## SUBJECT INDEX

Abhisit, Vejjajiva, 305-306 Academia Sinica, 170 Administrative reform definition, 375 in Indonesia, 37-38 Administrative Vigilance Division (AVD), 93, 97 Afghanistan, 2, 440, 441-442 Afghan National Police, 442 All Nippon Airways (ANA), 35 Amakudari definition, 55 evaluation, 55-58, 72 forms, 56 Ang, Lawrence, 200, 211 Anti-Corruption Act, 2001, 28, 330-331, 340, 450 Anti-Corruption Advisory Committee (ACAC), 230 Anti-Corruption Agencies independence, 231 per capita expenditure, 454, 455 staff-population ratio, 455, 456 Anti-Corruption Branch in Hong Kong, 241, 248-249, 251-252 in Singapore, 203, 208-209, 217-218 Anti-Corruption Bureau, 108, 451 Anti-Corruption Civil Rights Commission, 331-334, 340, 450, 455-457 Anti-Corruption Committee, 293–294 Anti-Corruption Court, 389 Anti-Corruption Law, 2006, 424, 427-429, 450 Anti-Corruption Office, 104, 237, 252 Anti-Corruption Review Committee, 230 Anti-Corruption Statute, 176, 188

Anti-Graft and Corrupt Practices Act, 134.137 Anwar Ibrahim, 28 Aquino, Benigno S. III, 151 Aquino, Corazon, 454 Asahi Corruption Report Database, 68 Asia Foundation, 413, 422, 434, 436 Asian Development Bank, 31, 345, 405, 468 Bagabandi, Natsagin, 407-408 Baghat, Chetan, 86 Bangladesh, 2, 19, 77, 83, 90, 441, 458 Bharatiya Janata Party, 73-74 Bhumibol Adulyadej, King, 269 Bhumjaithai Party, 305 Bhutan, 77, 192, 458 "Black gold" politics, 153, 168-170, 181, 195, 454 definition, 169 reasons for, 169-170 Black market, 207, 208, 216 Blair-Kerr Commission of Inquiry, 104 Blat, 409 Board of Audit and Inspection formation, 28-29, 325 functions. 328 Board of Inspection and Follow-up of Government Operations, 271, 293, 304 Bonn-ua Prasertsuwan, 288 British Military Administration, 208, 213 Brunei Darussalam, 68, 457-459 Burundi, 441 Cambodia, 4, 27, 68, 172, 271, 320, 441, 458 Cashin, Charles, 213

Central African Republic, 441

Central Bureau of Investigation budget, 95, 96, 103 conviction rate, 102 functions. 95-96 organizational structure, 94-95 output, 102 per capita expenditure, 103 personnel, 96, 103 rationale for, 94-95 staff-population ratio, 103 vacancies, 96, 103 weaknesses, 97, 101-105 Central Disciplinary Inspection Committee (CDIC), 27 Central Vigilance Commission Chief Vigilance Officers, 94, 99, 107 functions. 98-99 organizational structure, 98-99 output, 105, 106 Chart Thai Party, 292 Chavalit, Yongchaiyudh, 269, 277 Chen Chi-chung, 155 Chen Ding-nan, 168, 194 Chen Guo-fu, 161 Chen Li-fu, 161 Chen Xitong, 19 Chew Swee Kee scandal, 218 Chiam See Tong, 199-200 Chiang, Kai-shek, 158, 160, 161, 162, 179, 180, 194 Chiang Ching-kuo, 160, 179, 180–181, 194, 195, 454 China, 19, 25, 38, 68, 77, 78, 158, 239, 242, 247, 266, 267, 347, 400, 441, 458 Chinese Communist Party, 19, 27, 156, 158, 160 Chosun Dynasty, 311, 324 Choy, Elizabeth, 217 Choy Hon Tim, 231 Chuan Leekpai, 277 Chulalongkorn, King, 274 Chun, Doo-Hwan, 313, 324, 325-327

