

INDEX

- ACCS. *See* Acute common care system (ACCS)
- ACPSM. *See* Association of Chartered Physiotherapists in Sports Medicine (ACPSM)
- Activity-limiting pain, 182–183
- Acute common care system (ACCS), 27–28
- Adversity, voice and perspective through, 114–115
- Agar v Canning* (1965), 147–153
- Age, 129
- Alves, Dani, 124
- American football, 95–96
- American Medical Association, 94
- Amplified risk-taking, 9–10
- Amputations, trauma-related, 76–77
- Association of Chartered Physiotherapists in Sports Medicine (ACPSM), 28
- Athletes
- autobiographies, elite, 110–112
 - committed controlled, 113–114
 - empowered, in transition, 116–117
 - gender identities, 127–128
 - intactness of, 124–125
 - long-term membership, 9–10
 - responses to brain injury, 97
 - soul-nourishing in, 131–132
 - suicides of professional, 11–12
- Athletes, female
- and disordered eating, 107–108
 - elite, 107–108
 - injury, 96
- Athletic State Commissions, 170
- Attitudes
- eating, 106
 - hyper-masculine, 127–128
 - negative, 130–131
- Australian (Rules) Football League (AFL), 92
- Australian swimming culture, 108
- Autobiography, 106–107
- elite athlete, 110–112
- Autoethnography, 57
- Autonomy
- clinician, 32–33
 - over body, lack of, 183–184
- Bannister, Roger, 24
- BASEM. *See* British Association of Sport and Exercise Medicine (BASEM)
- Basketball, midnight, 128–129
- BASM. *See* British Association of Sports Medicine (BASM)
- Beard, Amanda, 112–114, 117–118
- Behaviors
- eating, 106
 - risk-taking, 180–181
 - rule-violating, 155–156
- Biomedical model, 134–135
- Bleeding, self-inflicted, 173
- Body acceptance, fluidity of, 116
- Body-related surveillance, 114
- Bourdieu's theory, 124
- Boxing and Wrestling Commission, 172–173
- Boxing and Wrestling Commissioner Chairman (BWCC), 174
- Brain injury, 101
- athlete responses to, 97
 - committee, mild traumatic, 94

- Brain shaking, velocity, 90
- Brain trauma, 10
- British Association of Sport and Exercise Medicine (BASEM), 27–28
- British Association of Sports Medicine (BASM), 27–28
- The British Journal of Sports Medicine* (1966), 27–28
- British Olympic sport, 32–33
- Brown, Michael, 12
- Canadian case law, 154, 156–158
- Canadian ice hockey, civil law claims in, 148–151
- Canadian tort law, claims and defences under, 147
- Career assistance programs, 188
- Carlos, John, 12
- Case law shows, 147–155
- CDA. *See* Critical discourse analysis (CDA)
- Celebration of styles of reckless, 9–10
- Center for Disease Control and Prevention, 91–92
- Champagne v Cummings*, 153–154
- Chartered Society of Physiotherapy (CSP), 28
- Chicago parkour community, 48
- Chronic Traumatic Encephalopathy (CTE), 90, 91, 94, 99–100, 101, 168–169
- CISG. *See* Concussion in Sport Guidelines (CISG)
- Civil law claims, in Canadian ice hockey, 148–151
- Clinicians
 - autonomy, 32–33
 - of Olympic sports, 30–31
 - sports medicine, legitimacy of, 32–33
- Committed controlled athlete, 113–114
- Community-based sports program, India, 129
- Concussion, 90
 - concerns, history, 93–96
 - in context, 91–96
 - feature of, 91, 97–98
 - incidence of, 91–92
 - issues of, 96
 - medical treatment of, 98
 - social issue of, 91
 - social relations of, 90
 - sociological analysis of, 96–97
- Concussion in Sport Guidelines (CISG), 31
- Confidentiality, 31
 - in sports contexts, 31–32
- Consent, 155
 - defence of, 155–156
 - express, 155–156
- Conspiratorial alliances, 26
- Constructionism, social, 106
- Continuing professional development (CPD) criteria, 25
- Controlled athlete, committed, 113–114
- Co-presence, in research, 135
- Cost-benefit risk analysis, 98–99
- Critical discourse analysis (CDA), 106–107, 108–110, 117
- CTE. *See* Chronic Traumatic Encephalopathy (CTE)
- Cultural factors, 186–187
- Cultural influences, 106
- Culture
 - physical, 121–122, 129–130
 - of risk, 25–26
- Debilitating cognitive impairments, 90
- Defences
 - based on *volenti non fit injuria*, 155–157
 - of consent, 155–156
- Dementia, 90, 94
- Deregulation, professional wrestling, 170–171
- Dichotomy, hegemonic/subordinate, 185–186

