

REFERENCES

- Aitken, N.D., 1973, The Effects of the EEC and EFTA on European Trade: A Temporal Cross-Section Analysis, *American Economic Review*, vol. 63, pp. 881–892.
- Aquino, A., 1978, Intra-Industry Trade and Inter-Industry Specialization as Concurrent Sources of International Trade in Manufactures, *Weltwirtschaftliches Archiv*, vol. 114, pp. 275–295.
- Ara, K., 1959, The Aggregation Problem in Input-Output Analysis, *Econometrica*, vol. 27, pp. 257–262.
- Augustinovic, M., 1970, Methods of International and Intertemporal Comparison of Structure, in: Carter, A.P., Bródy, A., (eds.), *Contributions to Input-Output Analysis*, Amsterdam: North-Holland.
- Bacharach, M., 1970, *Biproportional Matrices and Input-Output Change*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Balassa, B., 1966, Tariff Reduction and Trade in Manufactures among Industrial Countries, *American Economic Review*, vol. 56, pp. 466–473.
- Balassa, B., 1967, *Trade Liberalization Among Industrial Countries: Objectives and Alternatives*, New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Balassa, B., 1975, Trade creation and Trade Diversion in the European Common Market: An Appraisal of the Evidence, in: Balassa, B. (ed.), *European Economic Integration*, Amsterdam: North-Holland.
- Barker, T., 1990, Sources of Structural Change for the UK Service Industries 1979–84. *Economic Systems Research*, vol. 2, pp. 173–183.
- Barro, R.J., Sala-i-Martin, X., 1995, *Economic Growth*, New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Baumol, W.J., 1986, Productivity Growth, Convergence, and Welfare: What the Long-Run Data Show, *American Economic Review*, vol. 76, pp. 1072–1085.
- Ben-David, D., 1994, Convergence Clubs and Diverging Economies, *CEPR*, no. 922.
- Ben-David, D., 1995, Trade and Convergence Among Countries, *CEPR*, no. 1126.
- Beyers, W.B., 1976, Empirical Identification of Key Sectors: Some Further Evidence, *Environment and Planning A*, vol. 8, pp. 231–236.
- Boomsma, P., Van der Linden, J.A., Oosterhaven, J., 1991, Construction of Intercountry and Consolidated EC Input-Output Tables, in: Kamann, D.J.F., Rietveld, P. (eds.), *Nieuwe Ideeën in Nederlands Ruimtelijk Onderzoek 1991*, Groningen: Regional Science Association.
- Brander, J.A., 1981, Intra-Industry Trade in Identical Commodities, *Journal of International Economics*, vol. 11, pp. 1–14.
- Brander, J.A., Krugman, P.R., 1983, A Reciprocal Model of International Trade, *Journal of International Economics*, vol. 15, pp. 313–321.
- Carter, A. P., 1970, *Structural Change in the American Economy*, Cambridge (Mass): Harvard University Press.

- Central Bureau of Statistics, 1991, *Nationale Rekeningen 1990*, Den Haag: Staatsuitgeverij.
- Central Bureau of Statistics, 1993, *De Productiestructuur van de Nederlandse Volkshuishouding*, deel 19, Den Haag: Staatsuitgeverij.
- Chenery, H.B., Shishido, S., Watanabe, T., 1962, The Pattern of Japanese Growth, 1914–1954. *Econometrica*, vol. 30, pp. 98–139.
- Chenery, H.B., Watanabe, T., 1958, International Comparisons of the Structure of Production, *Econometrica*, vol. 26, pp. 487–521.
- Coe, D.T., Helpman, E., 1993, International R&D Spillovers, *NBER Working Paper*, no. 4444.
- Collins, C.D.E, 1990, History and Institutions of the EC, in: El-Agraa, A.M. (ed.), *Economics of the European Community*, New York: Philip Allan.
- Commission of the European Communities, 1993, *Employment in Europe*, Brussels: ECSC-EEC-EAEC.
- Cuello, F.A., Mansouri, F., Hewings, G.J.D., 1992, The Identification of Structure at the Sectoral Level: a Reformulation of the Hirschman-Rasmussen Key Sector Indices, *Economic Systems Research*, vol. 4., pp. 285–296.
- Davis, D.R., 1995, Intra-Industry Trade: A Heckscher-Ohlin-Ricardo Approach, *Journal of International Economics*, vol. 39, pp. 201–226.
