and impacts on	245–246
related GVC, 324–326	internal stakeholder pressures, 244
Relocation, 201, 207–211	Stakeholder theory, 110–111, 356
Renewable Energy Directive (RED),	Stakeholders, 359
77	State-owned enterprises (SOEs), 175,
Renewable energy policies, 251	177
Renewable portfolio standards (RPS),	Strategic governance, 23
137	Strategic tools, 103
Research and development (R&D),	Strategy emerges, 280
254, 326	Structural diversity, 241
Research hypotheses assessment, 233	Structural governance, 23
Research infrastructure, 384–385	Structure, 250
Reshoring decision, 338	Subsidiary-specific advantages (SSAs),
Resource recombination process, 24	24
Resource-based theory, 340	Supply chains, 205
Resource-based view (RBV), 202–204	Sustainability, 200–204, 208, 268, 291,
Respondents, details of, 231	322, 348, 368, 377
Responsible Health Initiative (RHI),	backshoring, 338–342
101	conceptual model, 350–348

development, 365 elements, 4 extra-MNE tensions, 76–79 governance for, 76 institutional theory as alternative theoretical lens, 342–344 intra-MNE tensions, 79–81 momentum, 204 movement, 217 reflections, 346–350 walking talk by making sustainability part of strategy, 6–7 Sustainable development, 226, 339 sectors of, 186–188 Sustainable development index (SDI), 362 Sustainable economic model, 298 Sustainable GVCs, 377, 389 Sustainable GVCs, 377, 389 Sustainable supply chains, 340 'Sustainex', 149, 155 Systemic CE business models, 307 Theoretical analysis, 157 Theoretical analysis, 157 Time-based situational context, 23 Together for Sustainability (TfS), 102 Trade in Value Added (TiVA), 128 Transaction costs, 310 analysis, 303–309 in CE, 309 theory, 47, 302–303, 313, 340, 348 Transactional advantage ownership (Ot), 285 Transition strategies, 7 Triodos bank, 158 Two-dimensional complexity of institutional environments, 250–252 Unified Payments Interface (UPI), 33 Unified Theory of Acceptance and Use of Technology 2 (UTAUT-2), 229 United Nations Guiding Principles (UNGPs), 108, 117 United Nations	crises, 81	diversity and dynamism of
elements, 4 extra-MNE tensions, 76–79 governance for, 76 institutional theory as alternative theoretical lens, 342–344 intra-MNE tensions, 79–81 momentum, 204 movement, 217 reflections, 346–350 walking talk by making sustainability part of strategy, 6–7 Sustainable development, 226, 339 sectors of, 186–188 Sustainable development index (SDI), 362 Sustainable economic model, 298 Sustainable economic model, 298 Sustainable economic system, 299 Sustainable supply chains, 340 'Sustainable supply chains, 340 '		
extra-MNE tensions, 76–79 governance for, 76 institutional theory as alternative theoretical lens, 342–344 intra-MNE tensions, 79–81 momentum, 204 movement, 217 reflections, 346–350 walking talk by making sustainability part of strategy, 6–7 Sustainable development, 226, 339 sectors of, 186–188 Sustainable development index (SDI), 362 Sustainable economic model, 298 Sustainable economic system, 299 Sustainable supply chains, 340 'Sustainex', 149, 155 Systemic CE business models, 307 "Take–make–use–dispose" model, 322 Technology standards, 137 Theoretical analysis, 157 Time-based situational context, 23 Together for Sustainability (TfS), 102 Trade in Value Added (TiVA), 128 Transaction costs, 310 analysis, 303–309 in CE, 309 theory, 47, 302–303, 313, 340, 348 Transactional advantage ownership (Ot), 285 Transition strategies, 7 Triodos bank, 158 Two-dimensional complexity of institutional environments in net zero transition, 249 United Nations Guoding Principles (UNGPs), 108, 117 United Nations Guiding Principles (UNGPs), 108, 117 United Natio		
governance for, 76 institutional theory as alternative theoretical lens, 342–344 intra-MNE tensions, 79–81 momentum, 204 movement, 217 reflections, 346–350 walking talk by making sustainability part of strategy, 6–7 Sustainable development, 226, 339 sectors of, 186–188 Sustainable development index (SDI), 362 Sustainable economic model, 298 Sustainable economic system, 299 Sustainable supply chains, 340 'Sustainex', 149, 155 Systemic CE business models, 307 "Take–make–use–dispose" model, 322 Technology standards, 137 Theory construction, new forms of, 157 Time-based situational context, 23 Together for Sustainability (TfS), 102 Trade in Value Added (TiVA), 128 Transaction costs, 310 analysis, 303–309 in CE, 309 theory, 47, 302–303, 313, 340, 348 Transactional advantage ownership (Ot), 285 Transition strategies, 7 Triodos bank, 158 Two-dimensional complexity of institutional environments in net zero transition, 249 United Nations Global Compact, 117 United Nations Guiding Principles (UNGPs), 108, 117 United Nations, Global Compact, 117 United Nations Global Compact, 117 United Nations, 140 Nations, 147, 182 United Nations, 140 Nations, 140 Nations, 140 Nations, 140 Nations, 147 Nations, 140 Nations, 1	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	230–232
