

Subject Index

- AC-10 36, 39, 61, 64, 66, 69, 78, 79, 81, 82, 159, 189
- African Economic Union (AEU) 204–212
- African Union (AU) 160, 205, 209, 211, 215, 216, 220–223
- American Hemispheric Economic Cooperation/Union 138, 162, 176, 177, 180, 186, 189, 190
- antiglobalism 216–225
- articles of confederation 119
- articles of faith 29–30
- Asia and Africa 215–216
- Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC) 165–172, 190
- 3 + 5 model 170
- 4 + 10 model 170
- Asian free trade area 169, 170
- Asian Development Bank (ADB) 170
- Asian Economic Cooperation (AEC) 159, 170, 192–195, 197, 200, 201, 213, 215, 216
- Asian money 138, 159, 162, 170, 189
- Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN) 170, 189, 192, 199, 200, 203, 208, 209
- Benelux Customs Union 31, 34
- Bretton Woods
- International Monetary Fund (IMF) 145–151
- Restructuring 148–151
- World Bank (WB) 151–155
- International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (IBRD) 151–155
- International Development Association (IDA) 151–155
- International Finance Corporation (IFC) 151–155
- candidate countries 3, 35, 40, 58, 106, 184, 189, 193
- common market 38, 42
- confederation 117–120
- continental regionalization 57, 187–190
- Council of Europe 34, 35
- cowboy diplomacy 185
- Customs Union (CU) 32, 34, 128, 164, 181, 188
- deepening and widening 33–34
- dual currency circulation 40
- economic integration 15, 16, 32, 42, 54, 57, 60, 69, 74, 77, 87, 95, 118, 131, 136, 140, 157, 158, 162, 164, 166, 173, 180, 186, 196, 197, 203
- enhanced cooperation 47, 129–130
- EU-10 61, 62, 64, 66, 159, 160
- EU-12 69, 74, 75, 77, 87, 102, 103, 105, 107, 113, 147, 196
- EU-15 3, 10, 15, 28, 40, 41, 43, 56, 61, 62, 64, 66, 69, 74, 75, 77, 78, 81, 82, 87, 90, 108, 123, 131, 158–160, 197–206, 219
- EU-25 2–24, 26, 31, 33, 38, 41, 60, 62–67, 69, 71, 74–80, 82, 93, 95, 105, 106, 140, 141, 146, 147, 159, 189
- EU flag 109, 117, 127, 136
- Euro-dollar currency regime 104–114
- Europe day 127

- European Central Bank (ECB)
 capital stock 93–94
 executive board 89–90
 general council 90–91
 governing council 89–90
- European Charter of Fundamental Rights 40, 48, 125
- European Coal and Steel Community (ECSC) 3, 11, 18, 31, 36–40, 45, 60, 83, 118, 164
- European Community (EC) 3, 36, 41, 45, 59, 88, 164–166
- European continental economy 33, 54, 58, 60, 72, 77, 139, 166
- European Council of Finance Ministers (ECO-FIN) 88, 141
- European Economic Community (EEC) 3, 10, 23, 31, 36–38, 40–43, 45, 88, 130, 143, 164, 165, 170, 183
- European family 54
- European Free Trade Area (EFTA) 23, 143, 165
- European Government
 Committee of Regions 53
 Court of Justice 52
 Euratom Committee 54
 European Commission 52
 European Council 49–51
 European Court of Auditors 52–53
 European Economic and Social Committee 52–53
 European Investment Bank 52–53, 122–124
 European Monetary Fund 52–53
 European Parliament 48–49
- European Monetary Cooperation Fund (EMCF) 88
- European Monetary Institute (EMI) 88, 91
- European Monetary System (EMS) 3, 39, 43, 88
- European Monetary Union (EMU) 3, 39, 43, 89, 118
- European Payments Union (EPU) 32
- European System of Central Banks (ESCB) 3, 44, 88
- European Union (EU) 1–30, 31–54
- Europeanization of Europe 1, 109, 150, 159, 201
- Eurosystème 7, 8, 10–13, 15, 17–19, 21–24, 40, 58, 60, 69, 79, 87, 89–91, 97, 99, 109, 118, 131, 138, 141–145, 158, 162
- Eurozone 40, 43, 48, 85–97, 99–104, 106, 109, 114, 138, 143–149, 152–155, 188, 189, 195–204, 222
- exchange rate 42, 43, 53, 88, 89, 91, 94, 104, 109–114, 144, 145, 147
- Exchange Rate Mechanism (ERM) 3, 9, 88, 142
- Federal Reserve System (FRS/FED) 87, 98, 141, 142, 151
- federation 117–120
- foreign direct investment 18, 78, 79, 81, 82, 166, 179
- framework of integration 69
- Free Trade Area (FTA) 3, 31, 91, 130, 164
- Free Trade Area of the Americas (FTAA) 162, 173–180, 216
- functional integration 130–134
- G-8 159, 161, 185
- globalization 187–190
- gravity model 189, 190
- growth with stability 89, 109
- Harmonized Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) 95–97
- imperial model 57–58
- import–export-led growth model 166
- interest rates 94, 96, 98, 99, 142
- International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA) 42
- international currency reserves 107–108, 150
- Iraq War 142, 184, 185
- Jean Monnet 1, 114
- Kyoto Protocol 29, 40, 132, 156

