

INDEX

- Activism (*see also* Eco-activism), 2,
10, 35–36, 66, 87, 124, 142
building base and soliciting sup-
port, 111
dictating demands, 112–114
escalating pressure, 114–115
and NFL wives for change,
110–115
in South Indian regional sports,
135–137
in sports, 125
Activist athletes, 25
African players, 126–127
Altruism theory, 94–95
Alzheimer’s disease, 109
American exceptionalism, 8–9
Amyotrophic lateral sclerosis (ALS),
109
Angry black athlete, 22–23
Anti-Black oppression, 32–33
Anti-Black racism, 107
Anti-Blackness, 35
Anti-Vietnam War movements, 5
Art, 191
Athlete migration, 131–134
Athletes, 1, 22
environmental activism among,
91–92
environmental impacts of, 89–90
“Athletes-As-Stoic” narratives, 144
Athletic/athlete activism, 90–91, 125
activism, 1–3, 9, 12, 190
Erin Go Bragh,
67–69
Long 1968 Moment, 69–72
at Olympics, 67–78
political opportunity structure,
73–76
protest during Us National
Anthem, 3–9
twenty-first century athlete
activism at games, 76–78
Authentic love for football, 125–126
Authoritarianism, 1
Baseball fields, 2–3
Basketball courts, 2–3, 191
conversation, 193–207
Basketball limitations, 180–184
Basketball successes, 178–180
“Bates Must Play” campaign, 23–24
Bates Seven, 24
Beijing Olympics, 66
Bisexuality, 56–57
Black athletes, 9, 19–20
Black communities, 1
Black Feminism, 9–10
Black Feminist Future, 41–42
Black feminist thought, 32–33
foundations of, 33–34
Black feminists, 33–34, 36
Black folx, 39, 42–43
Black Lives Matter (BLM), 1, 18,
37–38, 191
Black Panther Party, 71
Black Power, 22–23
Black Power Movement, 5
Blackgirlwomen, 32–34, 36, 40–41
as athlete activists, 35–42
Brittney Griner, 40–42
Calls to action messages, 100
Care labor, 137
Care/caregiver, 110
Caregiver activism, 107
Centrality of race, 168
Cheerleaders, 5
Chronic traumatic encephalopathy
(CTE), 109
Civic Center, 3–4

- Civil rights movements, 27, 75
- Clash with modern sporting paradigm, 51
- Club basketball teams, 173–178
 - attempts at gender equality, 176–177
 - collaborative decision-making, 174–175
 - commitment to affordability, 175–176
 - conflict of coaching styles, 177–178
- Club coaches, 171–172
- Coaching
 - basketball limitations, 180–184
 - basketball successes, 178–180
 - successes, limitations, and consequences of, 178–184
- Cognitive tests, 108
- Colin Kaepernick, 1–2, 19, 142
- Collaborative decision-making, 174–175
- Collective care, 124
 - activism in South Indian regional sports, 135–137
 - migration, economy, and football, 131–134
 - networks of care at time of covid, 134–135
 - Sudani from Nigeria* (movie), 127–131
- Colonialism, 2
- Combahee River Collective, 41–42
- Communications, 97–98
- Complex identity development, 54–55
- Concussion, 106
- Congress of Racial Equality, 71
- Constructive patriots, 4, 6–8
- Contracting, 51
- Counterculture movements, 5
- Critical race theory, 168
- Culture, 191–192
- Czechoslovak National Olympic Committee, 70
- Deficit models, 93
- Deviance, 181
- Dialectical counter-discourse, 66
- Double consciousness, 32–33
- Early dementia, 109
- Eco Athletes, 92, 97
- Eco-activism
 - barriers to athlete environmental activism, 90–91
 - effective messages, 97–100
 - environmental activism among athletes, 91–92
 - environmental activism among sport organizations, 92–93
 - environmental impact of sport, 88–90
 - escalation of commitment, 95–97
 - history of environmental activism in United States, 87–88
 - theoretical perspectives, 93–95
- 11th Hour Racing, 92
- Environmental activism, 86
 - among athletes, 91–92
 - among sport organizations, 92–93
 - history of environmental activism in United States, 87–88
 - at sporting events, 87–88
- Environmental involvement, 96
- Environmental law, 85–86
- Environmental movement, 87
- Environmental organizations, 97
- Environmental policy, 85–86
- Environmental protection, 85–86
- Environmental sustainability, 90–91
- Environmentalism, 86
- Environmentally significant behavior, 96
- Equal Justice Initiative (EJI), 38–39
- Escalation of commitment, 95–97
- Ethnonationalism, 72
- Fabricated identity development, 55–56
- Fédération Internationale de Football Association (FIFA), 50–51
- Feminist scholar mentors, 168
- Flag, American, 6