institutional theory as alternative theoretical lens, 342–344 intra-MNE tensions, 79–81 momentum, 204 movement, 217 reflections, 346–350 walking talk by making sustainability part of strategy, 6–7 Sustainable development, 226, 339 sectors of, 186–188 Sustainable development index (SDI), 362 Sustainable economic model, 298 Sustainable economic model, 298 Sustainable GVCs, 377, 389 Sustainable supply chains, 340 "Sustainex', 149, 155 Systemic CE business models, 307 "Take–make–use–dispose" model, 322 Technology standards, 137 Theory construction, new forms of, 157 Time-based situational context, 23 Together for Sustainability (TfS), 102 Trade in Value Added (TiVA), 128 Transaction costs, 310 analysis, 303–309 in CE, 309 theory, 47, 302–303, 313, 340, 348 Transactional advantage ownership (Ot), 285 Transition strategies, 7 Triodos bank, 158 Two-dimensional complexity of institutional environments in net zero transition, 249 United Nations Global Compact, 117 United Nations' Human Development Index, 177, 182 United Nations' Sustainable Use of Index, 177, 182 United Nations' Human Development Index, 177, 182 United Nations' Index, 177, 182 United Nations' Index, 177, 182 United Nat		Unified Dayments Interface (UDI) 22
theoretical lens, 342–344 intra-MNE tensions, 79–81 momentum, 204 movement, 217 reflections, 346–350 walking talk by making sustainability part of strategy, 6–7 Sustainable development, 226, 339 sectors of, 186–188 Sustainable development index (SDI), 362 Sustainable economic model, 298 Sustainable economic system, 299 Sustainable economic system, 299 Sustainable supply chains, 340 'Sustainex', 149, 155 Systemic CE business models, 307 Theoretical analysis, 157 Theory construction, new forms of, 157 Time-based situational context, 23 Together for Sustainability (TfS), 102 Trade in Value Added (TiVA), 128 Transaction costs, 310 analysis, 303–309 in CE, 309 theory, 47, 302–303, 313, 340, 348 Transactional advantage ownership (Ot), 285 Transition strategies, 7 Triodos bank, 158 Two-dimensional complexity of institutional environments in net zero transition, 249 United Nations Global Compact, 117 United Nations' Human Development Index, 177, 182 United Nations' Human Development Index (Day, 176, 178, 182 United Nations' Human Development Index (Day, 176, 178, 182 United Nations' Human Development Index (Day, 176, 178		
intra-MNE tensions, 79–81 momentum, 204 movement, 217 reflections, 346–350 walking talk by making sustainability part of strategy, 6–7 Sustainable development, 226, 339 sectors of, 186–188 Sustainable development index (SDI), 362 Sustainable economic model, 298 Sustainable economic system, 299 Sustainable economic system, 299 Sustainable supply chains, 340 "Sustaines", 149, 155 Systemic CE business models, 307 Theoretical analysis, 157 Theory construction, new forms of, 157 Time-based situational context, 23 Together for Sustainability (TfS), 102 Trade in Value Added (TiVA), 128 Transaction costs, 310 analysis, 303–309 in CE, 309 theory, 47, 302–303, 313, 340, 348 Transactional advantage ownership (Ot), 285 Transition strategies, 7 Triodos bank, 158 Two-dimensional complexity of institutional environments in net zero transition, 249 United Nations Global Compact, 117 United Nations Guiding Principles (UNGPs), 108, 117 United Nations Sustainable Development Index, 177, 182 United Nations Sustainable Sustainable economic Sustainable Value distribution, 21 Value loop adaptations, 304 Value Reporting Foundation (VRF), 146, 148 "Walking the talk", 1–2 challenges to MNEs, 8–9 developing and leveraging capabilities to, 9–10 driving forces, 3–4 importance of collaboration to, 7–8 by making sustainability part of strategy, 6–7 meaning, 2–3 role of institutions promoting "talking and walking", 4–5 Waste Electrical and Electronic Equipment (WEEE), 327 Wicked problems, 91 World Economic Forum, 6 World Trade Org		
momentum, 204 movement, 217 reflections, 346–350 walking talk by making sustainability part of strategy, 6–7 Sustainable development, 226, 339 sectors of, 186–188 Sustainable development index (SDI), 362 Sustainable economic model, 298 Sustainable economic system, 299 Sustainable supply chains, 340 'Sustaines', 149, 155 Systemic CE business models, 307 Theoretical analysis, 157 Theory construction, new forms of, 157 Time-based situational context, 23 Together for Sustainability (TfS), 102 Trade in Value Added (TiVA), 128 Transaction costs, 310 analysis, 303–309 in CE, 309 theory, 47, 302–303, 313, 340, 348 Transactional advantage ownership (Ot), 285 Transition strategies, 7 Triodos bank, 158 Two-dimensional complexity of institutional environments in net zero transition, 249 United Nations Guiding Principles (UNGPs), 108, 117 United Nations 'Human Development Index, 177, 182 United Nations' Sustainable Development Goals (UN's SDGs), 6, 90, 176, 178, 185–186, 192–194, 269, 340, 376 transition to cultivated meat innovation relates to, 380 Value distribution, 21 Value loop adaptations, 304 Value Reporting Foundation (VRF), 146, 148 "Walking the talk", 1–2 challenges to MNEs, 8–9 developing and leveraging capabilities to, 9–10 driving forces, 3-4 importance of collaboration to, 7–8 by making sustainability part of strategy, 6–7 meaning, 2–3 role of institutions promoting "talking and walking", 4–5 Waste Electrical and Electronic Equipment (WEEE), 327 Wicked problems, 91 World Economic Forum, 6 World Trade Organization (WTO),		
