

# GENDER AND GENERATIONS

Continuity and Change

**Edited by** Vasilikie Demos  
and Marcia Texler Segal

ADVANCES IN  
GENDER RESEARCH

**VOLUME 30**

# GENDER AND GENERATIONS

# ADVANCES IN GENDER RESEARCH

Series Editors: Marcia Texler Segal and Vasilikie Demos

## Recent Volumes:

- Volume 11: Sustainable Feminisms – Edited by Sonita Sarker, 2007
- Volume 12: Advancing Gender Research from the Nineteenth to the Twenty-first Centuries – Edited by Vasilikie Demos and Marcia Texler Segal, 2008
- Volume 13: Perceiving Gender Locally, Globally, and Intersectionally – Edited by Vasilikie Demos and Marcia Texler Segal, 2009
- Volume 14: Interactions and Intersections of Gendered Bodies at Work, at Home, and at Play – Edited by Marcia Texler Segal, 2010
- Volume 15: Analyzing Gender, Intersectionality, and Multiple Inequalities: Global, Transnational and Local Contexts – Edited by Esther Ngan-Ling Chow, Marcia Texler Segal and Lin Tan, 2011
- Volume 16: Social Production and Reproduction at the Interface of Public and Private Spheres – Edited by Marcia Texler Segal, Esther Ngan-Ling Chow and Vasilikie Demos, 2012
- Volume 17: Notions of Family: Intersectional Perspectives – Edited by Marla H. Kohlman, Dana B. Krieg and Bette J. Dickerson, 2013
- Volume 18 A: Gendered Perspectives on Conflict and Violence: Part A – Edited by Marcia Texler Segal and Vasilikie Demos, 2013
- Volume 18 B: Gendered Perspectives on Conflict and Violence: Part B – Edited by Marcia Texler Segal and Vasilikie Demos, 2014
- Volume 19: Gender Transformation in the Academy – Edited by Marcia Texler Segal and Vasilikie Demos, 2014
- Volume 20: At The Center: Feminism, Social Science and Knowledge – Edited by Vasilikie Demos and Marcia Texler Segal, 2015
- Volume 21: Gender and Race Matter: Global Perspectives on Being a Woman – Edited by Shaminder Takhar, 2016
- Volume 22: Gender and Food: From Production to Consumption and After – Edited by Marcia Texler Segal and Vasilikie Demos, 2016
- Volume 23: Discourses of Gender and Sexual Inequality: The Legacy of Sanra L Bem – Edited by Marcia Texler Segal and Vasilikie Demos, 2016
- Volume 24: Gender Panic, Gender Policy – Edited By Vasilikie Demos and Marcia Texler Segal
- Volume 25: Marginalized Mothers, Mothering from the Margins – Edited by Tiffany L. Taylor and Katrina R. Bloch
- Volume 26: Gender and the Media: Women's Places – Edited by Marcia Texler Segal and Vasilikie Demos
- Volume 27: Gender and Practice: Insights from the Field – Edited by Vasilikie Demos, Marcia Texler Segal and Kristy Kelly
- Volume 28: Gender and Practice: Knowledge, Policy, Organizations – Edited by Marcia Texler Segal, Vasilikie Demos and Kristy Kelly
- Volume 29: Advances in Women's Empowerment: Critical Insight from Asia, Africa and Latin America – Edited by Marta Ochman Araceli Ortega-Díaz

ADVANCES IN GENDER RESEARCH VOLUME 30

**GENDER AND  
GENERATIONS:  
CONTINUITY AND CHANGE**

EDITED BY

**VASILIKIE DEMOS**

*University of Minnesota-Morris, USA*

AND

**MARCIA TEXLER SEGAL**

*Indiana University Southeast, USA*



United Kingdom – North America – Japan  
India – Malaysia – China

Emerald Publishing Limited  
Howard House, Wagon Lane, Bingley BD16 1WA, UK

First edition 2021

Copyright © 2021 Emerald Publishing Limited

**Reprints and permissions service**

Contact: [permissions@emeraldinsight.com](mailto:permissions@emeraldinsight.com)