- Dedman, M.J., 1996, *The Origins and Development of the European Union 1945–95*, London: Routledge.
- De Falleur, M., Vandeville, V., 1995, Cross-Border Flows of Workers in Europe: Facts and Determinants, in: Armstrong, H.W., Vickerman, R.W. (eds.), *Convergence and Divergence Among European Regions*, London: Pion Limited.
- De Grauwe, P., 1994, *The Economics of Monetary Integration*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- De Mesnard, L., Dietzenbacher, E., 1995, On the Interpretation of Fixed Input Coefficients under Aggregation, *Journal of Regional Science*, vol. 35, pp. 233–243.
- Denison, E.F., 1967, *Why Growth Rates Differ, postwar Experience in Nine Western Countries*, Washington: The Brookings Institution.
- Dietzenbacher, E., 1992a, Aggregation in Multisector Models: Using the Perron Vector, *Economic Systems Research*, vol. 4, pp. 3–24.
- Dietzenbacher, E., 1992b, The Measurement of Interindustry Linkages: Key Sectors in The Netherlands, *Economic Modelling*, vol. 9, pp. 419–437.
- Dietzenbacher, E., 1997, In Vindication of the Ghosh Model: A Reinterpretation as a Price Model, *Journal of Regional Science*, vol. 37, pp. 629–651.
- Dietzenbacher, E., Hoen, A.R., 1998, Deflation of Input-Output Tables from the User's Point of View: A Heuristic Approach, *Review of Income and Wealth*, vol. 44, pp. 111–122.
- Dietzenbacher, E., Hoen, A.R., 1999, Deflation and Aggregation, *Environment and Planning A*, vol. 31, pp. 1695–1704.
- Dietzenbacher, E., Los, B., 1997, Analyzing Decomposition Analyses, in: Simonovits, A., Steenge, A.E. (eds.), *Prices, Growth, and Cycles*, London: Macmillan.
- Dietzenbacher, E., Los, B., 1998, Structural Decomposition Techniques: Sense and Sensitivity, *Economic Systems Research*, vol. 10, pp. 307–323.
- Dietzenbacher, E., Van der Linden, J.A., 1997, Sectoral and Spatial Linkages in the EC Production Structure, *Journal of Regional Science*, vol. 37, pp. 235–257.

- Dietzenbacher, E., Van der Linden, J.A., Steenge, A.E., 1993, The Regional Extraction Method: EC Input-Output Comparisons, *Economic Systems Research*, vol. 5, pp. 185–206.
- Dixit, A.K., Norman, V., 1980, *Theory of International Trade*, Beccles: William Clowes.
- Dixit, A.K., Stiglitz, J.E., 1977, Monopolistic Competition and Optimum Product Diversity, *American Economic Review*, vol. 67, pp. 297–308.
- Dosi, G., Soete, L., 1988, Technical Change and International Trade, in: Dosi, G., Freeman, C., Nelson, R., Silverberg, G., Soete, L. (eds.), *Technical Change and Economic Theory*, London: Pinter Publishers.
- Dowrick, S., 1992, Technological Catch Up and Diverging Incomes: Patterns of Economic Growth 1960–88, *Economic Journal*, vol. 102, pp. 600–610.
- Dowrick, S., Nguyen, D.T., 1989, OECD Comparative Economic Growth 1950–85: Catch-Up and Convergence, *American Economic Review*, vol. 79, pp. 1010–1030.
- Dreze, J., 1961, Les Expectations Intra-CEE en 1958 et la position Belge, *Recherches Economiques de Louvain*, vol. 27, pp. 717–738.
- EEC, 1957, *Treaty Setting up The European Economic Community*, London: Her Majesty's Stationery Office.
- Eijffinger, S.C.W., De Haan, J., 2000, *European Monetary and Fiscal Policy*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, forthcoming.
- Ethier, W.J., 1988, *Modern International economics*, second edition, New York: W.W. Norton & Company Inc.
- Eurostat, 1970, *Tableaux Entrées-Sorties 1965, Communauté Economique Européenne*, Luxembourg.
- Eurostat, 1978, *Input-Output Tables, the Nine and the Community, 1970*, Luxembourg.
- Eurostat, 1979, *European System of Integrated Economic Accounts, ESA*, Luxembourg.
- Eurostat, 1983, *National Accounts ESA, Input-Output Tables 1975*, Luxembourg.
- Eurostat, 1986, *National Accounts ESA, Input-Output Tables 1980*, Luxembourg.