- Disability
 intellectual, 130–131
 mental health and, 129–131
 social relational model of, 75–76
 studies, 76–78
- Discipline, 42
- Discourse
 medical, 106
 overarching, 110
 performance, 112–113
 of personal growth, 114–115
 psychological, 106
 stories of struggle in, 110–117
- Discursive psychology (DP), 108–110
- Disordered eating, 106–107, 113–114
 female athletes and, 107–108
- Dominant ideology, of race and ethnicity, 127
- DP. *See* Discursive psychology (DP)
- Drinking, excessive, 10–11
- ‘Dr No’, 94
- Drug, illegal, 10–11
- Dunn v University of Ottawa* (1995), 153–154
- Eating
 attitudes and behaviors, 106
 disorder, 106
- Economic deterministic
 interpretations, 92–93
- Elite athlete autobiographies, 110–112
- Embodied identities, 75–76
- Emergence of medical services, in high-performance sport, 25–27
- Emotional turning points, 115
- Empowered athlete, in transition, 116–117
- Enculturation, 6–7
- Endurance sport pain, 58–60
- Epistemological uncertainty, 98
- Ethical infringements, 31–32
- Ethnicity, race and, 127
- Ethnographer, 41
- Excessive drinking, 10–11
- Exercise medicine, 13–14, 29–33
 in UK, 27–29
- Express consent, 155–156
- Face-to-face interactions, 26
- Faculty of Sport and Exercise
 Medicine (FSEM), 27–28
- Female athletes
 and disordered eating, 107–108
 elite, 107–108
 injury, 96
- Feminist disability studies, 77
- Feminized food rules, 107–108
- FIFA World Cup (2017), 128–129
- Figurational sociologists, 9
- Flipside Academy, 40, 45
- Fluidity of body acceptance, 116
- Food control, 113–114
- Football, American, 95–96
- Gender
 identities, athletes, 127–128
 sexuality and, 127–128
- Greyhound racing, 133
- Guttman, Ludwig, 73
- Hazardous styles of play, 7
- Health-related metrics, 187–188
- Hegemonic masculinity, 127–128
- Hegemonic/subordinate dichotomy, 185–186
- Hegemony of neoliberalism, 44–45
- ‘Hidden’ concept of suffering in sport, 126–132
- High-performance body, 184–185
- High-performance sport, emergence of medical services in, 25–27
- Hippocratic Oath, 31–32
- Home Countries Institutes of Sport (HCIS), 28
- Homeless World Cup Foundation, 128–129