No part of this book may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, transmitted in any form or by any means electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise without either the prior written permission of the publisher or a licence permitting restricted copying issued in the UK by The Copyright Licensing Agency and in the USA by The Copyright Clearance Center. Any opinions expressed in the chapters are those of the authors. Whilst Emerald makes every effort to ensure the quality and accuracy of its content, Emerald makes no representation implied or otherwise, as to the chapters' suitability and application and disclaims any warranties, express or implied, to their use.

**British Library Cataloguing in Publication Data**

A catalogue record for this book is available from the British Library

ISBN: 978-1-80071-033-7 (Print)

ISBN: 978-1-80071-032-0 (Online)

ISBN: 978-1-80071-034-4 (Epub)

ISSN: 1529-2126 (Series)



ISOQAR certified  
Management System,  
awarded to Emerald  
for adherence to  
Environmental  
standard  
ISO 14001:2004.

Certificate Number 1985  
ISO 14001



INVESTOR IN PEOPLE

# CONTENTS

<i>Editorial Advisory Board</i>	vii
<i>Editor Biographies</i>	ix
<i>About the Contributors</i>	xi
<b>Gender and Generations: An Introduction</b> <i>Marcia Texler Segal and Vasilikie Demos</i>	1
<b>Chapter 1 Gender and Generation in Thinking with Patriarchy</b> <i>Pavla Miller</i>	15
<b>Chapter 2 Upward and Outward Mobility: Women's Aspirations for Their Daughters in Urban India</b> <i>Nataschia Boeri</i>	35
<b>Chapter 3 Intergenerational Transmission of Gendered Attitudes among Second-Generation Adolescents: The Role Culture Plays in Modifying the Transmission of Gender Ideology from Immigrant Mothers to Their Children</b> <i>Ismail Nooraddini</i>	53
<b>Chapter 4 Convergence or Divergence? The Generational Gap in Gender Attitudes, 1977–2018</b> <i>William J. Scarborough, Deborah Fessenden and Ray Sin</i>	73
<b>Chapter 5 Gender and Generation: Focus on Women Baby Boomers' Approaches to Retirement</b> <i>Barbara Kirsh</i>	95
<b>Chapter 6 Gender, Sexual Orientation and Life Course Perspectives on LGBTQ Status</b> <i>Alexis T. Franzese, Josh M. Kaufmann and Marissa M. Rurka</i>	115

<b>Chapter 7 Modeling Types of Informal Care Dyads by Gender, Primary Condition, and Relative Age</b> <i>G. J. Hodson</i>	133
<b>Chapter 8 Paid Caregiving: An Extension of Women's Work</b> <i>Pamela Monaghan-Geernaert</i>	155
<i>Index</i>	173

# EDITORIAL ADVISORY BOARD

Miriam Adelman  
Universidade do Paraná  
Paraná, Brazil

Franca Bimbi  
University of Padua  
Padua, Italy

Max Greenberg  
Boston University  
Boston, MA, USA

Marla Kohlman  
Kenyon College  
Gambier, OH, USA

Chika Shinohara  
Momoyama Gakuin University  
(St Andrew's University),  
Osaka, Japan

Shaminder Takhar  
London South Bank University  
London, UK

Tiffany Taylor  
Kent State University  
Kent, OH, USA



*This page intentionally left blank*

## EDITOR BIOGRAPHIES

**Vasilikie Demos**, Professor Emerita of Sociology, University of Minnesota-Morris, is Co-editor of the Advances in Gender Research series and of this volume, and of, *Race, Gender and Class for What?* special issue, *Race, Gender & Class*, among other publications. She is Past President of the North Central Sociological Association and Sociologists for Women in Society, a recipient of the Harriet Martineau Sociological Society Award, SWS – Representative to the United Nations, and Chair of the SWS Subcommittee on CEDAW.