- Fofoa, 148–149
 Football, 5, 11
- Gaelic League, 67–68
 Gender, 51
 equality, 176–177
 participation, 51
 George Floyd, 21–22, 40
 Global Athlete, 77
 Global Muslim LGBTQ+ typology, 58–59
 Governance, 51, 144
- Harvard–Yale football game, 87
 Heaton norms (*see* Revised Comprehensive Norms)
Heritage, The, 20, 25
 Heroes, 7–8
 Heterosexuals, 51
 Hiking, 51
 History, 9
 Homosexuality, 51–52
- Identity coping, 59
 strategies, 49
 Identity theory, 55, 93
 Imperialism, 2
 Indian Penal Code (IPC), 52
 Indigenous futures, 142
 Internal conflict identity, 56–57
 Internalized stigma, 49
 International Olympic Committee (IOC), 19, 66
 International Rugby League (IRL), 146–147
 Interpersonal care, 124
- John Carlos, 3, 142
 Just Stop Oil (climate activist organization), 87–88
- Katta* sevens, 126
 Kerala Football Association (KFA), 125–126
 Kerala Sevens Football Association, 124
- Lat Critical Theory, 168
 Latinos, 169
 Latter-Day Saints (LDS), 5
 Lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, and queer athletes (LGBTQ+ athletes), 48
 LGBTQ+ issues in sport, 52–53
 LGBTQIA, 10
 “Listen to athletes for a change”, 20
 Lou Gehrig’s disease, 109
- Malabar football fandom, 125–126
 Marketing, 97–98
 Martial arts, 51
 Masculinity, 145
 Maya Moore, 38–40
 Mental health initiative, 143–144
 Messages, 97–100
 #MeToo movement, 76–77
 Mexico City Olympic Games, 20–21
 Michael Brown, 1, 3–4, 9–10
 Moderate dementia, 109
 Moral panic, 11
 Multidimensional care, 124
 Multiple consciousness, 32–33
 Multiplication factor, 107–108
 Muslim community, 48
 Muslim gay athletes, 55
 Muslim lesbians, 55–56
 Muslim LGBTQ+ athletes, 48
 first author’s activism, research, and reflexivity, 53–59
 identity development and social activism, 59–60

- implications and future studies, 59–60
- Islam, Muslim LGBTQ+ community, and sport, 50–52
- LGBTQ+ issues in sport, 52–53
- Muslim LGBTQIA athletes, 10
- Natasha Cloud, 40
- Nation, 3
- National anthem, 3–9
- National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP), 24, 71
 - Legal Defense and Educational Fund, 71
- National Basketball Association (NBA), 96, 159
- National Football League (NFL), 1, 106, 142, 146
 - activism and NFL wives for change, 110–115
 - evaluating wins and losses, 116–117
 - race norming and settlement agreement, 107–110
- National Rugby League Women (NRLW), 149–150
- National Urban League, 71
- National Women's Soccer League (NWSL), 26–27
- Nationalism, 9–10
- New South Wales Rugby League (NSWRL), 149
- New York University (NYU), 23–24
- New Zealand Rugby (NZR), 143–144
- News media, 2–3
- NFL Concussion Settlement Player Advocacy Committee (PACNFLINFO), 116–117
- NFL Players Association (NFLPA), 112
- #NotNCAAProperty hashtag, 20
- Olympic Games, 19
- Olympic Project for Human Rights (OPHR), 19–20, 23, 25–26, 71
- Olympics, 2
- Olympics Games, 66
 - athlete activism at Olympics, 67–78
- Oppression, 32–33
- Pacific leadership, 155–156
- Pacific-Men-As-“Hypermasculine” narratives, 144
- Pacific-Men-As-“Natural/Merely Physical” narratives, 144
- Pakistani eSports Muslim women athletes, 59
- Pan American Games, 26–27
- Paralympics, 2
- Parkinson's disease, 109
- “Pasifika and Māori Players Advisory Group”, 149–150
- Pasifika sports activism, 142–143
 - activism in service, 150–151
 - Fofoa, 148–149
 - mental health initiative, 143–144
 - in nonplaying roles, 149–150
 - player eligibility, 146–148
 - Talanoa on pacific activism in sports and emerging themes in Pacific, 151–160
 - Tongan culture, patriarchy, and sport, 144–146
- Patriarchal patriotism, 4
- Patriarchal patriots, 6–9
- Patriotism, 5–6, 190–191
- Patriots, 6–7
- Performance, 191–192
- Performative nationalism, 25
- Players for the Planet, 92
- Players Tribune*, 26–27
- Police brutality, 20
- Policies, 85–86
- Political engagement in sports, 19
- Political movements, 71
- Political opportunity structure, 73–76