Chung Tae-Soo, 307, 327 Citizens' Coalition for Anti-Corruption, 330 Citizens' Coalition for Economic Justice, 330 Civil Service Commission in Philippines, 146 in Thailand, 288 Commission Against Corruption, 457 Commission for the Investigation of Abuse of Authority, 457 Commission for the Prevention of Corruption, 29, 328 Commission to Investigate Allegations of Bribery or Corruption, 457 Compadre system, 21, 131 Congress Party, 80, 97, 109 Control of Corruption percentile rank, 445 in Hong Kong SAR, 258 in India, 100 in Indonesia, 388 in Japan, 66 in Mongolia, 432 in Philippines, 142 in Singapore, 225 in South Korea, 338 in Taiwan, 192 in Thailand, 300 Coronel, Sheila S., 139 Corruption causes, 14-22 consequences, 22-25 definition, 8–11 and governance, 440-443 patterns of corruption control, 25-29 research taboo, 7-8 sectoral approach for combating, 15, 25 Corruption (Confiscation of Benefits) Act of 1989, 201, 221 Corruption Perceptions Index rank and score, 2-4, 443

in Hong Kong SAR, 258 in India, 100 in Indonesia, 388 in Japan, 66 in Mongolia, 432 in Philippines, 141 in Singapore, 225 in South Korea, 338 in Taiwan, 192 in Thailand, 300 Corrupt Practices Investigation Bureau, 27, 199, 221-224, 392, 424, 448 budget, 103, 204, 223 effectiveness, 224, 226, 227, 456-457, 467 functions, 27, 221, 223 independence, 231, 251 organizational structure, 221-224 outreach program, 224 performance indicators, 226, 227, 228 personnel, 103, 204, 222 public perceptions, 216, 227, 228, 229 Council for Mutual Economic Assistance, 403 Counter Corruption Act, 28, 294 Counter Corruption Commission functions, 294 ineffectiveness, 28, 295, 296, 450 Criminal Code in Mongolia, 425, 426-427 in Taiwan, 189 in Thailand, 288 Criminal Investigation Department in Hong Kong, 104, 241, 251 in Singapore, 104, 217, 448 CVC Ordinance, 98-99 de la Loubere, Simon, 284 Delhi Commonwealth Games, 86 Delhi Special Police Establishment, 76, 93, 94, 95, 97, 451

Democratic Justice Party, 315 Democratic Progressive Party, 153-154 Democratic Republic of Congo, 440-441 Democrat Party, 277, 305 Denmark, 2, 199, 225 Department of Government Employee Ethics, 25, 183, 184-185, 186-187, 451 Desierto, Aniano, 145 Domingo, Eufemio, 138 Dorligjav, Dambiin, 412 Dunman, Thomas, 214 Ease of doing business rank, 445-446 in Hong Kong SAR, 258 in India, 89 in Indonesia, 370, 371 in Japan, 66, 67 in Mongolia, 420 in Philippines, 129, 130 in Singapore, 225, 226 in South Korea, 322 in Taiwan, 174, 175 in Thailand, 286, 287 Elbegdorj, Tsakhiagiin, 408 Election for Public Office and Election Malpractice Prevention Act, 328 Estrada, Joseph E., 122, 138-139, 148 Failed states, 440-442 Fernandes, George, 74 Fiji, 441 Ganbold, Davaadoriin, 407 Gandhi, Indira, 85 Garcia, Carlos, 120, 134 Gift-giving in Indonesia, 349 in Japan, 38, 40, 41, 49–55 in Mongolia, 406, 421 in Philippines, 135 in Singapore, 216 in South Korea, 315, 320-321

in Taiwan, 160, 178-179 in Thailand, 290 Global Competitiveness Report, 66, 100, 143, 191, 225, 226, 258, 299, 300, 386, 431, 436, 445 Global Corruption Barometer, 47, 83, 193, 245, 283, 317, 358, 413 Global Integrity Report, 343 Godber, Peter, 104, 237-239, 252-253, 449 Government Procurement Act, 189 Guanxi in Hong Kong SAR, 242, 249 in Singapore, 216 in Taiwan, 160, 178-179 Guingona, Teofisto, 138 Gulati, Kavin, 74 Gutierrez, Merceditas N., 146 Hanbo scandal, 307-308, 335 'Hello Garci' tapes, 148 Hinduism, 80, 91, 108 Ho, Chi-hui, 195 Hong Kong SAR anti-corruption measures, 254, 256, 264causes of corruption, 239, 247-250 demography, 241-243 economy, 241 evaluation of anti-corruption measures, 257-264 geography, 239-240 history, 240-241 perceived extent of corruption, 243-246 political system, 243 Hsieh, Frank, 154, 179, 182 Huang Jui-ching, 155 ICAC Ordinance 1974, 26, 27, 253, 257 Independent Authority Against Corruption, 450, 457