movement, 217 reflections, 346–350 walking talk by making sustainability part of strategy, 6–7 Sustainable development, 226, 339 sectors of, 186–188 Sustainable development index (SDI), 362 Sustainable economic model, 298 Sustainable economic system, 299 Sustainable economic system, 299 Sustainable supply chains, 340 'Sustainex', 149, 155 Systemic CE business models, 307 Theoretical analysis, 157 Theory construction, new forms of, 157 Time-based situational context, 23 Together for Sustainability (TfS), 102 Trade in Value Added (TiVA), 128 Transaction costs, 310 analysis, 303–309 in CE, 309 theory, 47, 302–303, 313, 340, 348 Transactional advantage ownership (Ot), 285 Transition strategies, 7 Triodos bank, 158 Two-dimensional complexity of institutional environments in net zero transition, 249 United Nations' Guiding Principles (UNGPs), 108, 117 United Nations' Human Development Index, 177, 182 United Nations' Sustainable Development Goals (UN's SDGs), 6, 90, 176, 178, 185–186, 192–194, 269, 340, 376 transition to cultivated meat innovation relates to, 380 Value distribution, 21 Value loop adaptations, 304 Value Reporting Foundation (VRF), 146, 148 "Walking the talk", 1–2 challenges to MNEs, 8–9 developing and leveraging capabilities to, 9–10 driving forces, 3–4 importance of collaboration to, 7–8 by making sustainability part of strategy, 6–7 meaning, 2–3 role of institutions promoting "talking and walking", 4–5 Wicked problems, 91 World Economic Forum, 6 World Economic Forum, 6 World Trade Organization (WTO),		
reflections, 346–350 walking talk by making sustainability part of strategy, 6–7 Sustainable development, 226, 339 sectors of, 186–188 Sustainable development index (SDI), 362 Sustainable economic model, 298 Sustainable economic system, 299 Sustainable evelopment index (SDI), 362 Sustainable economic model, 298 Sustainable economic system, 299 Sustainable supply chains, 340 'Sustainex', 149, 155 Systemic CE business models, 307 "Take–make–use–dispose" model, 322 Technology standards, 137 Theoretical analysis, 157 Theoretical analysis, 157 Theoretical analysis, 157 Theory construction, new forms of, 157 Time-based situational context, 23 Together for Sustainability (TfS), 102 Trade in Value Added (TiVA), 128 Transaction costs, 310 analysis, 303–309 in CE, 309 theory, 47, 302–303, 313, 340, 348 Transactional advantage ownership (Ot), 285 Transition strategies, 7 Triodos bank, 158 Two-dimensional complexity of institutional environments in net zero transition, 249 (UNGPS), 108, 117 United Nations' Sustainable United Nations' Human Development Index, 177, 182 United Nations' Human Development Index, 177, 182 United Nations' Sustainable United Nations' Sustainable United Nations' Human Development Index, 177, 182 United Nations' Human Development Index, 177, 182 United Nations' Sustainable United Nations' Human Development Index, 177, 182 United Nations' Sustainable United Nations' Human Development Index, 177, 182 United Nations' Human Development Index, 197, 178, 185 SpGs), 6, 90, 176, 178, 182 United Nations' Human Develo		
walking talk by making sustainability part of strategy, 6–7 Sustainable development, 226, 339 sectors of, 186–188 Sustainable development index (SDI), 362 Sustainable economic model, 298 Sustainable economic system, 299 Sustainable supply chains, 340 'Sustained's supply chains, 340 'Sustained's conomic CE business models, 307 Trace—make—use—dispose" model, 322 Technology standards, 137 Theoretical analysis, 157 Theory construction, new forms of, 157 Time-based situational context, 23 Together for Sustainability (TfS), 102 Trade in Value Added (TiVA), 128 Transaction costs, 310 analysis, 303–309 in CE, 309 theory, 47, 302–303, 313, 340, 348 Transactional advantage ownership (Ot), 285 Transition strategies, 7 Triodos bank, 158 Two-dimensional complexity of institutional environments in net zero transition, 249 United Nations' Human Development Index, 177, 182 United Nations' Sustainable SDGs), 6, 90, 176, 178, 185–186, 192–194, 269, 340, 376 transition to cultivated meat innovation relates to, 380 Value distribution, 21 Value loop adaptations, 304 Value Reporting Foundation (VRF), 146, 148 "Walking the talk", 1–2 challenges to MNEs, 8–9 developing and leveraging capabilities to, 9–10 driving forces, 3–4 importance of collaboration to, 7–8 by making sustainability part of strategy, 6–7 meaning, 2–3 role of institutions promoting "talking and walking", 4–5 Waste Electrical and Electronic Equipment (WEEE), 327 Wicked problems, 91 World Economic Forum, 6 World Trade Organization (WTO),		
