

INDEX

Note: Page numbers followed by “n” indicate end notes.

- A priori truth, 105–106, 108, 111, 139, 178
- Abstraction, 108–110
 - with precision, 109–110
 - without precision, 109–111
- Action axiom, 103–105, 107–108, 111–112
- Acton, Lord, 68–71, 79
- Adaptation costs, 195
- Afghanistan, 161
 - beliefs and values, 161–163
 - de facto governance institutions, 163
 - illustration from, 161–164
 - polycentricity, 164
 - self-governance in, 164
- Agent-causation, 114
- American Economic Review (AER)*, 30, 32
- American judiciary, 191
- Analytic truth, 116n21
- Antiauthority, 78
- Appellate jurisdiction, 196, 201
- Aquinas, Thomas, 105, 108–110, 114
- Aristotle, 105
- Arrow’s impossibility theorem, 91
- Art of association, 162
- Asymmetric idealization, 86
 - democratic outcomes and processes, 89–90
 - political philosophy and, 86–89
- Atavism, 56, 58–59
- Austrian economics, viii
 - lessons from, 193–195
- Austrians, 1–7
- Axiom of human action, 103–104
 - abstraction, 108–110
 - axiomatic, self-evident, necessary truth, 104–105
 - human nature, 110–112
 - human nature and purposeful behavior, 113–115
 - necessary truth and human fallibility, 112–113
 - Rothbard as neo-aristotelian-thomist, 105–108
- Bargaining approach, 14
- Behavioral
 - economics, 117n54
 - symmetry, 138
- Beliefs, 159
- Biological evolution, 50
- Blackboard economics, 6
- Boyd, Robert, 15, 54
- British economy, 26
- Buchanan, James M., 86–88, 153, 156, 173–176, 178, 184
- Burden of justification, 1–2
- Burke, Edmund, 68–69, 79
- Calculus of Consent, The*, 87
- Calvert models, 12–13
- Camping, 57
- Capitalism, 88
- Catalactics, viii, 201
- Circuit Court of Appeals Act (1891)
- Circuit courts, 196
- Citizens, 142
- Classically liberal political economy, 183–184
- Co-evolutionary model, 55
- Coalition costs, 195
- Coercion, 8

- Cohen, G. A., 57–58
 defense of socialism, 87–88
 reasoning, 88
- Commercial society, 128
- Communism, 122
- Competition, 141
- Conceiving, 108
- Concepts, 3, 6, 40, 106, 111–113, 157
- Congress, 196
- Conservatism, 67, 69
- Conservative identity, 146
- Constitution of Liberty, The*, 67, 122
- Constitutional
 entrepreneurial activity, 195
 moment, 184
 political economy, 160, 174
- Consumers, 93, 140
- Contingent truth, 125
- Contract-and-selection account, 14
- Conventions approach, 13
- Coordination approach, 14
- Correction, 92
- Criminal justice, 135
- Cultural evolution, 9–10, 49–50, 52,
 55–56, 154
- Culture, 154, 156, 159
- Culture and the Evolutionary Process*
 (Richerson and Boyd), 54
- De Facto governance institutions,
 159–160, 163
- Democracy, 28
 as discovery, 74–79
 distinguishing, 68–69
 extended suffrage and competitive
 discovery, 75–77
 majorities, equality, and despotism,
 69–72
 merits of, 67
 political knowledge and voter
 ignorance, 77–79
- Democratic deliberation, 89–90
- Democratic outcomes and processes,
 89–90
- Democratic spirit, 70
- Democratic-Republicans, 198
- Despotism, 69–72
- Dialectic argument, 105
- Division of labor, 51
- Drug prohibition, 144
- “Dual inheritance” models, 54–55
- Durkheim, Emile, 51
- Economic Journal (EJ)*, 30
- Economic(s), 173
 analysis of socialist economic
 planning, 28
 contractual relations, 138
 reasoning, 42n4
 science, 38
- Egalitarian
 ethos, 60
 principle, 57
- Egalitarianism, 56, 58, 60–61
- Elinor Ostrom, 156, 158, 160, 165
- Empirical testing, 112
- Empiricism, 106
- End of Laissez-Faire, The* (Keynes), 27
- Entrepreneurs, 93, 96, 157
- Entrepreneurship, 92, 156
 in markets and politics, 176–178
 political, 175, 183, 186, 194
- Epistemic democracy, 75, 77
- Epistocracy, 68, 75, 78–79, 86
- Epistocratic regimes, 78
- Equality, 69–72
- Equilibrium
 analysis, 176
 institutions, 12
- Ethics, 58–59, 103–104
- Evolution, 2, 8, 10, 54, 61, 72, 195
- Expertise in Hayek’s constitution,
 72–74
- Fallibilism, 112
- Farmers, 58–59
- Fatal Conceit, The (FC)*, 28, 154
- Federal judicial system, 193–194
 historical institutional
 development, 196–202