budget, 430-431

functions, 429 organizational structure, 429 performance, 434-436, 455-456 personnel, 429-430 Independent Commission Against Corruption, 17, 449 Administration Branch, 254 Advisory Committee on Corruption, 256 budget, 256-257 Center of Anti-Corruption Studies, 256 Citizens Advisory Committee on Community Relations, 256 Commissioner, 245, 256, 264, 265, 266 Community Relations Department, 254. 229 Complaints Committee, 256 **Corruption Prevention Advisory** Committee, 256 Corruption Prevention Department, 17, 254, 449 functions, 254 Hong Kong Ethics Development Center, 255 Operations Department, 254, 256, 257, 260-261, 462 Operations Review Committee, 256, 462 organizational structure, 429, 438 performance indicators, 261 personnel, 254 public perceptions, 263 Index of State Weakness, 441 India Administrative Reforms Commission. 97, 108 anti-corruption measures, 76, 80, 92-99, 110 causes of corruption, 86-92 corruption fatigue, 85 demography, 79-80 economy, 78-79

evaluation of anti-corruption measures, 99-109 geography, 76-77 history, 77-78 lack of political will, 92, 108 legacy of British colonial rule, 80, 109 Lok Avuktas, 108 Lok Pal, 108 low probability of detection and punishment, 90-91 low salaries, 87-88 Ministry of Defense, 73-75 nepotism, 81, 85, 93 perceived extent of corruption, 81-86 police corruption, 83, 87, 104-105 political system, 80 retail corruption, 83 societal tolerance of corruption, 91-92 Indian Administrative Service, 78, 109 Indian Civil Service, 78, 81, 90 Indonesia anti-corruption measures, 343, 378-386 Attorney-General's Office, 390 causes of corruption, 343, 349, 359-378 demography, 348-349 disciplinary control, 372-375 dry agencies, 370, 372 economy, 347-348 evaluation of anti-corruption measures, 386-391 family business, 341-343 geography, 343-346 history, 346-347 low salaries, 363-369 National Land Agency, 353 perceived extent of corruption, 351-359 political system, 349-351 poverty rate, 348 Inter-American Development Bank, 468 International Monetary Fund, 275

Iran. 441 Iraq, 440, 441 Jadambaa, Shagalyn, 412 Jaitly, Jaya, 75 Japan anti-corruption measures, 61-65 Board of Audit. 65 bribery, among civil servants, 54 bribery, definition and forms of, 52 causes of corruption, 41 corruption of local government, 45, 54 corruption scandals, 38, 43, 44, 45, 67, 69, 71, 72 dango, 43, 46, 57, 64, 71 demography, 41 distinction between gifts and bribes, 41 economy, 40-41 electoral system, 59 evaluation of anti-corruption measures, 66-71 geography, 38-39 gift-giving, reasons for, 51 gift-giving, regulations prohibiting, 51 gift-giving, tradition, 49-55 giri, 52 history, 39-40 koenkai, 60, 72 low level of petty corruption, 37, 38, 68 National Land Agency, 47 ochugen, 49 o-kuruma dai, 60 omamori, 49 omiyage, 50 oseibo, 49 perceived extent of corruption, 43-48 police corruption, 48, 69 political system, 42-43, 58, 68 rotten triangle, 43, 68, 72 salaries of Diet members, 59 Special Investigation Departments, 64

structural corruption (kozo oshoku), 37, 40, 58-61 types of corruption, 45 yakuza, 43, 48, 57 Japan Dental Association, 46 Japanese Civil Service, 38 Japan Highway Public Corporation, 46 Japan Postal Services Public Corporation, 45 Jeverps Manufacturing Corporation, 126 Kaifu, Toshiki, 47 Kanagawa Prefectural Police, 70 Kazakhstan, 403 Kim, Dae-Jung, 29, 308, 310, 314, 324, 329, 333, 337, 339, 450 Kim, Hyun-Chol, 307, 308 Kim, Il-Sung, 313 Kim, Young-Sam, 29, 307, 308, 310, 313-314, 324, 327-330, 335, 336, 463 Knapp Commission, 17 Knight, Glenn, 230 Kodama, Yoshio, 35 Koizumi, Junichiro, 57 Komisi Pemberantasan Korupsi (KPK), 29, 384-386, 457 budget, 386-387 functions, 384-385 personnel, 385-387 weaknesses, 389-390 Korea Independent Commission Against Corruption (KICAC), 330-333, 457 budget, 333 functions, 331 organizational structure, 332 personnel, 333 weakness, 331, 340, 450 Korean Democratization Survey, 336 Korean disease, 327, 336 Kotchian, A. Carl, 35