sustainability part of strategy, 6–7 Sustainable development, 226, 339 sectors of, 186–188 Sustainable development index (SDI), 362 Sustainable economic model, 298 Sustainable economic system, 299 Sustainable supply chains, 340 'Sustainex', 149, 155 Systemic CE business models, 307 Theoretical analysis, 157 Theory construction, new forms of, 157 Time-based situational context, 23 Together for Sustainability (TfS), 102 Trade in Value Added (TiVA), 128 Transaction costs, 310 analysis, 303–309 in CE, 309 theory, 47, 302–303, 313, 340, 348 Transactional advantage ownership (Ot), 285 Transition strategies, 7 Triodos bank, 158 Two-dimensional complexity of institutional environments in net zero transition, 249 Index, 177, 182 United Nations' Sustainable Development Goals (UN's SDGs), 6, 90, 176, 178, 185–186, 192–194, 269, 340, 376 transition to cultivated meat innovation relates to, 380 Value distribution, 21 Value loop adaptations, 304 Value Reporting Foundation (VRF), 146, 148 "Walking the talk", 1–2 challenges to MNEs, 8–9 developing and leveraging capabilities to, 9–10 driving forces, 3–4 importance of collaboration to, 7–8 by making sustainability part of strategy, 6–7 meaning, 2–3 role of institutions promoting "talking and walking", 4–5 Waste Electrical and Electronic Equipment (WEEE), 327 Wicked problems, 91 World Economic Forum, 6 World Trade Organization (WTO),		
Sustainable development, 226, 339 sectors of, 186–188 Sustainable development index (SDI), 362 Sustainable economic model, 298 Sustainable economic system, 299 Sustainable economic system, 299 Sustainable supply chains, 340 'Sustainex', 149, 155 Systemic CE business models, 307 "Take–make–use–dispose" model, 322 Technology standards, 137 Theoretical analysis, 157 Theory construction, new forms of, 157 Time-based situational context, 23 Together for Sustainability (TfS), 102 Trade in Value Added (TiVA), 128 Transaction costs, 310 analysis, 303–309 in CE, 309 theory, 47, 302–303, 313, 340, 348 Transactional advantage ownership (Ot), 285 Transition to cultivated meat innovation relates to, 380 Value distribution, 21 Value loop adaptations, 304 Value Reporting Foundation (VRF), 146, 148 "Walking the talk", 1–2 challenges to MNEs, 8–9 developing and leveraging capabilities to, 9–10 driving forces, 3–4 importance of collaboration to, 7–8 by making sustainability part of strategy, 6–7 meaning, 2–3 role of institutions promoting "talking and walking", 4–5 Waste Electrical and Electronic Equipment (WEEE), 327 Wicked problems, 91 World Economic Forum, 6 World Trade Organization (WTO),		*
Sustainable development, 226, 339 sectors of, 186–188 Sustainable development index (SDI), 362 Sustainable economic model, 298 Sustainable economic system, 299 Sustainable economic system, 299 Sustainable supply chains, 340 'Sustainex', 149, 155 Systemic CE business models, 307 Theoretical analysis, 157 Theoretical analysis, 157 Theory construction, new forms of, 157 Time-based situational context, 23 Together for Sustainability (TfS), 102 Trade in Value Added (TiVA), 128 Transaction costs, 310 analysis, 303–309 in CE, 309 theory, 47, 302–303, 313, 340, 348 Transactional advantage ownership (Ot), 285 Transition to cultivated meat innovation relates to, 380 Value distribution, 21 Value loop adaptations, 304 Value Reporting Foundation (VRF), 146, 148 "Walking the talk", 1–2 challenges to MNEs, 8–9 developing and leveraging capabilities to, 9–10 driving forces, 3–4 importance of collaboration to, 7–8 by making sustainability part of strategy, 6–7 meaning, 2–3 role of institutions promoting "talking and walking", 4–5 Waste Electrical and Electronic Equipment (WEEE), 327 Triodos bank, 158 Two-dimensional complexity of institutional environments in net zero transition, 249 Development Goals (UN's SDGs), 6, 90, 176, 178, 185–186, 192–194, 269, 340, 376 transition to cultivated meat innovation relates to, 380 Value distribution, 21 Value loop adaptations, 304 Value Reporting Foundation (VRF), 146, 148 "Walking the talk", 1–2 challenges to MNEs, 8–9 developing and leveraging capabilities to, 9–10 driving forces, 3–4 importance of collaboration to, 7–8 by making sustainability part of strategy, 6–7 meaning, 2–3 role of institutions promoting "talking and walking", 4–5 Waste Electrical and Electronic Equipment (WEEE), 327 Wicked problems, 91 World Economic Forum, 6 World Trade Organization (WTO),		
