

HOMICIDE AND VIOLENT CRIME

Edited by Mathieu Deflem

SOCIOLOGY OF CRIME, LAW
AND DEVIANCE

VOLUME 23

HOMICIDE AND VIOLENT CRIME

SOCIOLOGY OF CRIME, LAW AND DEVIANCE

Series Editor: Mathieu Deflem

Recent Volumes:

- Volumes 1–5: Jeffrey T. Ulmer
- Volume 6: Ethnographies of Law and Social Control, edited by Stacey Lee Burns, 2005
- Volume 7: Sociological Theory and Criminological Research, Views from Europe and United States, edited by Mathieu Deflem, 2006
- Volume 8: Police Occupational Culture: New Debates and Directions, edited by Megan O’Neill, Monique Marks, and Anne- Marie Singh, 2007
- Volume 9: Crime and Human Rights, edited by Stephan Paramentier and Elmar Weitekamp, 2007
- Volume 10: Surveillance and Governance: Crime Control and Beyond, edited by Mathieu Deflem, 2008
- Volume 11: Restorative Justice: From Theory to Practice, edited by Holly Ventura Miller, 2008
- Volume 12: Access to Justice, edited by Rebecca Sandefur, 2009
- Volume 13: Immigration, Crime and Justice, edited by William F. McDonald, 2009
- Volume 14: Popular Culture, Crime and Social Control, edited by Mathieu Deflem, 2010
- Volume 15: Social Control: Informal, Legal and Medical, edited by James J. Chriss, 2010
- Volume 16: Economic Crisis and Crime, edited by Mathieu Deflem, 2011
- Volume 17: Disasters, Hazards and Law, edited by Mathieu Deflem, 2012
- Volume 18: Music and Law, edited by Mathieu Deflem, 2013
- Volume 19: Punishment and Incarceration: A Global Perspective, edited by Mathieu Deflem, 2013
- Volume 20: Terrorism and Counterterrorism Today, edited by Mathieu Deflem, 2015
- Volume 21: The Politics of Policing: Between Force and Legitimacy, edited by Mathieu Deflem, 2016
- Volume 22: Race, Ethnicity and Law, edited by Mathieu Deflem, 2017

SOCIOLOGY OF CRIME, LAW AND
DEVIANCE VOLUME 23

HOMICIDE AND VIOLENT CRIME

EDITED BY

MATHIEU DEFLEM

University of South Carolina, USA



United Kingdom – North America – Japan
India – Malaysia – China

Emerald Publishing Limited
Howard House, Wagon Lane, Bingley BD16 1WA, UK

First edition 2018

Copyright © 2018 Emerald Publishing Limited

Reprints and permissions service

Contact: permissions@emeraldinsight.com

No part of this book may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, transmitted in any form or by any means electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise without either the prior written permission of the publisher or a licence permitting restricted copying issued in the UK by The Copyright Licensing Agency and in the USA by The Copyright Clearance Center. Any opinions expressed in the chapters are those of the authors. Whilst Emerald makes every effort to ensure the quality and accuracy of its content, Emerald makes no representation implied or otherwise, as to the chapters' suitability and application and disclaims any warranties, express or implied, to their use.

British Library Cataloguing in Publication Data

A catalogue record for this book is available from the British Library

ISBN: 978-1-78714-876-5 (Print)

ISBN: 978-1-78714-875-8 (Online)

ISBN: 978-1-78743-940-5 (Epub)

ISSN: 1521-6136 (Series)



ISOQAR certified
Management System,
awarded to Emerald
for adherence to
Environmental
standard
ISO 14001:2004.