- Howe, David, 74–75
- Human suffering, in sport triangle,
122–126
- Hyper-masculine attitudes,
127–128
- IABSEM. *See* Intercollegiate
Academic Board of Sport
and Exercise Medicine
(IABSEM)
- Ice hockey, 142–143, 146
civil law claims in Canadian,
148–151
- Identity, 185–186
gender, 127–128
racial, 125–126
- Ideological suffering, 124
- Illegal drug, 10–11
- Ill-fitting equipment, 80–81
- Inequality, social, 132
- Infringements, ethical, 31–32
- Ingold, 132–136
- In-house internal disciplinary
measures, 144
- In-house punishment, 144
- Injury-causing act, 156, 158
- Injury surveillance, medicalization of,
94–95
- Intactness of athlete, 124–125
- Intellectual disability, 130–131
- Intentional torts, 144–145
- Intercollegiate Academic Board of
Sport and Exercise
Medicine (IABSEM),
27–28
- International Paralympic Committee
(IPC), 75, 83
Classification Code, 72, 75
- Interpersonal learning, 6–7
- Interpretive repertoires, 110
- IPC. *See* International Paralympic
Committee (IPC)
- Irish amateur rugby players, 97,
99–100
- Ironman Triathlon World
Championship (Hawaii),
56–57, 58–60
community of pain, 66–68
exploration, purpose, and
education of pain at (1981-
1984), 60–63
Ironman course, 61–63
media, finance, and family (1985-
1989), 63–64
pain of identity, experience,
expression, and
sustainability (1990-1995),
65–66
- Irritability, 97
- Jones, Leisel, 111–114, 117–118
- Joshua, Anthony, 24
- Kinesiologists, 13–14
- Klitschko, Wladimir, 24
- Kumaritashvili, Nodar
death, 7–8
sociological autopsy on, 8
- Legal liability, 152, 155–156
- Legal principles, 142
- Legitimation of risk, 25–26
Leighton v Best (2015), 153–154
- Lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender,
queer or questioning
(LGTBQ), 127–128
- Levita v Crew*, 156–157
- Liability, 155–156
actions, 142
in contact sport, 153
defeat, 156–157, 158
legal, 152, 155–156
tort, 142, 144, 147, 152
- Life threatening condition,
125–126
- Martin, Trayvon, 12
- Martland, 93–94
‘punch drunk’ diagnosis, 93

- Masculinity, 6–7
 hegemonic, 127–128
 issues of, 96
 to risk-taking, 6–7
- Media
 coverage, 100–101
 discourse, 99–100
 portrayal of key concussion-related incidents, 100
- ‘Medical classification’ system, 74–75
- Medical discourses, 106
- Medical facilities, paralympic games
 in, 73
- Medicalization, of injury surveillance,
 94–95
- Medical treatment, of concussion, 98
- Medicine, exercise, 13–14, 29–33
 in UK, 27–29
- Mental health and disability, 129–131
- Mental illness, risk of, 12–13
- Michaud v Tardif*, 156–157
- Midnight basketball, 12–13, 128–129
- Mild Traumatic Brain Injury
 Committee, 92, 94
- Mixed martial arts (MMA) community,
 122–123, 124–125
- Mood swings, 97
- Munich Olympics, 61
- Muscle soreness, 179–180
- Narrative inquiry, 107
- National Centre for Sport and Exercise
 Medicine (NCSEM), 28–29
- National Paralympic Committees, 73–74
- Nature-based sports, 131–132
- NCAA ice hockey, 91–92
- NCSEM. *See* National Centre for
 Sport and Exercise
 Medicine (NCSEM)
- Negative attitudes, 130–131
- Negligence, 142, 145
 ice hockey, 146
 liability based on, 153
 reasonable person test in, 146–147
 unintentional tort of, 146
- Negotiated risk, 44
- Neoliberalism, hegemony of, 44–45
- Neoliberal times, accounting for peril
 in, 43–44
- NFL, 94
 mild traumatic brain injury
 committee, 94
 players, 92, 100–101
 pre-eminence of, 95
- Nixon, Howard L., 26
- Non-participation, risk of, 13–14
- Non-traumatic injury, 121–122
- Olympic Games, in Mexico (1968), 12
- Olympic sports, clinicians of, 30–31
- Overarching discourses, 110
- Over body, lack of autonomy,
 183–184
- Pain depersonalization, 94–95
- Pain neutralization, 94–95
- Paralympic competition, 72
- Paralympic games, in medical
 facilities, 73
- Paralympic identities
 disability studies, risk-taking and,
 76–78
- Paralympic Military Program (PMP),
 74
- Paralympic Movement, 72, 74–75,
 76, 80, 84
- Paralympic pathways, beginning and
 ending sport careers, 78–82
- Paralympic sport, 72
 injured and classifying impairment
 in, 72–76
- Para-sport athletes, 130
- Parkour, 41, 42
 pop-culture sensationalism of, 40
 risk and safety in, 45–49
- Participant liability, 154
 actions, 142
- PCS. *See* Physical Cultural Studies
 (PCS)
- Performance discourse, 112–113

