

# SUBJECT INDEX

- Abu Ghraib prison, 3, 246, 250  
administrative claims system, 251  
Afghanistan, 8, 37, 90, 197, 208,  
244, 247, 254, 257  
Africa, 2, 4, 71–73, 75, 77–79,  
81–84, 125–126, 154, 186,  
198, 227  
al-Qaeda, 45, 90  
Al-Qaida, 225–228, 238  
American Civil Liberties Union  
(ACLU), 8, 247–249, 254  
arms, 4, 50, 53–59, 61, 63, 65, 75,  
80, 98, 227, 266, 268  
Aronggear, Terianus, 102  
Audience costs, 217  
Australia, 4, 14, 23, 53, 55,  
59–67, 114, 158–161,  
164, 268  
Ayatollah Ali Khamenei, 109
- Behavioural economics, 108, 119  
bilateral Free Trade Agreements,  
186  
Budgetary grants, 124, 126, 129,  
139
- Campaign for Innocent Victims in  
Conflict, 244, 251  
Charismatic leadership, 93, 97  
Charles Taylor, 73, 76  
Charter of the United Nations,  
227
- China, 7, 170, 173–175, 179–180,  
219  
citizenship, 72, 82, 84, 232  
Civil Defence Force, 72, 74  
Civil War, 1–2, 5–6, 71–77, 79–84,  
123–125, 127, 154, 213,  
265–266, 271–272  
Civil war, 1–2, 5–6, 71–77, 79–84,  
123–125, 127, 154, 213,  
265–266, 271–272  
combat exclusion, 244, 247–251,  
253, 257  
1267 Committee, 228, 232–239  
compensation, 8–9, 243–257, 274  
conflict diamonds, 80  
Contagion, 8, 173, 211–213  
contiguous, 71, 191, 193–194,  
280  
controls, 4, 50, 53–59, 61–63, 65,  
95, 130, 266, 268, 275  
Costly signaling, 205–207, 209,  
215, 218  
country analysis, 27, 29, 124
- Debt, 6, 124–126, 128–129, 132,  
134–139, 157–159, 212, 271  
cancellation, 139  
democracy, 80, 83, 95–96, 153, 160,  
170–172, 176, 186, 188–189,  
192, 198, 263, 266, 275–281  
democratic dyads, 169–170, 173,  
176  
democratisation, 172

- Demotekay, Aser, 102  
 Direct budgetary assistance, 139  
 Diversification, 211, 220  
 Diversionary theory, 214  
 donors, 147–149, 151–153,  
 155–156, 159, 163  
 due process, 8, 225–233, 235–240,  
 273  
 dyads, 169–170, 173, 176, 179,  
 186, 189, 191–196, 276–278,  
 280  
 Dynamic economic conditions, 108  
 dynamic peace dividend, 16–18,  
 20–21, 23, 25–27, 29  
 Dynamically efficient distribution,  
 139
- Economic crisis, 7, 90, 95–96, 100,  
 206, 209–210, 216–219  
 economic development, 1, 7, 78,  
 84, 149–150, 169–170,  
 172–174, 176, 181  
 Economic Peace, 169, 263, 280  
 Econophoria, 7, 169–171, 173, 175,  
 177, 179, 181–182  
 Electronic warfare, 4, 53, 55,  
 59–60, 115  
 Ellen Johnson Surleaf, 83  
 ethnic fragmentation, 130  
 ethnic groups, 73, 79  
 European Court of Justice, 231  
 European Union, 178, 180, 182,  
 186  
 Expectations, 5, 7, 49, 57, 94, 100,  
 107–108, 110, 112–113, 116,  
 118, 196, 206–207, 213–214,  
 266, 272, 277–278  
 exports, 4, 28, 56–59, 77–78, 180  
 external peace, 13–14, 16, 18, 22,  
 26–27, 29
- Fiscal policy, 6, 123–127, 129–131,  
 133, 135–140, 271  
 variables, 40, 118, 124–128,  
 130–138, 140, 191–192,  
 194–198, 266, 272, 275–278,  
 281  
 Fixed quality incentive contracts,  
 32, 38–39  
 Foreign Claims Act, 247  
 fragile states, 147, 149, 151,  
 153–155, 157, 159, 161,  
 163  
 framing, 55, 108–109, 111–113,  
 118–119  
 Free Aceh Movement (GAM), 5,  
 89–91, 95–99, 101–104  
 Free Papua Movement (OPM), 5,  
 89–91, 99–103  
 Free trade, 170, 180–181, 186,  
 197, 273  
 free trade agreements, 203
- Ghana, 5, 71–72, 78, 82–84  
 Global Peace Index, 16, 29  
 governance, 4, 31, 33, 37, 39, 48,  
 71, 73, 75–77, 79, 81, 83–84,  
 93, 98–99, 147–151, 153–155,  
 158, 160, 182, 189, 271–272,  
 274  
 Greed, 1, 4, 71–73, 75–77, 79,  
 81–83, 131, 266  
 Grievance, 1, 5, 74, 83, 92–94, 99,  
 103, 266, 271  
 gross world product, 3, 13–14  
 Group affiliation, 93, 97, 101
- Haiti, 6, 23–24, 147–152, 156–157,  
 159, 162–163, 227  
 Hart et al. model, 33  
 Hasan di Tiro, 97