sectors of, 186–188 Sustainable development index (SDI), 362 Sustainable economic model, 298 Sustainable economic system, 299 Sustainable GVCs, 377, 389 Sustainable supply chains, 340 'Sustainex', 149, 155 Systemic CE business models, 307 Technology standards, 137 Theoretical analysis, 157 Theory construction, new forms of, 157 Time-based situational context, 23 Together for Sustainability (TfS), 102 Trade in Value Added (TiVA), 128 Transaction costs, 310 analysis, 303–309 in CE, 309 theory, 47, 302–303, 313, 340, 348 Transactional advantage ownership (Ot), 285 Transition strategies, 7 Triodos bank, 158 Two-dimensional complexity of institutional environments in net zero transition, 249 SDGs), 6, 90, 176, 178, 185–186, 192–194, 269, 340, 376 transition to cultivated meat innovation relates to, 380 Value distribution, 21 Value loop adaptations, 304 Value Reporting Foundation (VRF), 146, 148 "Walking the talk", 1–2 challenges to MNEs, 8–9 developing and leveraging capabilities to, 9–10 driving forces, 3–4 importance of collaboration to, 7–8 by making sustainability part of strategy, 6–7 meaning, 2–3 role of institutions promoting "talking and walking", 4–5 Waste Electrical and Electronic Equipment (WEEE), 327 Wicked problems, 91 World Economic Forum, 6 World Trade Organization (WTO),		
Sustainable development index (SDI), 362 Sustainable economic model, 298 Sustainable economic system, 299 Sustainable economic system, 299 Sustainable SUCs, 377, 389 Sustainable supply chains, 340 'Sustainex', 149, 155 Systemic CE business models, 307 "Take-make-use-dispose" model, 322 Technology standards, 137 Theoretical analysis, 157 Theory construction, new forms of, 157 Time-based situational context, 23 Together for Sustainability (TfS), 102 Trade in Value Added (TiVA), 128 Transaction costs, 310 analysis, 303–309 in CE, 309 theory, 47, 302–303, 313, 340, 348 Transactional advantage ownership (Ot), 285 Transition strategies, 7 Triodos bank, 158 Two-dimensional complexity of institutional environments in net zero transition, 249 Sustainable economic model, 298 transition to cultivated meat innovation relates to, 380 Value distribution, 21 Value loop adaptations, 304 Value Reporting Foundation (VRF), 146, 148 "Walking the talk", 1–2 challenges to MNEs, 8–9 developing and leveraging capabilities to, 9–10 driving forces, 3–4 importance of collaboration to, 7–8 by making sustainability part of strategy, 6–7 meaning, 2–3 role of institutions promoting "talking and walking", 4–5 Waste Electrical and Electronic Equipment (WEEE), 327 Wicked problems, 91 World Economic Forum, 6 World Trade Organization (WTO),		- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Sustainable economic model, 298 Sustainable economic system, 299 Sustainable GVCs, 377, 389 Sustainable supply chains, 340 'Sustainex', 149, 155 Systemic CE business models, 307 "Take-make-use-dispose" model, 322 Technology standards, 137 Theoretical analysis, 157 Theory construction, new forms of, 157 Time-based situational context, 23 Together for Sustainability (TfS), 102 Trade in Value Added (TiVA), 128 Transaction costs, 310 analysis, 303-309 in CE, 309 theory, 47, 302-303, 313, 340, 348 Transactional advantage ownership (Ot), 285 Transition strategies, 7 Triodos bank, 158 Two-dimensional complexity of institutional environments in net zero transition, 249 376 transition to cultivated meat innovation relates to, 380 Value distribution, 21 Value loop adaptations, 304 Value Reporting Foundation (VRF), 146, 148 "Walking the talk", 1–2 challenges to MNEs, 8–9 developing and leveraging capabilities to, 9–10 driving forces, 3–4 importance of collaboration to, 7–8 by making sustainability part of strategy, 6–7 meaning, 2–3 role of institutions promoting "talking and walking", 4–5 Waste Electrical and Electronic Equipment (WEEE), 327 Wicked problems, 91 World Economic Forum, 6 World Trade Organization (WTO),		
Sustainable economic model, 298 Sustainable economic system, 299 Sustainable GVCs, 377, 389 Sustainable supply chains, 340 'Sustainex', 149, 155 Systemic CE business models, 307 "Take-make-use-dispose" model, 322 Technology standards, 137 Theoretical analysis, 157 Theory construction, new forms of, 157 Time-based situational context, 23 Together for Sustainability (TfS), 102 Trade in Value Added (TiVA), 128 Transaction costs, 310 analysis, 303–309 in CE, 309 theory, 47, 302–303, 313, 340, 348 Transactional advantage ownership (Ot), 285 Transition strategies, 7 Triodos bank, 158 Two-dimensional complexity of institutional environments in net zero transition, 249 transition to cultivated meat innovation relates to, 380 Value distribution, 21 Value loop adaptations, 304 Value Reporting Foundation (VRF), 146, 148 "Walking the talk", 1–2 challenges to MNEs, 8–9 developing and leveraging capabilities to, 9–10 driving forces, 3–4 importance of collaboration to, 7–8 by making sustainability part of strategy, 6–7 meaning, 2–3 role of institutions promoting "talking and walking", 4–5 Waste Electrical and Electronic Equipment (WEEE), 327 Wicked problems, 91 World Economic Forum, 6 World Trade Organization (WTO),	=	