- Performance narratives, 187
- Performance sports, 9
- Personal growth, discourse of, 114–115
- Phenomenology, 67, 68
- Physical Cultural Studies (PCS), 122–123, 126–127
- Physical culture, 121–122, 129–130
capital, 14
- Physical literacy, 13–14
- Physiotherapists, 32–33
- Physiotherapy, 28
- Plastic eating, 32–33
- Play, hazardous styles of, 7
- Pleasurable risk, 14
- PMP. *See* Paralympic Military Program (PMP)
- Pop-culture sensationalism of parkour, 40
- Popularism of pain, 56–57, 59–60, 63, 65, 66–67, 68–69
- Positive deviance, 25–26
- Post-injury consequences, 97
- Post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD), 124, 132–133
- PPC. *See* Public Protection Cabinet (PPC)
- Professional athletes, suicides of, 11–12
- Professional wrestling, 164–166
increasingly painful, injurious and harmful business of, 167–170
regulating and deregulating, 170–171
researching the regulation of, 171–173
short and contemporary history of (1982–2018), 166–167
work-related harms of, 164
- Provincial interpretation, 142
- Psycho-educational opportunity, 189–190
- Psychological discourses, 106
- Psychology, discursive, 108–110
- Psycho-social approach, 107
- PTSD. *See* Post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD)
- Public Protection Cabinet (PPC), 174
- ‘Punch drunk’ diagnosis, 93
- Race and ethnicity, 127
- Racial identity, 125–126
- Racing, greyhound, 133
- Rationalization of sport, 27–29
- Rationalized model of sport, limits of implementing, 29–33
- Rationalized policy, enactment of, 31–32
- Recklessness, 155
- Red Tape reduction, 174
- Red Tape Reduction initiative, 175
- Regulation
professional wrestling, 170–171
self-body, 113–114
- Re-interpreting the body as fragile, 183
- Relational risk, conceptually understanding, 15–18
- Relational suffering, 135–136
- Religion, 131–132
- Research in the Sociology of Sport*, 1, 2
- Retirement from sport, 181, 182–183
- Rio Olympic games, 127
- Rio Paralympic Games (2016), 73–74
- Risk, 7, 180–181
legitimation of, 25–26
pleasurable, 14
rites of, 45–46
sociologists of, 8–9
See also specific types of risk
- Risk and safety
in parkour, 45–49
rites of risk, 45–46
rituals of symbolic safety, 46–49
- Risk culture, 9–11, 15–16
- Risk society, 8, 44
- Risk sport, 6, 9

- Risk-taking, 6–7, 17–18
 amplified, 9–10
 behavior, 180–181
 dangerous, 10–11
 ecstatic pleasure of, 181
 masculinity to, 6–7
 and paralympic identities, 76–78
 voluntary, 42–45
- Risky enterprises in sport, 9–15
 pleasurable risk, 14
 at risk and salvation, 12–13
 risk culture, 9–11
 risk of non-participation, 13–14
 risk of social loss, 11–12
 risk of victimization, 11
 sport-related risk, 15
- Rites of risk, 45–46
- Rituals of symbolic safety, 46–49
- Royal Society of Medicine (RSM), 27–28
- RSM. *See* Royal Society of Medicine (RSM)
- Rugby players, 97–98
- Rule-violating behaviour, 155–156
- SATs. *See* Student athletic trainers (SATs)
- Second impact syndrome, 90
- Self-alienation, 9–10
- Self-body regulation, 113–114
- Self-identities, 108–109
- Self-inflicted bleeding, 173
- Self-objectification, 9–10
- Self-regulation, 112–113
- SEM. *See* Sport and Exercise Medicine (SEM)
- Sense of control, 187
- Sex testing, 127–128
- Sexuality and gender, 127–128
- Shorter, Frank, 61
- Sleep disturbance, 97
- “Slim to win” culture, 108, 114
- Smith, Tommie, 12
- Social constructionism, 106
- Social inequality, 132
- Social influences, 106
- Social issue, rise of, 91–96
- Socialization, sociological frames of, 6–7
- Social loss, risk of, 11–12
- Social problems, 122, 126–132
 hidden concept of suffering in sport, 126–132
- Social relational model of disability, 75–76
- Socio-cultural process, 126
- Sociological analysis, of concussion, 96–97
- Sociological interpretation, standard, 10–11
- Sociologists of risk, 8–9
- Sociologists of sport, 24–25
- Sociology of sport, 8
 perspectives from, 25–27
- Specialism, 33–34
- Specialist Training in Sport and Exercise Medicine, 27–28
- Special Olympics, 130–131
- Sport and Exercise Medicine (SEM), 27–28, 29–30, 32–33
 establishment of, 33
- Sport careers, paralympic pathways and beginning and ending, 78–82
- Sport Ethic, 6, 9–10, 96–97
- Sport for development and peace (SDP) movement, 12–13
- Sporting Bodies, Damaged Selves: Sociological Studies of Sports-related Injury*, 1, 73–74
- Sporting risk, 9–11
- Sporting transitions, 182–183
- Sport pain, endurance, 58–60
- Sport-related violence, 15–16
- Sports fans, 7
- Sports medicine, 25, 26–27, 33–34
 clinicians, 32–33
 services, 27
- Sportsnets, 6
- Sports-related concussion (SRC), 31
 relative invisibility of, 95
- Sports science, 26–27