- performance goals, 200–202
- policy goals, 199–200
- political goals, 198–199
- Ferguson Police Department (FPD), 139
- Fiscal sociology, 182
- Foragers, 58–59
- Formal rules, 159
- Free market, 76

- Game-theoretic models, 7
- Gaus, Gerald, 50, 56
- Generalized Darwinism, 154–155
- Generalized reciprocity, 12
- Government failures, 87
- Government police officers, 142
- Great Society, 155
- Group selection, 9–10

- Hanson, Robin, 50, 58–59
 - analysis, 59
- Hayek, F. A., 25, 67
 - claim, 50–53
 - expertise in Hayek’s constitution, 72–74
 - missing economics, 33–38
 - missing politics, 38–41
 - reception, 29–33
- Hayekian cultural economics, 154–157
- Heuristic, 179, 192–193
- Homo agens*, 104
- Homo economicus*, 104
 - behavioral model, 87
- Homo moralis*, 104
- Human action, 106
- Human being, 113–114
- Human cognition, 107
- Human fallibility, 112–113
- Human nature, 110–115
- Humanomics, 153
- Hume’s utility-centric treatment, 122
- Hunter-gatherer institutions, 55

- Ideological hygiene, 11
- Incarceration, 137, 146–147

- Incentive compatibility, 179
- Individualism, 67–68, 70–71, 154, 159
- Industrialism, 59
- Inequality aversion, 60–61
- Informal institutions, 159
- Inspectio mentis* process, 111
- Institutional development, 14
- Institutional economics, 153
 - lessons from, 193–195
- Institutional entrepreneurship and evolution, 194
 - historical institutional development of federal judicial system, 196–202
 - lessons from Austrian and institutional economics, 193–195
 - percolationist defense, 192–193
- Institutions, emergence of, 1–7
- Intercircuit conflict, 192–193, 202
- Interventionism, dynamics of, 182
- Islamic economics, 158

- Journal of Political Economy*, 31
- “Judicial” power, 73
- Judiciary Act, 197–199, 201
- Jurisdiction and Removal Act (1875), 200
- Justice, 70, 72

- Kant, Immanuel, 106
- Kenny, Anthony, 109
- Kirzner, Israel, 92–93, 96, 156
 - theory, 156
- Knowledge, 37

- Lange’s model of market socialism, 35
- Lange–Lerner conditions, 36
- Law, Legislation and Liberty* (Hayek), 49, 54–55
- Learning, 92
- Lectures on Jurisprudence*, 123, 125–126
- Legal property, 162
- Legislative Assembly, 73

- Liberal constitutionalism, 183–185
 Liberal egalitarianism, 143
 Liberal egalitarians, ix, 135–147
 Liberal-democratic society, 27
 Liberalism, 28, 38–39, 41
 Libertarianism, 1, 3
Limits of Liberty, The (1975), 156
 Lockean labor theory of value, 125–126
 London School of Economics (LSE), 25
- Macroeconomics, 33
 Majority rule, 71, 73
 Malthusian trap, 58
 Manchesterism, 27
 Market(s)
 economy, 26, 50, 57, 59, 180
 efficiency, 37
 entrepreneurship in, 176–178
 exchange, 181
 failures, 87
 market-process-informed approach, 184
 outcomes and, 90–94
 priority of, 94–98
 process, 86
 socialism, 35
 Marx, Karl, 49
 Mass incarceration, 136, 144–145, 147
Mast, Foos & Co. v. Stover Manufacturing Co. (1900), 202
 Mechanical solidarity, 51
 Meta-consensus, 90
 Methodological individualism, 10
 Microeconomics, 33
 Mill, John Stuart, 75–77
 Mises, Ludwig von, 15n1, 29–30, 32, 34–35, 39–40, 176
 Modern economic theory, 35
 Modern multilevel selection theory, 54
 Moral rules, 178
 Morality, 52
 Multilevel selection effect, 56
Muqaddimah, 160
 Mutual sympathy, 124
- Natural teleology, 118n70
 Nature, 8, 10, 32, 37, 39, 73, 75, 77, 94, 96, 106–107, 138, 176–178
 Necessary truth, 104–106, 112–113
 Negative demonstration, 105
 Neo-Hayekian view of socialism, 57–61
 “Neo-Hayekian” theory, 50
 Nepotism, 61
 New Institutional Economics, 194
 Nominal definition, 104
 Noncontradiction principle, 107
 Normative
 commitments, 2–3
 concerns, 1
 judgements, 71
 systems, 51
 tasks, 2
 North, Douglass, 63n39
- One-person-one-vote majority rule, 28
 Opposition costs, 195
 Original jurisdiction, 201
- Path dependence, 164, 203
 PEACE method, 141
 Percolationist(s)
 defense, 192–193
 Philosophy, Politics, and Economics (PPE), vii, 1–7, 121
 Smith on property, 125–128
 Smith on spectatorship, 123–125
 Planned Economic Democracy, A, 27
 Police, 137–144, 147
 Political
 catallaxy as political-process theory of constitutional exchange, 182–183
 decentralized emergence of political-economic institutions, 11–14
 entrepreneurs, 178, 183
 exchange, 177
 formula, 180
 foundations of theory of political process, 178