Sustainable economic system, 299 Sustainable GVCs, 377, 389 Sustainable supply chains, 340 'Sustainex', 149, 155 Systemic CE business models, 307 "Take-make-use-dispose" model, 322 Technology standards, 137 Theoretical analysis, 157 Theory construction, new forms of, 157 Time-based situational context, 23 Together for Sustainability (TfS), 102 Trade in Value Added (TiVA), 128 Transaction costs, 310 analysis, 303–309 in CE, 309 theory, 47, 302–303, 313, 340, 348 Transactional advantage ownership (Ot), 285 Transition strategies, 7 Triodos bank, 158 Two-dimensional complexity of institutional environments in net zero transition, 249 innovation relates to, 380 Value distribution, 21 Value loop adaptations, 304 Value Reporting Foundation (VRF), 146, 148 "Walking the talk", 1–2 challenges to MNEs, 8–9 developing and leveraging capabilities to, 9–10 driving forces, 3–4 importance of collaboration to, 7–8 by making sustainability part of strategy, 6–7 meaning, 2–3 role of institutions promoting "talking and walking", 4–5 Waste Electrical and Electronic Equipment (WEEE), 327 Wicked problems, 91 World Economic Forum, 6 World Trade Organization (WTO),		
Sustainable GVCs, 377, 389 Sustainable supply chains, 340 'Sustainex', 149, 155 Systemic CE business models, 307 "Take-make-use-dispose" model, 322 Technology standards, 137 Theoretical analysis, 157 Theory construction, new forms of, 157 Time-based situational context, 23 Together for Sustainability (TfS), 102 Trade in Value Added (TiVA), 128 Transaction costs, 310 analysis, 303–309 in CE, 309 theory, 47, 302–303, 313, 340, 348 Transactional advantage ownership (Ot), 285 Transition strategies, 7 Triodos bank, 158 Two-dimensional complexity of institutional environments in net zero transition, 249 Value distribution, 21 Value loop adaptations, 304 Value Reporting Foundation (VRF), 146, 148 "Walking the talk", 1–2 challenges to MNEs, 8–9 developing and leveraging capabilities to, 9–10 driving forces, 3–4 importance of collaboration to, 7–8 by making sustainability part of strategy, 6–7 meaning, 2–3 role of institutions promoting "talking and walking", 4–5 Waste Electrical and Electronic Equipment (WEEE), 327 Wicked problems, 91 World Economic Forum, 6 World Trade Organization (WTO), 117, 133	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
Sustainable supply chains, 340 'Sustainex', 149, 155 Systemic CE business models, 307 "Take-make-use-dispose" model, 322 Technology standards, 137 Theoretical analysis, 157 Theory construction, new forms of, 157 Time-based situational context, 23 Together for Sustainability (TfS), 102 Trade in Value Added (TiVA), 128 Transaction costs, 310 analysis, 303–309 in CE, 309 in CE, 309 theory, 47, 302–303, 313, 340, 348 Transactional advantage ownership (Ot), 285 Transition strategies, 7 Triodos bank, 158 Two-dimensional complexity of institutional environments in net zero transition, 249 Value distribution, 21 Value loop adaptations, 304 Value Reporting Foundation (VRF), 146, 148 "Walking the talk", 1–2 challenges to MNEs, 8–9 developing and leveraging capabilities to, 9–10 driving forces, 3–4 importance of collaboration to, 7–8 by making sustainability part of strategy, 6–7 meaning, 2–3 role of institutions promoting "talking and walking", 4–5 Waste Electrical and Electronic Equipment (WEEE), 327 Wicked problems, 91 World Economic Forum, 6 World Trade Organization (WTO), 117, 133	-	innovation relates to, 380
'Sustainex', 149, 155 Systemic CE business models, 307 Take-make-use-dispose" model, 322 Technology standards, 137 Theoretical analysis, 157 Theory construction, new forms of, 157 Time-based situational context, 23 Together for Sustainability (TfS), 102 Trade in Value Added (TiVA), 128 Transaction costs, 310 analysis, 303–309 in CE, 309 theory, 47, 302–303, 313, 340, 348 Transactional advantage ownership (Ot), 285 Transition strategies, 7 Triodos bank, 158 Two-dimensional complexity of institutional environments in net zero transition, 249 Value Reporting Foundation (VRF), 146, 148 "Walking the talk", 1–2 challenges to MNEs, 8–9 developing and leveraging capabilities to, 9–10 driving forces, 3–4 importance of collaboration to, 7–8 by making sustainability part of strategy, 6–7 meaning, 2–3 role of institutions promoting "talking and walking", 4–5 Waste Electrical and Electronic Equipment (WEEE), 327 Wicked problems, 91 World Economic Forum, 6 World Trade Organization (WTO), 117, 133		
Value Reporting Foundation (VRF), 146, 148 "Take–make–use–dispose" model, 322 Technology standards, 137 Theoretical analysis, 157 Theory construction, new forms of, 157 Time-based situational context, 23 Together for Sustainability (TfS), 102 Trade in Value Added (TiVA), 128 Transaction costs, 310 analysis, 303–309 in CE, 309 theory, 47, 302–303, 313, 340, 348 Transactional advantage ownership (Ot), 285 Transition strategies, 7 Triodos bank, 158 Two-dimensional complexity of institutional environments in net zero transition, 249 Value Reporting Foundation (VRF), 146, 148 "Walking the talk", 1–2 challenges to MNEs, 8–9 developing and leveraging capabilities to, 9–10 driving forces, 3–4 importance of collaboration to, 7–8 by making sustainability part of strategy, 6–7 meaning, 2–3 role of institutions promoting "talking and walking", 4–5 Waste Electrical and Electronic Equipment (WEEE), 327 Wicked problems, 91 World Economic Forum, 6 World Trade Organization (WTO), 117, 133	Sustainable supply chains, 340	