- Human rights, 28, 96–98, 100, 102,  
114, 160, 189, 230, 233,  
236–239, 244–245, 257
- import, 55–59, 65, 108
- Incentive structure, 4, 32, 39, 47, 58
- independence, 83, 95–102, 109, 211
- Information economics, 32
- innovation, 38–45, 49–50, 53–54,  
59–61, 65–67, 149
- Institute for Economics and Peace,  
14
- Integration, 7, 66, 178, 181–182,  
185–187, 189, 191–193,  
195–198, 205–211, 213–215,  
217, 219, 265–266, 273
- Interdependence, 7–8, 169–171,  
176–182, 188, 192, 198, 206,  
208–215, 218–219, 266, 272,  
281
- internal peace, 13–14, 16, 18,  
22–23, 26–27, 29
- International Humanitarian Law,  
245–246, 274
- international organisations,  
169–170, 181, 183, 186, 189,  
234
- international peace and security,  
225–227, 233, 238–239
- interstate conflict, 186–188, 246
- Iranian elections, 119
- Iraq, 8, 44–45, 65, 90, 227, 244,  
247, 250, 254
- Islamist jihadi, 89–91
- Ivory Coast, 71–72, 76, 78,  
80–84
- Japan, 23, 170, 173–174, 179–181
- Jemaah Islamiya, 91
- Jerry Rawlings, 83
- Kadi and Al Barakaat decision,  
235, 237, 240
- Kantian peace tripod, 185–186,  
188–189, 197
- Kantian triangle, 171
- leadership, 5–6, 72, 80, 84–85,  
93–94, 97, 102–103, 109,  
115–117, 150, 209, 213,  
217
- Liberia, 71–73, 75–78, 80–84
- loss aversion, 107, 110–113
- Mahmoud Ahmadinejad, 109
- Military detention, 32–33, 39,  
47–48
- National Liberation Army —  
TPN, 99
- Nationalism, 94, 98
- nonviolence, 13, 16
- North Korea, 170, 173–174, 179,  
181–182
- Northeast Asia, 7, 169–171, 173,  
175–177, 179–183
- Oil price, 5–6, 107–109, 111,  
113–119, 271
- Ombudsman / Ombudsperson,  
233, 234, 236
- optimal level of care, 252
- Organisation of American States,  
156
- Organisational factors, 90–91,  
93–94, 97, 101
- over-deterrence, 253
- Pacific Islands Forum, 159–160
- Partai Aceh (The Aceh Party), 99
- Paul Collier, 1, 6, 147–148