Kuomintang (KMT), 242 Kwok, Tony, 150 Kyowa scandal, 65 Lady Chang loan scandal, 326 Lai, In-jaw, 195 Laos, 4, 271, 441 Law on Anti-Corruption, 25, 424-426, 432-434, 450 Laxman, Bagaru, 73, 74 Lee, Hsien Loong, 234-235 Lee, Kip Lin, 209 Lee, Myung-Bak, 314, 320, 323, 334 Lee, Soon-Ja, 326 Lee, Yuan-tseh, 170 Lee Teng-hui, 181, 195, 454 Liao, Cheng-hao, 169 Liaw, Teck Kee, 199 Liberal Democratic Party (LDP), 42, 59-60, Lim, Yew Hock, 209 Liu, Cho Chit, 199 Lockheed scandal, 35-37 Macao SAR, 457 Macapagal, Diosdado, 134 Macapagal-Arroyo, Gloria, 139, 149 MacLehose, Murray, 104, 238, 252, 253, 449 Magsaysay, Ramon, 134 Malaysia, 3, 5, 7, 22, 27–28, 457, 458, 459 Malaysian Anti-Corruption Commission, 28, 457 Marcos, Ferdinand E., 112, 117, 119, 121, 130, 131, 134, 135, 149, 454 Marcos, Imelda, 111-112 Ma Wen, 27 Mexico, 8, 29 Millennium Challenge Corporation, 439 Ministry of Home Affairs (MHA) in India, 93, 97 in Singapore, 230 Ministry of Justice Investigation Bureau (MJIB), 183–188, 196, 451, 455–456

Anti-Corruption Department, 184 budget, 186, 187, 188 Corruption Elimination Department, 184 functions, 183 origins, 184 personnel, 186-187 weaknesses, 194 Ministry of Supervision (MOS), 27 Misdemeanors Punishment Ordinance (MPO), 250 Mongolia anticorruption measures, 424-431 ariin khaalga, 421 assets and income declarations, 428-429 causes of corruption, 415-424 Criminal Police Department, 427, 434 Customs General Administration, 422 demography, 406 Economic Crime Division, 427 economy, 402-405 evaluation of anticorruption measures, 431-436 General Prosecutor's Office, 424, 427 geography, 399-401 history, 401-402 Investigation Department, 427, 434 judicial corruption, 397-399 lack of political will, 423-424 low probability of punishment, 422-423 low salaries, 415-420 National Anticorruption Plan, 424 net nutgiinkhan, 421 Organized Crime Division, 427 perceived extent of corruption, 408-415 political system, 406-408 salaries of high ranking state officials, 418 tanil tal, 421-422 Mongolian Corruption Index for 2009, 421

Mongolian Democratic Union, 406 Mongolian People Revolutionary Party, 401, 402, 406, 407, 408, 410 Morrin, James J.E., 237 Mugabe, Robert, 24 Myanmar, 2, 4, 77, 271, 441 National Accountability Bureau, 457 National Anticorruption Commission, 28, 136, 272 National Corruption Prevention Bureau, 27 National Counter-Corruption Commission (NCCC), 272, 295-299 budget, 298-299 evaluation, 297 functions. 297 organizational structure, 298 personnel, 297, 298 National Democratic Party, 407 National Police Agency in Japan, 70 in South Korea, 330 National Public Service Ethics Act (NPSEA), 62-63 National Public Service Ethics Board, 63 National Statistical Coordination Board (NSCB), 118 Nepal, 4, 83, 441, 457, 458, 459 New Zealand, 2, 199, 225 Nibhat, Bhukkanasut, 333 North Korea, 310, 313 Ocampo, Clarissa, 139 Office of the Ombudsman (OMB), 137–138, 144 budget, 144 functions, 145 personnel, 144 weaknesses, 137 Ong Pang Boon, 219 Operation Chih-ping, 169