- Eurostat, 1990, *External Trade Statistics: User's Guide*, Luxembourg.
- Eurostat, 1992a, *CRONOS Data bank for macroeconomic time series*, Luxembourg.
- Eurostat, 1992b, *National Accounts ESA, Input-Output Tables for 1985*, available for various countries, Luxembourg.
- Eurostat, 1993a, *National Accounts ESA, Aggregates, 1970–1991*, Luxembourg.
- Eurostat, 1993b, *National Accounts ESA, Detailed Tables by Branch*, Luxembourg.
- Evenson, R.E., 1997, Industrial Productivity Growth Linkages Between OECD Countries, 1970–90, *Economic Systems Research*, vol. 9, pp. 221–230.
- Feldman, S.J., McClain, D., Palmer, K., 1987, Sources of Structural Change in the United States 1963–1978: An Input-Output Perspective. *Review of Economics and Statistics*, vol. 69, pp. 503–510.
- Forsell, O., 1990, The Input-Output Framework for Analysing Changes in the Use of Labour by Educational Levels, *Economic Systems Research*, vol. 2, pp. 363–376.
- Friedman, M., 1968, The Role of Monetary Policy, *American Economic Review*, vol. 58, pp. 1–17.
- Ghosh, A., 1958, Input-Output Approach in an Allocation System, *Economica*, vol. 25, pp. 58–64.

- Glesjer, H., 1983, Intra-Industry and Inter-Industry Specialization: Trends and Cycles in the EEC (1973–1979), in: Tharakan, P.K.M. (ed.), *Intra-Industry Trade: Empirical and Methodological Aspects*, Amsterdam: North-Holland.
- Graham, F.D., 1923, Some Aspects of Protection Further Considered, *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, vol. 37, pp. 199–227.
- Greenaway, D., 1987, Intra-Industry Trade, Intra-Firm Trade and European Integration: Evidence, Gains, and Policy Aspects, *Journal of Common Market Studies*, vol. 26, pp. 153–172.
- Greenaway, D., Milner, C., 1986, *The Economics of Intra-Industry Trade*, Oxford: Basil Blackwell.
- Griliches, Z., 1994, Productivity, R&D, and the data constraint, *American Economic Review*, vol. 84, p. 1–23.
- Grossman, G.M. (ed.), 1992, *Imperfect Competition and International Trade*, Cambridge (Mass.): MIT Press.
- Grossman, G.M., Helpman, E., 1991, Trade, Knowledge Spillovers, and Growth, *European Economic Review*, vol. 35, pp. 517–526.
- Grossman, G.M., Helpman, E., 1994, Endogenous Innovation in the Theory of Growth, *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, vol. 8, pp. 23–44.
- Grossman, G.M., Helpman, E., 1995, Technology and Trade, *CEPR*, No. 1134.
- Grubel, H.G., Lloyd, P.J., 1971, The Empirical Measurement of Intra-Industry Trade, *The Economic Record*, vol. 47, pp. 494–517.
- Grubel, H.G., Lloyd, P.J., 1975, *Intra-Industry Trade, The Theory and Measurement on International Trade in Differentiated Products*, London: Macmillan.
- Hansen, J.D., Heinrich, H., Nielsen, J.U., 1991, *An Economic Analysis of the EC*, London: McGraw-Hill.
- Harnett, D.L., 1982, *Statistical Methods*, Reading: Addison-Wesley Publishing Company.
- Hatanaka, M., 1952, Note on Consolidation Within a Leontief System, *Econometrica*, vol. 20, pp. 301–303.
- Heckscher, E., 1949, The effect of Foreign Trade on the Distribution of Income, in: Ellis, H.S., Metzler, L.S. (eds.), *Readings in the Theory of International Trade*, London: Allen and Unwin.
- Helliwell, J.F., 1992, Trade and Technical Progress, *NBER Working Paper*, no. 4226.
- Hirschman, A.O., 1958, *The Strategy of Economic Development*, New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Hoen, A.R., 1994, *Notitie betreffende: Constructie van de Input-Output Tabel van 1985 voor België*, mimeo, University of Groningen.
- Hoover, E.M., Giarratani, F., 1985, *An Introduction to Regional Economics*, New York: Alfred A. Knopf.
- Isard, W., 1951, Interregional and Regional Input-Output Analysis: A Model of a Space Economy, *Review of Economics and Statistics*, vol. 33, pp. 318–328.