**Marcia Texler Segal**, Professor of Sociology and Dean for Research Emerita, Indiana University Southeast, USA, is Co-editor of the Advances in Gender Research series and of this volume, and of *Intersections of Gender, Race, and Class: Readings for a Changing Landscape*, *Ethnic Women: A Multi-Status Reality*, and author or editor of other publications. She is Past Chair of American Sociological Association sections on gender and on race, gender and class, Past President of the North Central Sociological Association, recipient of the Sociologists for Women in Society Mentoring and the Harriet Martineau Awards, and serves on the board the American Sociological Association Retirement Network.

*This page intentionally left blank*

## ABOUT THE CONTRIBUTORS

**Natascia Boeri**, Ph.D., is an Assistant Professor of Sociology at Bloomfield College in New Jersey, USA. Her research interests include gender, social reproduction, and the political economy.

**Deborah Fessenden**, M.A., is a graduate student in Sociology at the University of North Texas. Her research explores refugees' experience with insecure housing and their perceptions of home in the United States.

**Alexis T. Franzese**, Ph.D., is Associate Professor and Chair, Department of Sociology and Anthropology, Elon University, USA. Working in the areas of medical sociology and social psychology, she explores issues of self and identity emphasizing authenticity. Her publications appear in journals including *Demography* and *Sociology Compass* and within edited volumes.

**G. J. Hodson**, M.A., is a pandemic graduate of Texas Woman's University. Bridging methodologies from Sociology and Multicultural Women's and Gender Studies, their research explores inequality and identity among caregivers. They also facilitate caregiver support groups and coach families on dementia care. They live in the Dallas/Fort Worth Metroplex with chosen family.

**Josh M. Kaufmann** is a graduate student at Emory University's Rollins School of Public Health, Atlanta, GA, USA. He is a Returned Peace Corps Volunteer with interests in gender, intersectionality, sexual and reproductive health, mental well-being, and behavior change.

**Barbara Kirsh**, Ph.D., is an Applied Sociologist who retired after a 47-year career at Educational Testing Service, Princeton, NJ, USA. Her policy and research interests include cultural and structural changes and their effects on lived experiences of gender, race, disability, and life stage.

**Pavla Miller** is Professor Emerita of Historical Sociology at RMIT University in Melbourne, Australia. Her publications include *Transformations of Patriarchy in the West, 1500–1900* and *Patriarchy*. She has also published on demographic explanations of low fertility, master and servant legislation, and conceptualizations of children's work.

**Pamela Monaghan-Geernaert** is an Assistant Professor of Sociology at Northern State University, South Dakota, USA. With a Ph.D. from Case Western Reserve University in Medical Sociology and Gerontology, her research interests center

around the importance of delivering culturally appropriate healthcare to older adults especially American Indian and Indigenous peoples.

**Ismail Nooraddini** is a Ph.D. student in Sociology at George Mason University, USA, and a Graduate Research Assistant for the Institute for Immigration Research. His areas of interest include immigration, family dynamics, and adolescence. His dissertation is a comparative analysis of Hispanic and Asian families in the United States.

**Marissa M. Rurka**, M.S., is pursuing a dual-title Ph.D. in Sociology and Gerontology at Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN, USA. Her research explores how family relationships influence health and well-being in later-life, particularly within the context of caregiving. She is also interested in how identity processes shape mental health.

**William J. Scarborough**, Ph.D., is an Assistant Professor of Sociology at the University of North Texas. His research examines patterns of inequality across the United States. His recent work appears in *Gender & Society*, and *Demography*. He is also a co-editor of the *Handbook of the Sociology of Gender*.

**Ray Sin**, Ph.D. is a Behavioral Scientist at Early Warning Services. His research focuses on financial decision-making, and more recently, on how money can be sent easier, safer, and faster to friends, family and trusted contacts. His recent work appears in *Gender & Society* and *Journal of Financial Planning*.