Certificate Number 1985
ISO 14001



INVESTOR IN PEOPLE

CONTENTS

List of Contributors vii

Introduction: Studying Violence and Killing 1
Mathieu Deflem

PART I FAMILY AND GENDER

Chapter 1 The Murdering of Children 7
Melissa J. Tetzlaff-Bemiller

Chapter 2 Coordinated Community Response: Toward a More Systematic Response to Domestic Violence in an Urban Setting 25
*Denise Paquette Boots, Laura M. Gulledge,
Timothy Bray and Jennifer Wareham*

Chapter 3 Feminist Pathways and Female Homicide Offenders 43
Alesa Liles and Stacy Moak

PART II INSTITUTIONS AND IDENTITY

Chapter 4 Durkheim, Totemism, and the Manson Family: Theorizing on the Relationship Between Religion and Violence 63
Danielle Sutton

Chapter 5 A Decade After Virginia Tech: Considerations of Campus Safety and Security for Higher Education Institutions 81
Daniel Adrian Doss

Chapter 6 The Relevance of Bias Violence in the 21st Century 101
Kayla Allison

**PART III
POLICE AND STATE POWER**

- Chapter 7 Solving Homicides: Understanding Trends and Patterns in Police Clearances of Lethal Violence**
Wendy C. Regoeczi 121
- Chapter 8 Police Violence across the Racial–Spatial Divide**
Malcolm D. Holmes 139
- Chapter 9 A Multi-Level Theory of the State’s Monopoly on Violence: Explaining the Effect of the Police on Violence**
Paige Vaughn 159
- Chapter 10 Considering an “Alternative Capacity to Desire”: Institutional Anomie Theory, the American Dream, and the Ontological Turn**
James B. Pratt, Jr 177

**PART IV
ACROSS THE GLOBE**

- Chapter 11 Global Trends in Homicide**
Mateus Rennó Santos and Alexander Testa 199
- Chapter 12 It is Less about Wealth or Poverty than with Equality and Formal Social Control: An Analysis of the Determinants of the Homicide Rate in 145 Countries of the World**
Claire Chabot and Marc Ouimet 223
- Chapter 13 Murder in a Twin Island Paradise: Trends and Strategies Implemented to Address Criminal Homicide in Trinidad and Tobago**
Ericka B. Adams and Claudio G. Vera Sanchez 241
- About the Authors* 257
- Index* 261

LIST OF CONTRIBUTORS

<i>Ericka B. Adams</i>	Department of Justice Studies, San José State University, CA, USA.
<i>Kayla Allison</i>	Departments of Criminal Justice and Sociology, Indiana University, IN, USA
<i>Melissa J. Tetzlaff-Bemiller</i>	Department of Social Sciences, Augusta University, GA, USA
<i>Denise Paquette Boots</i>	Program in Criminology and Criminal Justice University of Texas at Dallas, TX, USA
<i>Timothy Bray</i>	Program in Criminology and Criminal Justice, University of Texas at Dallas, TX, USA
<i>Claire Chabot</i>	School of Criminology, University of Montreal, QC, Canada
<i>Mathieu Deflem</i>	University of South Carolina, Department of Sociology, SC, USA
<i>Daniel Adrian Doss</i>	Computer Information Systems, University of West Alabama, AL, USA
<i>Laura M. Gulledge</i>	School of Criminal Justice, The University of Southern Mississippi, MS, USA
<i>Malcolm D. Holme</i>	Department of Sociology, University of Wyoming, WY, USA
<i>Alesa Liles</i>	Department of Government and Sociology, Georgia College and State University, GA, USA
<i>Stacy Moak</i>	Department of Social Work, University of Alabama Birmingham, AL, USA
<i>Marc Ouime</i>	École de Criminologie, Université de Montréal, QC, Canada
<i>James B. Pratt, Jr</i>	Department of Criminology, Law and Society, University of California, CA, USA

- Wendy C. Regoeczi* Department of Criminology, Anthropology, and Sociology, Cleveland State University, OH, USA
- Claudio G. Vera Sanchez* Department of Justice Studies, San José State University, CA, USA
- Mateus Rennó Santos* Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice, University of Maryland, MD, USA
- Danielle Sutton* Sociology and Anthropology, University of Guelph, ON, Canada
- Alexander Testa* Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice, University of Maryland, MD, USA
- Paige Vaughn* Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice, University of Missouri – St. Louis, MO, USA
- Jennifer Wareham* Department of Criminal Justice, Wayne State University, MI, USA