- Jones, L.P., 1976, The measurement of Hirschmanian Linkages, *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, vol. 90, pp. 323–333.
- Jones, R.W., 1970, The Role of Technology in the Theory of International Trade, in: Vernon, R. (ed.), *The Technology Factor in International Trade*, New York: Columbia University Press.
- Kreinin, M.E., 1972, Effects of the EEC on Imports of Manufactures, *Economic Journal*, vol. 82, pp. 897–920.

- Krugman, P.R., 1979, A Model of Innovation, Technology Transfer, and the World Distribution of Income, *Journal of Political Economy*, vol. 87, pp. 253–266.
- Krugman, P.R., 1987, The Narrow Moving Band, the Dutch Disease, and the Competitive Consequences of Mrs. Thatcher: Notes on Trade in the Presence of Dynamic Scale Economies, *Journal of Development Economics*, vol. 27, pp. 41–55.
- Kurtzweg, L.R., 1977, A Structural Comparison of the U.S. and USSR Economies Based on Input-Output Data, in: Tremblay V.G. (ed.), *Studies in Soviet Input-Output Analysis*, New York: Praeger.
- Kurz, H.D., Dietzenbacher, E., Lager, C. (eds.), 1998, *Input-Output Analysis, Vol. III*, Cheltenham: Edward-Elgar.
- Kymn, K.O., 1990, Aggregation in Input-Output Models: A Comprehensive Review, 1946–71, *Economic Systems Research*, vol. 2, pp. 65–93.
- Lancaster, K.J., 1975, Socially Optimal Product Differentiation, *American Economic Review*, vol. 65, pp. 567–585.
- Leamer, E.E., 1980, The Leontief Paradox Reconsidered, *Journal of Political Economy*, vol. 88, pp. 495–503.
- Leamer, E.E., Levinsohn, J., 1994, International Trade Theory: The Evidence, *NBER Working Paper*, no. 4940.
- Lee, C., Schluter, G., 1993, Growth and Structural Change in US Food and Fiber Industries: An Input-Output Perspective, *American Journal of Agricultural Economics*, vol. 75, pp. 666–673.
- Leontief, W., 1936, Quantitative Input-Output Relations in the Economic System of the United States, *Review of Economics and Statistics*, vol. 18, pp. 105–125.
- Leontief, W., 1941, *The Structure of American Economy*, Cambridge (Mass.): Harvard University Press.
- Leontief, W., 1953, Domestic Production and Foreign Trade; The American Capital Position Re-examined, *Proceedings of the American Philosophical Society*, vol. 97, pp. 332–349.
- Leontief, W., 1956, Factor Proportions and the Structure of American Trade: Further Theoretical and Empirical Analysis, *Review of Economics and Statistics*, vol. 38, pp. 386–407.
- Lin, X., Polenske, K.R., 1995, Input-Output Anatomy of China's Energy Use Changes in the 1980s, *Economic Systems Research*, vol. 7, pp. 67–84.
- Maddison, A., 1991, *Dynamic Forces in Capitalist Development*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Mankiw, N.G., Romer, D., Weil, D.N., 1992, A Contribution to the Empirics of Economic Growth, *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, vol. 107, pp. 407–437.
- Markusen, J.R., 1981, Trade and the Gains from Trade with Imperfect Competition, *Journal of International Economics*, vol. 11, pp. 531–551.
- Markusen, J.R., 1984, Multinationals, Multi-Plant Economies, and the gains from Trade, *Journal of International Economics*, vol. 16, pp. 205–226.
- Mayes, D.G., 1978, The Effects of Economic Integration on Trade, *Journal of Common Market Studies*, vol. 17, pp. 1–25.
- Miller, R.E., Blair, P.D., 1985, *Input-Output Analysis, Foundations and Extensions*, Englewood Cliffs (New Jersey): Prentice-Hall.
- Molle, W., 1990, *The Economics of European Integration*, Aldershot: Dartmouth Publishing Company.

- Mundell, R.A., 1957, International Trade and Factor Mobility, *American Economic Review*, vol. 47, pp. 312–335.
- Mundell, R.A., 1961, A Theory of Optimal Currency Areas, *American Economic Review*, vol. 51, pp. 657–665.
- Nadiri, M.I., 1993, Innovations and Technological Spillovers, *NBER Working Paper*, no. 4423.