"Take–make–use–dispose" model, 322 Technology standards, 137 Theoretical analysis, 157 Theory construction, new forms of, 157 Time-based situational context, 23 Together for Sustainability (TfS), 102 Trade in Value Added (TiVA), 128 Transaction costs, 310 analysis, 303–309 in CE, 309 theory, 47, 302–303, 313, 340, 348 Transactional advantage ownership (Ot), 285 Transition strategies, 7 Triodos bank, 158 Two-dimensional complexity of institutional environments in net zero transition, 249 146, 148 "Walking the talk", 1–2 challenges to MNEs, 8–9 developing and leveraging capabilities to, 9–10 driving forces, 3–4 importance of collaboration to, 7–8 by making sustainability part of strategy, 6–7 meaning, 2–3 role of institutions promoting "talking and walking", 4–5 Waste Electrical and Electronic Equipment (WEEE), 327 Wicked problems, 91 World Trade Organization (WTO), 117, 133	'Sustainex', 149, 155	Value loop adaptations, 304
Take-make-use-dispose" model, 322 Technology standards, 137 Theoretical analysis, 157 Theory construction, new forms of, 157 Time-based situational context, 23 Together for Sustainability (TfS), 102 Trade in Value Added (TiVA), 128 Transaction costs, 310 analysis, 303–309 in CE, 309 theory, 47, 302–303, 313, 340, 348 Transactional advantage ownership	Systemic CE business models, 307	Value Reporting Foundation (VRF),
Technology standards, 137 Theoretical analysis, 157 Theory construction, new forms of, 157 Time-based situational context, 23 Together for Sustainability (TfS), 102 Trade in Value Added (TiVA), 128 Transaction costs, 310 analysis, 303–309 in CE, 309 theory, 47, 302–303, 313, 340, 348 Transactional advantage ownership (Ot), 285 Transition strategies, 7 Triodos bank, 158 Two-dimensional complexity of institutional environments in net zero transition, 249 "Walking the talk", 1–2 challenges to MNEs, 8–9 developing and leveraging capabilities to, 9–10 driving forces, 3–4 importance of collaboration to, 7–8 by making sustainability part of strategy, 6–7 meaning, 2–3 role of institutions promoting "talking and walking", 4–5 Waste Electrical and Electronic Equipment (WEEE), 327 Wicked problems, 91 World Trade Organization (WTO), 117, 133		146, 148
Theoretical analysis, 157 Theory construction, new forms of, 157 Time-based situational context, 23 Together for Sustainability (TfS), 102 Trade in Value Added (TiVA), 128 Transaction costs, 310 analysis, 303–309 in CE, 309 theory, 47, 302–303, 313, 340, 348 Transactional advantage ownership (Ot), 285 Transition strategies, 7 Triodos bank, 158 Two-dimensional complexity of institutional environments in net zero transition, 249 challenges to MNEs, 8–9 developing and leveraging capabilities to, 9–10 driving forces, 3–4 importance of collaboration to, 7–8 by making sustainability part of strategy, 6–7 meaning, 2–3 role of institutions promoting "talking and walking", 4–5 Waste Electrical and Electronic Equipment (WEEE), 327 Wicked problems, 91 World Trade Organization (WTO), 117, 133	"Take-make-use-dispose" model, 322	
Theory construction, new forms of, 157 Time-based situational context, 23 Together for Sustainability (TfS), 102 Trade in Value Added (TiVA), 128 Transaction costs, 310 analysis, 303–309 in CE, 309 theory, 47, 302–303, 313, 340, 348 Transactional advantage ownership (Ot), 285 Transition strategies, 7 Triodos bank, 158 Two-dimensional complexity of institutional environments in net zero transition, 249 developing and leveraging capabilities to, 9–10 driving forces, 3–4 importance of collaboration to, 7–8 by making sustainability part of strategy, 6–7 meaning, 2–3 role of institutions promoting "talking and walking", 4–5 Waste Electrical and Electronic Equipment (WEEE), 327 Wicked problems, 91 World Trade Organization (WTO), 117, 133	Technology standards, 137	"Walking the talk", 1–2
Time-based situational context, 23 Together for Sustainability (TfS), 102 Trade in Value Added (TiVA), 128 Transaction costs, 310 analysis, 303–309 in CE, 309 theory, 47, 302–303, 313, 340, 348 Transactional advantage ownership (Ot), 285 Transition strategies, 7 Triodos bank, 158 Two-dimensional complexity of institutional environments in net zero transition, 249 Time-based situational capabilities to, 9–10 driving forces, 3–4 importance of collaboration to, 7–8 by making sustainability part of strategy, 6–7 meaning, 2–3 role of institutions promoting "talking and walking", 4–5 Waste Electrical and Electronic Equipment (WEEE), 327 Wicked problems, 91 World Trade Organization (WTO), 117, 133	Theoretical analysis, 157	challenges to MNEs, 8–9