- Politics, 190
- Prague Spring, 69–70
- Private sporting spaces, 12
- Pro-environmental behavior (PEB), 93
- Pro-Pare, 148
- Protect Our Winters (POW), 92, 97
- Protesters, 6
- Protests, 20
- Providence City Council, 3–4

- Race correction (*see* Race norming)
- Race norming, 106
 - practice, 107–109
 - in settlement agreement, 109–110
- Race/racism, 190–191
- Racial and ethnic disparities, 167
- Rationalist models, 93
- Regional sports, 135–137
- Religion, 51
- Resistance, 34–36
- Revealing identity development, 57–58
- Revised Comprehensive Norms, 106
- Revolt of the Black Athlete, The*, 27
- Risk aversion, 51
- Rugby Australia (RA), 149

- Sacrifice, 147
- #SayHerName, 32, 42–43
 - black girlwomen as athlete activists, 35–42
 - foundations of black feminist thought, 33–34
 - resistance, 34–35
- Settlement Agreement, 106–107, 110
 - race norming in, 109–110
- Sevens football, 125–126
- Sevens Football Team Managers Association, 124
- Sexism, 72
- Sexual orientation, 51
- Sharia law, 51–52
- Sierra Club, 87
- Skate parks, 2–3
- Soccer, 2–3, 11

- Social acceptance, 55–56
- Social identity theory, 55–57, 93
- Social justice, 12, 165–166
 - academic journey, 167–169
 - approach, 166–167
 - children’s early experiences, 171–173
 - club basketball teams, 173–178
 - decision to coach, 167–173
 - growing up, 169–171
 - successes, limitations, and consequences of coaching, 178–184
- Social media, 92
- Social movements, 67
- Social psychological paradigm, 50
- Sociological paradigms, 50
- Solidarność, 75–76
- Southern Christian Leadership Conference, 71
- Southern Regional Council, 71
- Speed City, 26
- Sport organizations, 88
 - environmental activism among, 92–93
- Sporting
 - activism, 12
 - goods chain stores, 2–3
- Sports, 2–3, 11, 51, 86
 - academies, 2–3
 - Blackgirlwomen in, 33
 - environmental impact of, 88–90
 - fans, 88
 - history, 20–21
 - labor, 137
 - LGBTQ+ issues in, 52–53
- State violence, 1
- Struggle, 35–36
- Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee, 22–23, 71
- Sudani from Nigeria* (movie), 127–131
- Summer Olympic Games, 35–36
- Surfers Against Sewage, 92
- Sustainability, 10–11
- Sustainable Sport Consumer Evaluation Model (SCEM), 98

- Swimming, 51
- Symbolic interactionism, 55
- Talanoas*, 11
- gender, equity, and importance of management and governance stakeholders, 158–160
 - limitations of “bargaining power” and navigating “institutional barriers”, 156–158
 - on pacific activism in sports and emerging themes in Pacific, 151–160
 - respect, humility, relationality, and service, 151–156
- Theory of planned behavior, 94
- Tommie Smith, 20, 35–36, 70–71
- Tonga rugby ban, 145
- Tornado, 148–149
- Transgenders, 56
- Traumatic brain injuries (TBIs), 106
- Twenty-first century athlete activism at games, 76–78
- Twenty-four-hour sport networks, 2–3
- United Arab Emirates (UAE), 50–51
- United States Olympic and Paralympic Committee (USOPC), 77
- United States Olympic Committee (USOC), 24, 71
- United States Women’s National Team (USWNT), 21
- US imperialism, 8–9
- Value-action gap, 95
- Value-belief-norm theory (VBN theory), 93–95
- Vigilante violence, 1
- “W Wears Orange, The”, initiative, 40
- Whirlpool, 148–149
- Wives group, 111
- Women of WNBA, 37–38
- Women’s National Basketball Association (WNBA), 20–21, 37, 142
- Wyomia Tyus, 35–37
- Youth development, 143