- knowledge, 77–79
- Michels, 179–180
- Mosca, 180–181
- Pareto, 181–182
- philosophers, 90–91, 94
- philosophy, 86–89
- Politics, 175
 - entrepreneurship in, 176–178
- Polycentricity, 160–161, 164
- Polycentrism, 159
- Postconstitutional
 - entrepreneurial activity, 195
 - politics, 174–175
- Praxeology, viii
- Precisionists, 192
- Preconstitutional entrepreneurial activity, 195
- “Pretence of Knowledge, The”, 78
- Prices, 37
- Principle of noncontradiction, 107
- Private bounty hunters, 140–141
- Private policing, 143
- Private security provision, 135, 137, 141
- Producers, 93
- Property
 - rights, 122–123, 127
 - Smith on, 125–128
- Prosecutors, 144–145
- Protestant Ethic and the Spirit of Capitalism, The* (1905), 153–154
- Public choice analysis, 147
- Public police departments, 143
- Public policing, 139
- Rasmussen, Douglas B., 116n9, 117n37, 118n62
- Rational animal, 113
- Rational legislation, 52
- Rational-choice approach to politics, 177
- Rationalism, 106
- Rationality, 113
- Reader’s Digest*, 31
- Real definition, 113
- Reason of Rules, The* (1985), 153
- Reflexivity, 95
- Regionalism, 200
- Reid technique, 141
- Republican Party, 200
- Resentment, 127
- Restitution, 145
- Richerson, Peter, 15, 54
- Road to Reaction, The* (Finer), 31
- Road to Serfdom, The* (1944), 27–29, 31–32, 39–40, 156
- Rothbard, Murray N., 103–115
 - as neo-aristotelian-thomist, 105–108
- San Francisco Patrol Special Police Association, 138
- Self-evident truth, 104–105
- Self-governing communities, 153
 - empirical research agenda, 161
 - Hayekian cultural economics, 154–157
 - illustration from Afghanistan, 161–164
 - language and empirical reality right, 157–158
 - wealth and poverty, 158–161
- Sen, Amartya, 91, 103
- Sense perception, 106–108, 110
- Shura, 162–163
- Single-peaked preferences, 90
- Slavery aversion, 60
- Smith, Adam, 121
 - on property, 125–128
 - on spectatorship, 123–125
- Smithian spectatorial theory of value, 125–126
- Social institutions, 13
- Social justice, 53
- Social life, 7
- Socialism, 34, 38, 49, 88
 - current perspectives, 54–57
 - Hayek’s claim, 50–53
 - neo-Hayekian view, 57–61
- Socialist system, 34
- Solidarity, organic, mechanical, 51
- Specific reciprocity, 12
- Spectator theory (Smith), 123

- Spectatorial system, 127
 Spectatorship, Smith on, 123–125
 Spontaneous order, 2–4, 52
 Austrians, PPE, and emergence of
 institutions, 1–7
 decentralized emergence of
 political-economic
 institutions, 11–14
 Hayek on, 7–9
 mechanisms, 5–7
 models, 4–7
 reception, 9–11
 tasks of social and political
 theory, 5
 Suffrage, 75–77
 Supreme Court, 196, 202
 Surplus repression, 59
 Sympathy, 123–124, 127
 Synthetic truth, 116n21
- Tasks of social and political theory, 5
 Tautology, 104
 Theory of general equilibrium, 91
Theory of Justice, A (Rawls), 88
Theory of Moral Sentiments (TMS),
 122, 154
 Timidity of conservative, 67
- Tocqueville, Alexis de, 68–71, 79
 Traditional neoclassical theory, 37
 Trend of Economic Thinking, The,
 26, 33
 Tribal culture, 154, 161
 Tribal groups, 158
 Tribal society, 155, 157, 161
 Trust, 159
 Tullock, Gordon, 86–88, 179–184
 Turnover costs, 195
 Two-stage contractarianism, 175
 Uncertainty costs, 195
 US courts of appeals, 201
 US Department of Justice, 139
 US federal judiciary, 192, 202
- Values, 159
 Veatch, Henry B., 112–113
 Vincent Ostrom, 160
 Virtues of self-command, 124
 Voter ignorance, 77–79
- Wealth of Nations (WN)*, 123, 153
 Wealth-maximizing institutions, 155
 Williams, George, 55, 147
 Wittgenstein, Ludwig, 117n50
 Wynne-Edwards, V. C., 55