- peace, 1–3, 6–7, 9, 13–29, 31, 48,  
     53–54, 71–72, 74, 76–77, 82,  
     84, 89, 95, 99, 103, 107, 114,  
     118, 123–129, 131–133,  
     137–140, 147, 149, 151,  
     154–155, 157, 163, 169–173,  
     175–179, 181–183, 185–192,  
     194–195, 197–198, 205–206,  
     219, 225–227, 233, 238–239,  
     243, 252, 263–267, 269,  
     271–273, 275–277, 279–281  
 Peace dividend, 6, 16–18, 20–23,  
     25–27, 29, 126, 131, 139  
 peace regime, 170  
 People's Republic of China, 7  
 political change, 82, 84, 96, 119  
 Political leadership, 109, 117, 150,  
     217  
 Political psychology, 108, 119  
 politically relevant, 189, 191  
 post conflict, 153  
 Post-conflict peace, 125–126, 129  
 Post-conflict transition, 6,  
     123–127, 129–139, 271  
     Successful, 6, 45, 58, 83, 95, 123,  
         126–127, 129–135, 138–139,  
         152, 170, 217, 271  
     Unsuccessful, 6, 123, 126–127,  
         129, 132, 134, 136, 161  
 preferential Free Trade  
     Agreements, 186  
 Private military companies,  
     3, 32  
 Probit analysis, 123, 130, 132  
 Pro-cyclicity, 210  
 proliferation, 4, 53–55, 57, 59, 61,  
     63, 65, 181  
 Prospect theory, 5–6, 107–115,  
     117–119  
 purchasing power parity, 13, 15,  
     17, 29, 179  
 Quality issues, 32  
 rebels, 72–75, 77, 79–82  
 Regional Assistance Mission  
     to Solomon Islands  
     (RAMSI), 6, 148–149, 151,  
     157–164  
 regional integration, 7, 181,  
     185–187, 189, 191–193, 195,  
     197, 273  
 Regional Trade Agreements, 192  
 regionally relevant, 191, 196  
 Rentier, 108, 110, 119  
 Responsible stakeholder, 219  
 risk acceptant decision-making,  
     108  
 1267 sanctions regime, 8, 225,  
     227–228, 231  
 Sanctions (targeted economic), 8,  
     74, 208, 225–229, 231–239,  
     266, 273–274  
 sectoral analysis, 25–27  
 sectoral peace dividend, 25–27  
 self protection, 53, 55, 59  
 Siaka Stevens, 77  
 Sierra Leone, 71–74, 77–84,  
     140  
 signature minimising technology,  
     56  
 sobels, 73, 80  
 social contract, 84, 93–94, 97–100,  
     103  
 Societal factors, 91, 93, 96, 99  
     Social contract, 84, 93–94,  
     97–100, 103

- socio-economic transformation, 169, 171
- Solomon Islands, 6, 148–149, 151, 157–158, 160–163
- South Korea, 170, 173, 179–181
- spillover, 7, 178, 182
- state building, 151
- states, 1–4, 6–8, 13–18, 20, 22–23, 25–29, 31–33, 35, 37, 39, 41, 43, 45–47, 49, 53–54, 59, 61–65, 67, 73–75, 84, 90, 97, 108–110, 114, 118, 127, 129, 133, 135, 137, 147, 149–157, 159, 161, 163, 169–170, 172, 175–176, 178–182, 185–194, 197–198, 205–220, 226–230, 232, 234–240, 243–248, 250–251, 253–254, 256–257, 264–265, 268, 271–273, 275, 277, 280
- state theory, 108, 110, 119
- static peace dividend, 16–17, 25
- strict liability, 248–250, 253, 255–256
- substitution, 55–59, 65
- supplier, 28, 39, 55–59, 61, 65, 107–108, 110
- switching, 55
- Taiwan, 170, 173, 179–180
- Taliban, 8, 225–228, 238
- Terrorism / counter-terrorism, 231, 237, 239
- theory of liability, 8, 243–244, 251
- third parties, 42, 43, 217
- threat warning systems, 60
- tort liability, 244, 251, 254, 256
- trade, 2–4, 7–8, 14, 26–27, 35, 44, 56, 81, 150, 159, 163, 169–173, 175, 177, 179–183, 186–189, 192, 195–198, 208, 212–216, 218, 220, 266, 268, 272–273, 275–281
- Trade expectations, 213–214
- Transnational groups, 90
- Underbalancing, 218
- under-deterrence, 253
- United Nations, 45–46, 82, 102, 124, 147, 151, 225–227, 230, 239, 256–257, 273
- United Nations, Security Council (UNSC), 8, 273
- United States of America, 230
- Veto Player, 218
- violence, 2–5, 13–17, 20–21, 23–25, 27–29, 74, 81, 85, 89, 91–92, 94–96, 99, 101, 103, 118, 124, 131, 150, 153, 155, 188, 208, 250, 264, 267–268, 270–272, 280
- Virtuous Triangle, 170, 179
- West Africa, 4, 71–73, 75, 77, 79, 81–85
- women fighters, 78
- Youth, 73–74, 76–77, 150