- Sports violence, 143–144
- Sport triangle, human suffering in, 122–126
- SRC. *See* Sports-related concussion (SRC)
- Standard of care, 142, 146–147, 152–153, 154, 155, 157–158
- Standard sociological interpretation, 10–11
- State Athletic Commissions, 164, 172–173
- Stoke Mandeville Games, 73
- Student athletic trainers (SATs), 26
- Suffering
 - body, 134–135
 - relational, 135–136
 - in sport, ‘Hidden’ concept, 126–132
 - through connection, 135
- Suicides, 125–126
 - of professional athletes, 11–12
- Surveillance, body-related, 114
- Swimming culture, Australia, 108
- Symbolic violence, 123–124
- TBI. *See* Traumatic Brain Injuries (TBI)
- Temporarily able-bodied (TAB), 75–76
- Tort
 - intentional, 144–145
 - liability, 142, 144, 147, 152
 - principles, 142
 - unintentional, 146–147
- Tort law, 142–147
 - Canadian, claims and defences under, 147
- Traceurs, 43
- Transitions
 - assistance programs, 188
 - empowered athlete in, 116–117
 - sporting, 182–183
- Trauma-related amputations, 76–77
- Traumatic Brain Injuries (TBI), 169
- Traumatic injury, 121–122
- UK, exercise medicine in, 27–29
- UK Sports Institute (UKSI), 28
- Uncertainty
 - epistemological, 98
 - forms of, 98
- Unintentional torts, 146–147
- Unruh (Guardian of) v Webber* (1994), 152–153, 154
- Velocity brain shaking, 90
- Victimization, risk of, 11
- Violence, 123–124, 143–144
 - sport-related, 15–16
 - symbolic, 123–124
- Vocabulary of motive, 42–45, 50–51
- Volenti defence, 142
- Volenti non fit injuria, 142
 - defences based on, 155–157
- Voluntary risk-taking, 42–45
- Wilkinson, Ian, 124–125
- Winter Olympic Games 2010 (Vancouver), 7–8
- Winter Olympic Games (2018), 127–128
- World Report on Disability, 76–77
- World Rugby Medical Commission Conference, 91
- World Wide Wrestling Federation (WWWF), 169
- World Wrestling Entertainment (WWE), 164, 174–175
 - acting with immunity and impunity, 164–166
- World Wrestling Federation (WWF), 165, 169
- The Wounded Storyteller* (1995) (Frank), 78
- Wrestling Scribe, 170–171
- WWE. *See* World Wrestling Entertainment (WWE)
- WWF. *See* World Wrestling Federation (WWF)
- WWWF. *See* World Wide Wrestling Federation (WWWF)
- Zapf v Muckalt* (1996), 153–154