**Operation Cleansweep**, 169 Operation Thunderbolt, 169 Operation West End, 73, 74 Opium Hijacking scandal, 104, 203, 209, 217 Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, 468 Pakistan, 3, 4, 23, 77, 83, 457, 458, 459 Papua New Guinea, 441 Paramatrailokanatha, King, 287 Park, Chung-Hee, 28, 313, 324-325, 450 Park, Yeon-Cha, 334 Partido Revolucionario Institucional, 235 Partnership for Governance Reform, 343.352 Penal Code India, 92, 93, 94 Japan, 61, 62 Pennefather-Evans, J.P., 208 People's Action Party government, 201-205, 209, 214-215, 218, 223, 232-235, 448 People's Alliance for Democracy (PAD), 305 People's Power Party, 270, 304-305 People's Solidarity for Participatory Democracy, 330 PERC rank and score in Hong Kong SAR, 240, 258 in India, 77, 100 in Indonesia, 344, 388 in Japan, 39, 66 in Philippines, 113, 142 in Singapore, 203, 225 in South Korea, 309, 338 in Taiwan, 157, 192 in Thailand, 273, 300 Phey, Yew Kok, 230 Philippine Civil Service, 16, 129 Philippines American colonial period, 116, 117, 132

anticorruption measures, 133-140 Bureau of Customs, 123, 124 Bureau of Immigration, 124, 127 Bureau of Internal Revenue, 123 causes of corruption, 127-133 Commission of Audit, 146 compadre system, 131 Complaints and Investigation Office, 134 Constitution of 1987, 119 demography, 118–119 Department of Education, 123, 126 Department of Education, Culture and Sports, 125 Department of Environment and Natural Resources, 123 Department of Justice, 146 Department of Public Works and Highways, 123 economy, 117-118 evaluation of anticorruption measures, 141-149 geography, 114–115 gobernadorcillo, 115 Governance Advisory Council, 136, 139 history, 115-117 indicators of a corrupt bureaucrat, 140 Integrity Board, 133, 136 Inter-Agency Anti-Graft Coordinating Council, 136, 140, 146 jueteng, 138 lack of political will, 133 Land Transportation Office, 123 lifestyle checks, 140, 147 low risk of detection and punishment, 129 - 131martial law, 119, 121, 134 most corrupt government agencies, 123 National Bureau of Investigation, 146

Office of the Ombudsman, 123–124, 135-138, 144-146, 151-152, 455-456 perceived extent of corruption, 120 - 127political system, 119-120 poverty level, 118, 126 Presidential Agency on Reforms and Government Operations, 134 presidential anticorruption agencies, 136 Presidential Anti-Graft Committee. 134 Presidential Commission Against Graft and Corruption, 138 Presidential Commission on Good Government, 124, 135, 137 Presidential Committee on Public Ethics and Accountability, 137 Presidential Complaints and Action Commission, 134 Presidential Complaints and Action Office, 134 salaries of constitutional officials, 128 Sandiganbayan, 131, 135, 137, 138, 145, 148 Spanish colonial period, 115, 116, 117 starvation wages, 127, 150 Textbook Delivery Program, 126 utang na loob, 119, 131, 123, 133, 150 Policy context definition, 30 importance of, 456-460 in Hong Kong SAR, 30, 239-243 in India, 30, 76-80 in Indonesia, 30 in Japan, 30, 38-43 in Mongolia, 30 in Philippines, 30, 113, 114-120 in Singapore, 30, 202-205 in South Korea, 30

in Taiwan, 156-161 in Thailand, 30, 271-278 Political Funds Control Law, 26, 63 Political will importance of, 453-456 indicators, 423 Prasad, Lalu, 88 Presidential and Vice Presidential Election and Recall Law, 26, 190, 191 Presidential Anti-Graft Commission, 26, 124, 132, 134, 139, 146, 151 evaluation, 147 functions, 147 Prevention of Bribery Ordinance, 26, 27, 104.237 Prevention of Corruption Act in India, 25–26, 93–94, 99 in Singapore, 201, 215, 218-221, 224, 229, 232, 392, 449, 467 Prevention of Corruption Ordinance in Hong Kong, 251 in Singapore, 215, 218, 448-449 Public Functionary Assets Disclosure Law, 182 Public Officials Election and Recall Law, 1980, 26, 176 Public Officials' Ethics Law, 328 Public Prosecutor's Office in Japan, 25, 35-36, 64-65, 69 in South Korea, 307, 330-332 in Taiwan, 183, 185-186, 196 Public Prosecutor's Office Law, 64 Public trust of politicians, 445-447 in Hong Kong SAR, 259 in India, 101 in Indonesia, 388 in Japan, 68 in Mongolia, 433 in Philippines, 143 in Singapore, 227 in South Korea, 339 in Taiwan, 193 in Thailand, 301