Trade in Value Added (TiVA), 128 Transaction costs, 310 analysis, 303–309 in CE, 309 theory, 47, 302–303, 313, 340, 348 Transactional advantage ownership (Ot), 285 Transition strategies, 7 Triodos bank, 158 Two-dimensional complexity of institutional environments in net zero transition, 249 driving forces, 3–4 importance of collaboration to, 7–8 by making sustainability part of strategy, 6–7 meaning, 2–3 role of institutions promoting "talking and walking", 4–5 Waste Electrical and Electronic Equipment (WEEE), 327 Wicked problems, 91 World Trade Organization (WTO), 117, 133	Theory construction, new forms of, 157	developing and leveraging
Trade in Value Added (TiVA), 128 Transaction costs, 310 analysis, 303–309 in CE, 309 theory, 47, 302–303, 313, 340, 348 Transactional advantage ownership (Ot), 285 (Ot), 285 Transition strategies, 7 Triodos bank, 158 Two-dimensional complexity of institutional environments in net zero transition, 249 importance of collaboration to, 7–8 by making sustainability part of strategy, 6–7 meaning, 2–3 role of institutions promoting "talking and walking", 4–5 Waste Electrical and Electronic Equipment (WEEE), 327 Wicked problems, 91 World Economic Forum, 6 World Trade Organization (WTO), 117, 133		capabilities to, 9–10
Transaction costs, 310 analysis, 303–309 in CE, 309 theory, 47, 302–303, 313, 340, 348 Transactional advantage ownership (Ot), 285 Transition strategies, 7 Triodos bank, 158 Two-dimensional complexity of institutional environments in net zero transition, 249 by making sustainability part of strategy, 6–7 meaning, 2–3 role of institutions promoting "talking and walking", 4–5 Waste Electrical and Electronic Equipment (WEEE), 327 Wicked problems, 91 World Economic Forum, 6 World Trade Organization (WTO), 117, 133	Together for Sustainability (TfS), 102	driving forces, 3–4
analysis, 303–309 in CE, 309 theory, 47, 302–303, 313, 340, 348 Transactional advantage ownership (Ot), 285 Transition strategies, 7 Triodos bank, 158 Two-dimensional complexity of institutional environments in net zero transition, 249 strategy, 6–7 meaning, 2–3 role of institutions promoting "talking and walking", 4–5 Waste Electrical and Electronic Equipment (WEEE), 327 Wicked problems, 91 World Economic Forum, 6 World Trade Organization (WTO), 117, 133	Trade in Value Added (TiVA), 128	importance of collaboration to, 7–8
in CE, 309 theory, 47, 302–303, 313, 340, 348 Transactional advantage ownership (Ot), 285 Transition strategies, 7 Triodos bank, 158 Two-dimensional complexity of institutional environments in net zero transition, 249 meaning, 2–3 role of institutions promoting "talking and walking", 4–5 Waste Electrical and Electronic Equipment (WEEE), 327 Wicked problems, 91 World Economic Forum, 6 World Trade Organization (WTO), 117, 133	Transaction costs, 310	by making sustainability part of
theory, 47, 302–303, 313, 340, 348 Transactional advantage ownership (Ot), 285 Transition strategies, 7 Triodos bank, 158 Two-dimensional complexity of institutional environments in net zero transition, 249 role of institutions promoting "talking and walking", 4–5 Waste Electrical and Electronic Equipment (WEEE), 327 Wicked problems, 91 World Economic Forum, 6 World Trade Organization (WTO), 117, 133	analysis, 303–309	strategy, 6–7
Transactional advantage ownership (Ot), 285 Transition strategies, 7 Triodos bank, 158 Two-dimensional complexity of institutional environments in net zero transition, 249 "talking and walking", 4–5 Waste Electrical and Electronic Equipment (WEEE), 327 Wicked problems, 91 World Economic Forum, 6 World Trade Organization (WTO), 117, 133	in CE, 309	meaning, 2–3
(Ot), 285 Transition strategies, 7 Triodos bank, 158 Two-dimensional complexity of institutional environments in net zero transition, 249 Waste Electrical and Electronic Equipment (WEEE), 327 Wicked problems, 91 World Economic Forum, 6 World Trade Organization (WTO), 117, 133	theory, 47, 302–303, 313, 340, 348	role of institutions promoting
Transition strategies, 7 Equipment (WEEE), 327 Triodos bank, 158 Wicked problems, 91 Two-dimensional complexity of institutional environments in net zero transition, 249 World Trade Organization (WTO), 117, 133	Transactional advantage ownership	"talking and walking", 4–5
Triodos bank, 158 Two-dimensional complexity of institutional environments in net zero transition, 249 Wicked problems, 91 World Economic Forum, 6 World Trade Organization (WTO), 117, 133	(Ot), 285	Waste Electrical and Electronic
Triodos bank, 158 Two-dimensional complexity of institutional environments in net zero transition, 249 Wicked problems, 91 World Economic Forum, 6 World Trade Organization (WTO), 117, 133	Transition strategies, 7	Equipment (WEEE), 327
institutional environments World Trade Organization (WTO), in net zero transition, 249 117, 133	Triodos bank, 158	
institutional environments World Trade Organization (WTO), in net zero transition, 249 117, 133	Two-dimensional complexity of	World Economic Forum, 6
in net zero transition, 249 117, 133		
		· /·
data on climate policy diversity and	data on climate policy diversity and	•
dynamism, 253–256 Year fixed-effects, 362		Year fixed-effects, 362