- Nikaido, N., 1970, *Introduction to Sets and Mappings in Modern Economics*, Amsterdam: North-Holland.
- Ohlin, B., 1924, *Handelns Teori*, Stockholm: AB Nordiska Bokhandeln.
- Ohlin, B., 1933, *Interregional and International Trade*, Cambridge (Mass.): Harvard University Press.
- Oosterhaven, J., 1981, *Interregional Input-Output Analysis and Dutch Regional Policy Problems*, Aldershot: Gower Publishing Company.
- Oosterhaven, J., 1984, A Family of Square and Rectangular Interregional Input-Output Tables and Models, *Regional Science and Urban Economics*, vol. 14, pp. 565–582.
- Oosterhaven, J., 1988, On the Plausibility of the Supply-Driven Input-Output Model, *Journal of Regional Science*, vol. 28, pp. 203–217.
- Oosterhaven, J., 1989, The Supply-Driven Input-Output Model: A New Interpretation but Still Implausible, *Journal of Regional Science*, vol. 29, pp. 459–465.
- Oosterhaven, J., 1995, Changing Specialisation and Interdependency of EC-Economics 1959–1975, *Australasian Journal of Regional Studies*, vol. 1, pp. 51–64.
- Oosterhaven, J., Hoen, A.R., 1998, Preferences, Technology, Trade and Real Income Changes in the European Union. An Intercountry decomposition Analysis for 1975–1985, *Annals of Regional Science*, vol. 32, pp. 505–524.
- Oosterhaven, J., Van der Linden, J.A., 1997, European Technology, Trade and Income Changes for 1975–1985: An Intercountry Input-Output Decomposition, *Economic Systems Research*, vol. 9, pp. 393–411.
- Oosterhaven, J., Van Loon, J., 1979, Sectoral Structure and Regional Wage Differentials: A Shift and Share Analysis on 40 Dutch Regions for 1973, *Tijdschrift voor Economische en Sociale Geografie*, vol. 70, pp. 3–16.
- Palmer, M., Lambert, J., et. al., 1968, *European Unity A survey of the European Organisations*, London: Allen and Unwin.
- Phelps, E., 1968, Money-Wage Dynamics, and Labour Market Equilibrium, *Journal of Political Economy*, vol. 76, pp. 678–711.
- Polenske, K.R., 1980, *The U.S. Multiregional Input-Output Accounts and Model*, Lexington: Lexington Books.
- Porter, M.E., 1990, *The Competitive Advantage of Nations*, New York: Free Press.
- Prewo, W.E., 1974, Integration Effects in the EC, an Attempt as Quantification in a General Equilibrium Framework, *European Economic Review*, vol. 5, pp. 379–405.
- Quah, D., 1995, Galton's Fallacy and Tests of the Convergence Hypothesis, *Scandinavian Journal of Economics*, vol. 95, pp. 427–443.
- Rasmussen, P.N., 1956, *Studies in Intersectoral Relations*, Amsterdam: North-Holland.
- Ricardo, D., 1911, *The Principles of Political Economy and Taxation*, London: J.M. Dent & Sons.
- Rivera-Batiz, L., Romer, P.M., 1991, International Trade and Endogenous Technological Change, *European Economic Review*, vol. 35, pp. 971–1001.
- Romer, P.M., 1990, Endogenous Technological Change, *Journal of Political Economy*, vol. 98, pp. S71-S102.

- Rose, A., Casler, S., 1996, Input-Output Structural Decomposition Analysis: A Critical Appraisal, *Economic Systems Research*, vol. 8, pp. 33–62.
- Rose, A., Miernyk, W., 1989, Input-Output Analysis: the First Fifty Years, *Economic Systems Research*, vol. 1, pp. 229–271.
- RUG/CBS, 1999, *Regionale samenhang in Nederland*, Groningen: Stichting Ruimtelijke Economie Groningen.
- Sakurai, N., Papaconstantinou, G., Ioannidis, E., 1997, Impact of R&D and Technology Diffusion on Productivity Growth: Empirical Evidence of 10 OECD Countries, *Economic Systems Research*, vol. 9, pp. 81–109.
- Sala-i-Martin, X., 1996, Regional Cohesion: Evidence and Theories of Regional Growth and Convergence, *European Economic Review*, vol. 40, pp. 1325–1352.
- Sala-i-Martin, X., 1997, I Just Ran Two Million Regressions, *Proceedings of the American Economic Association*, vol. 87, pp. 178–183.