Punishment of corrupt offenders, 18, 129-130, 176-178, 288, 463 Quirino, Elpidio, 120, 133 Raffles, Stamford, 216, 360 Ramos, Fidel, 138, 148, 149 Rao, P.V. Narasimha, 82 Real-Name Financial Transaction System, 328 Recruit scandal, 63, 65 Red tape in Hong Kong SAR, 249, 258, 260 in India, 89 in Indonesia, 360, 370-372, 392-393 in Japan, 67–68 in Mongolia, 420-421 in Philippines, 120, 129 in South Korea, 321-323, 326, 337 in Taiwan, 162, 174-176 in Thailand, 286-287 Rhee, Syngman, 313, 319, 339 Roh, Moo-Hyun, 314, 333-334 Roh Tae-Woo, 313, 324, 325-327, 463 Royal Hong Kong Police Force, 104, 237, 449 Salaries of political leaders in Hong Kong SAR, 466 in India, 79, 88, 466 in Indonesia, 466 in Japan, 88, 466 in Mongolia, 15, 466 in Philippines, 466 in Singapore, 88, 466 in South Korea, 466 in Taiwan, 172, 466 in Thailand, 88, 285, 466 Samak, Sundaravej, 304 Sanan, Kachornprasart, 303 Sanjaasurengiin, Zorig, 423 Sant, General Sarutanond, 284 Santhanam Committee, 91, 94, 98

Sant Maral Foundation, 413, 422-423, 434 Santos, Rey Melchor F., 129 Sharma, Shanker, 74 Shih, Ming-teh, 154 Sin, Cardinal Jaime, 112, 137 Singapore ang pow, 216 anti-corruption measures, 203, 230 British colonial period, 201, 205, 211, 212, 214-215 causes of corruption, 211-218 Commercial Affairs Department, 230 Constitution, 231 Cut Waste Panel, 234 demography, 204 Economic Development Board, 203 economy, 203-204 Education Service Commission, 233 elected President, 231-232 evaluation of anti-corruption measures, 224-232 GeBiz, 234 geography, 202 history, 202-203 Japanese Occupation, 207, 213, 215, 216 lack of political will, 216-218 Lee Soo Ann Salary Review Committee, 213 low risk of detection and punishment, 215 - 216low salaries, 212-213 National Wages Council, 233 OASIS, 234 opportunities for corruption, 207, 209, 212, 213-216, 234 perceived extent of corruption, 205-211 Police and Civil Defense Services Commission, 233 police corruption, 205-206, 209-210, 212, 213, 214, 216-217, 232

Police Pay Committee, 213 political system, 204-205 Prime Minister's Office, 222, 230, 232 Public Service Commission, 202, 233 Public Service Division, 233 Public Service for the 21st Century, 234 Service Improvement Unit, 234 Singapore Airlines, 210, 211 Singapore Civil Service (SCS), 202, 214, 222, 230, 231, 233, 234 Singapore Police Force (SPF), 16, 27, 104, 203, 206, 209, 210, 213, 216, 217, 232, 448 Single nontransferable vote system, 59, 179, 297, 452 Singson, Governor Luis, 138 Social Audit Committees (SACs), 442 Social Democratic Party (SDP), 407 Social Weather Stations (SWS), 122 Soeharto, Mohammed, 20, 122, 341-343, 347-348, 350, 351, 363, 374, 377, 379–384, 393, 443 Solarz, Stephen, 121 Solomon Islands, 441 Somalia, 440, 441, 442 Somchai, Wongsawat, 304-305 Sondhi, Limthongkul, 305 South Korea, 307 Administrative Appeals Commission, 331, 333-334 amhaing-osa, 311 anti-corruption measures, 324-334 causes of corruption, 319-324 chaebol, 336 chonji, 321 demography, 312-313 economy, 311-312 evaluation of anti-corruption measures, 335-337 geography, 309-310