- learning model 187–225
- level of industrialization 193, 194
- Luxembourg compromise 36

- macroeconomic theory 55–57
- Marshall Plan 31, 32, 163
- mature industrialized economy 5, 11, 13, 15, 22, 24, 195
- Mercosur 180, 181
- Middle East 212–215
- millennium development goals 155
- money supply (M1, M2, M3) 99–101
- mutual accreditation and standardization 131, 170

- New Partnership for Africa's Development (NEPAD) 204
- normalized income gap 157–159
- North American Free Trade Area (NAFTA) 172–173
- North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO) 8, 10, 32, 46, 163, 164, 180, 183–184
- northern rim of Africa 194, 210, 212, 213

- observer status 35, 85, 109, 117, 144, 145, 147
- ombudsman 125
- on ice 119, 180
- one common money 85, 87, 164
- optimum currency area 85–115
- Organization for African Unity (OAU) 205
- Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD) 32, 33, 163, 164, 183–184
- Organization for European Economic Cooperation (OEEC) 31, 32, 163
- Organization of American States (OAS) 178
- out-members 91, 94, 107, 108, 144

- political integration 55, 57, 83, 87, 109, 111, 118, 136, 138, 140, 141, 146, 147, 164, 183–185, 194
- post-WWII model
 - the North and the South 218
- pound sterling and euro 87, 113, 143, 147
- price stability 45, 55, 57, 91, 94, 95, 99, 101, 120–122, 142
- principle of competition 37, 109, 133, 162
- principle of inclusion 1, 192, 201, 214
- production map of the EU-25 75–80
- progressive integration 3, 16, 77
- pull factor 165, 166, 190
- push factor 165, 166, 190

- Russia 2, 10, 11, 16, 18, 19, 58, 59, 134, 155, 156, 159, 161, 166–168, 177, 185, 186

- Snake agreement 3, 39, 43, 88
- sovereign nation-state 1, 16, 20, 26, 33, 34, 55, 56, 58, 59, 69, 86, 104, 106, 134, 136, 139, 141, 145, 150, 156, 165, 180, 190, 217, 219, 222
- sovereignty 1, 3, 23, 31, 58, 80, 87, 107, 109, 111, 118, 119, 138, 165, 195
- special drawing rights (SDRs) 145–147, 150, 151
- supranational microeconomy 58–60

- third-country nationals 47, 126, 132
- Treaties
 - Acts (Treaties) of Accession and Amendments 38–41
 - Amsterdam Treaty 45–46
 - Euratom Treaty 41–42
 - European Constitution Treaty (Constitution for Europe) 36, 117–138
 - Maastricht Treaty 43–45
 - Nice Treaty 46–48
 - One Europe Act 42–43
 - Single Europe Act 42–43
 - Treaty of Rome 37–38
- Treaty of Benelux Economic Union 34
- Turkey 3, 9, 31–33, 35, 39, 40, 134, 139, 140, 193, 194, 223–225

- UK membership to EU 142–144
- unilateralism 58, 155, 162, 185
- United Nations (UN) 44, 46, 59, 104, 134, 139, 156, 177
- United Nations Security Council 46, 134
- unity in diversity 24–29
 - EU official languages 26–27
 - lifestyle diversities 27–29
 - religion 24–25
- Universal Declaration of Human Rights 125
- universal suffrage 17, 29, 38, 46, 48
- World Trade Organization (WTO) 16, 58, 91, 109, 117, 131, 140, 155–157, 170, 172, 177, 185, 186, 188
 - Doha Declaration 155, 156