- Schilderincx, J.H.F., 1984, *Interregional Structure of the European Community, Part II, Interregional Input-Output tables of the European Community, 1959, 1966, 1970 and 1975*, Tilburg University.
- Shoven, J.B., Whalley, J., 1992, *Applying General Equilibrium*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Skolka, J., 1989, Input-Output Structural Decomposition Analysis for Austria, *Journal of Policy Modeling*, vol. 11, pp. 45–66.
- Somers, F. (ed.), 1994, *European Community Economies, A Comparative Study*, London: Pitman Publishing.
- Sonis, M., Oosterhaven, J., Hewings, G.J.D., 1993, Spatial Economic Structure and Structural Changes in the EC: Feedback Loop Input-Output Analysis, *Economic Systems Research*, vol. 5, pp. 173–184.
- Spence, A.M., 1976, Product Selection, Fixed Costs, and Monopolistic Competition, *Review of Economic Studies*, vol. 43, pp. 217–236.
- Stone, R., 1961, *Input-Output and National Accounts*, Paris: Organization for European Economic Cooperation.
- Stone, R., 1977, Foreword, in: Pyatt, G., Roe, A.R. (eds.), *Social Accounting and Development Planning: with Special Reference to Sri Lanka*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Strassert, G., 1968/1969, Zur Bestimmung strategischer Sektoren, mit Hilfe von Input-Output Modellen, *Jahrbücher für Nationalökonomie und Statistik*, vol. 182, pp. 211–215.
- Swann, D., 1996, *European Economic Integration: the Common Market, European Union and Beyond*, Cheltenham: Edward Elgar.
- Takayama, A., 1985, *Mathematical Economics*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Truman, E.M., 1969, The European Economic Community: Trade Creation and Trade Diversion, *Yale Economic Essays*, vol. 9, pp. 201–257.
- Truman, E.M., 1972, The Production and Trade of Manufactured Products in the EEC and EFTA: A Comparison, *European Economic Review*, vol. 3, pp. 271–290.
- Unesco, 1993, *Statistical Yearbook*, Paris: Unesco.
- United Nations, 1968, *A System of National Accounts*, series F, no. 2, rev. 3, New York.
- United Nations, 1973, *Input-Output Tables and Analysis*, series F, no. 14, rev. 1, New York.

- United Nations, 1993, *System of National Accounts*, series F, no. 2, rev. 4, New York.
- Urwin, D. W., 1995, *The Community of Europe, A History of European Integration Since 1945*, London: Longman.
- Van der Linden, J.A., 1995, *Note on the Construction of a 1985 Input-Output Table for The Netherlands, by "Downdating" the 1987 Eurostat Table*, mimeo, University of Groningen.
- Van der Linden, J.A., 1998, *Interdependence and Specialisation in the European Union: Inter-country Input-Output Analysis and Economic Integration*, Capelle aan de IJssel: Labyrinth Publication.
- Van der Linden, J.A., Oosterhaven, J., 1995, European Community Inter-country Input-Output Relation: Construction Method and Main Results for 1965–85, *Economic Systems Research*, vol. 7, pp. 249–269.
- Verdoorn, P.J., 1960, The Intra-Block Trade of Benelux, in: Robinson, E.A.G. (ed.), *Economic Consequences of the Size of Nations*, London: Macmillan.
- Verdoorn, P.J., Schwartz, A.N.R., 1972, Two Alternative Estimates of the Effects of EEC and EFTA on the Pattern of Trade, *European Economic Review*, vol. 3, pp. 291–335.
- Verdoorn, P.J., Van Bochove, C.A., 1972, Measuring Integration Effects: A Survey, *European Economic Review*, vol. 3, pp. 337–349.
- Vernon, R., 1966, International Investment and International Trade in the Product Cycle, *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, vol. 80, pp. 190–207.
- Viner, J., 1950, *The Customs Union Issue*, London: Stevens and Sons.
- Williamson, J., Bottrill, A., 1971, The Impact of Customs Unions on Trade in Manufactures, *Oxford Economic Papers*, vol. 23, pp. 323–351.
- Wolff, E.N., Nadiri, M.I., 1993, Spillover Effects, Linkage Structures, and Research and Development, *Structural Change and Economic Dynamics*, vol. 4, pp. 315–331.
- Young, A., 1991, Learning by Doing and the Dynamic Effects of International Trade, *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, vol. 106, pp. 369–406.