history, 311 low probability of punishment, 323 - 324low salaries, 319-320 Ombudsman, 331, 333, 334 OPEN system, 330, 337 perceived extent of corruption, 314-318 political culture, 313 political system, 313-314 Regulatory Reform Committee, 330, 337 Seojungshaeshin Undong, 325, 335 Sri Lanka, 3, 4, 84, 90, 251, 441, 449, 458.459 State Vigilance Commissions (SVCs), 25 Su, Tseng-chang, 182 Sudan, 440, 441 Sukarno, 347, 349-351, 361, 365, 377, 378, 379, 383, 391 Supreme People's Procuratorate, 25, 27 Surayud, General Chulanont, 270 Sutcliffe, Charles P., 237 Tachi, Yuichiro, 54, 61, 62, 64, 65 Taiwan anti-corruption measures, 183-191 causes of corruption, 171-183 Central Army, 162 Central Personnel Administration, 174 Control Yuan, 177, 182 corrupt practices, 163, 164, 172, 182 Customs Department, 172 demography, 159-160 economy, 159 evaluation of anti-corruption measures, 191-194 Examination Yuan, 173-174 geography, 156-157 Government Information Office (GIO), 156, 160 heidao, 169-170

heijin, 168–170 history, 157-159 jiaotou, 170 Judicial Yuan, 177, 195 lack of political will, 179-183 Ministry of Justice, 163, 178, 183–184, 195 National Police Agency, 169 National Security Bureau, 194 perceived extent of corruption, 161 - 170police corruption, 164-165 political system, 160-161, 181 salaries of administrative officers, 172 tiau-a-ka. 167 Tan, Kia Gan, 230 Tanaka, Kakuei, 35–37, 52, 60 Tay, Yong Kwang, 211 Teh Cheang Wan scandal, 199-201 Tejpal, Tarun, 74-75 Tehelka scandal, 73–75 Teo, Cheng Kiat, 211 Thailand anti-corruption measures, 293-299 causes of corruption, 283-292 choh rat bang luang, 290, 291 Constitutional Court, 269, 297, 302, 304.305 Constitution Drafting Assembly, 295 demography, 276-277 economy, 274-276 Election Commission, 296 evaluation of anti-corruption measures, 299-304 geography, 271-273 history, 273-274 khun nang, 273-274 levels of corruption, 290, 291, 303 low risk of detection and punishment, 287 - 289low salaries of civil servants, 284 People's Constitution of 1997, 270, 295, 296, 302, 303, 304, 305

perceived extent of corruption, 279-283 policy corruption, 269-271 political system, 277-278 Sakdina, 273, 274 sin nam jai, 290, 291 Thai Rak Thai Party, 269–270, 277, 302-303 Thaksin Shinawatra, 269, 277, 302, 306 Timor Leste, 68, 441 Tokugawa Shogunate, 40 Tokyo Sagawa Kyubin scandal, 63 Trailok, King, 284 Transparency and Accountability Network, 146 Transparency International, 2, 31, 37, 83, 110, 112, 199, 257, 271, 343, 358-359, 413, 431, 440 Transparency International Korea, 318 Trench, David, 243 United Nations Convention Against Corruption, 424, 427 United Nations Development Programme, 10, 11, 127, 362, 422, 423, 468 United Nations Office for Drug Control, 427 Ver, General Fabian, 130 Vietnam, 3, 4, 5, 6, 27, 68, 172, 285, 320, 441, 458, 459 Villegas, Socrates, 132 Vote-buying definition, 165 functions, 166 in Japan, 45 in Taiwan, 179, 190-191 in Thailand, 292, 296 Wang, Cheng-yi, 180 Wang, Kuang-yu, 194 Wee, Kim Wee, 200

Wee, Toon Boon, 230

532

Wolfensohn, James, 1, 7, 8
World Bank, 7–8
control of corruption indicator, 100–101, 103, 150, 339, 431, 436, 440, 445
Doing Business Surveys, 89, 129, 175, 225, 258, 286, 322, 323, 420, 440
governance indicators, 66, 142, 299, 386, 389, 431–432
World Economic Forum, 81 Wu Shu-chen, 154, 155 Wu Tung-ming, 169

Yen Da-ho, 178 Yeo, Evan, 200 Yeo Seng Teck, 230 Yi Dynasty, 311

Zhu Rongji, 19 Zimbabwe, 24, 440–441