

REFERENCES

- Aasness, J., E. Biørn and T. Skjerpen (1993): Engel functions, panel data and latent variables. *Econometrica*, 61, 6 (Nov.), 1395-1422.
- Aasness, J., E. Eide and T. Skjerpen (1993): Criminometrics, latent variables and panel data. In K. Haagen et al. (eds.): *Statistical modelling and latent variables*. Amsterdam, North-Holland.
- Allingham, M.G. & A. Sandmo (1972): Income tax evasion: A theoretical analysis. *J. Publ. Econ.*, 323-38.
- Amemiya, Y. and T. W. Anderson (1990): Asymptotic Chi-square tests for a large class of factor analysis models, *Ann. Stat.*, 18, 1453-63.
- Andenæs, J. (1974a): *Punishment and deterrence*. Ann Arbor, Univ. of Michigan Pr.
- " (1975): General prevention revisited: Research and policy implications. *J. Cr. Law & Cr.*, 66, 3, 338-65.
- " (1977): Nyere forskning om almenprevensjon - status og kommentar. *Nord.T. Krim.*, 65, 1-2, 61-101.
- " (1989, 3. utg.): *Alminnelig strafferett*. Oslo, Universitetsforlaget.
- Anderson, R.W. (1976): *The economics of crime*. London, Macmillan.
- Anderson, T.W. and Y. Amemiya (1988): The asymptotic normal distribution of estimators in factor analysis under general conditions, *The Annals of Statistics*, 14, 759-71.
- Antunes, G. & A.L. Hunt (1973): The deterrent impact of criminal sanctions: some implications for criminal justice policy. *J. Urban Law*, 51, 2, 145-61.
- Arrow, K.J. (1971): *Essays in the theory of risk bearing*. Amsterdam.
- Athens, L. H. (1980): *Violent criminal acts and actors - A symbolic interactionist study*. Boston, Routledge and Kegan Paul.
- Avio, K. L. (1973): An economic analysis of criminal corrections: The Canadian case. *Can. J. Econ.*, 6, 164-178.
- " (1979): Capital punishment in Canada: a time-series analysis of the deterrent hypothesis. *Can. J. Econ.*, 647-76.
- " & C.S. Clark (1976): Property crime in Canada: an econometric study. *Ontario Council Economic Research Studies*, Ontario, Canada.
- " (1978): The supply of property offences in Ontario: evidence on the deterrent effect of punishment. *Can. J. Econ.*, XI, 1 (Febr.), 1-19.
- Axelrod, R. (1984): *The evolution of cooperation*. New York, Basic Books.
- Ayllon, T. and N. Azrin (1965): The measurement and reinforcement of behavior of psychotics. *J. of the Experimental Analysis of Behavior*, 8, 5 (nov.), 357-83.
- Azzi, C. & R. Ehrenberg (1975): Household allocation of time and church attendance. *J.*

- Pol. Econ.*, 82, 1 (Jan./Febr.), 27-56.
- Bailey, W.C. (1978): The deterrent effect of arrest and conviction on crime rates in Indian states and territories. *Ann. Intern. de Crim.*, 17, 1 et 2, 21-50.
- Bailey, W. C., J. D. Martin and L. N. Gray (1974): Crime and deterrence: A correlation study. *J. Res. Cr. Delinq.*, 11, 2, 124-143.
- Bailey, W. C. and R. W. Smith (1972): Punishment: Its severity and certainty. *J. Cr. Law, Cr. Police Sc.*, 63, 4, 530-9.
- Bean, F. and R. Cushing (1971): Criminal homicide, punishment and deterrence. *Soc. Sc. Q.*, 52, 2, 277-89.
- Beccaria, C. ([1764]): On crime and punishment. In: S.E. Grupp ed. (1971, 117-137): *Theories of punishment*. Indiana Univ. Pr., Bloomington.
- Becker, G. S. (1962): Irrational Behavior and economic theory. *J. Pol. Econ.*, LXX, 1 (Febr.), 1-13.
- " (1968): Crime and punishment: an economic approach. *J. Pol. Econ.*, 76, 2 (March/April), 169-217.
- " (1973): A theory of marriage: Part I and Part II. *J. Pol. Econ.*, 81, 4 (July/Aug.), 813-46 and 82, 2 (March/April), 11-26.
- Becker, G. S. & W. M. Landes (eds) (1974): *Essays in the economics of crime and punishment*. N. Y., Columbia Univ. Pr.
- Becker, G.S. & G.J. Stigler (1974): Law enforcement, malfeasance and compensation of enforcers. *J. Legal Stud.*, 3, 1, 1-18.
- Bentham, J. (1843): Principles of penal law. In: *I Works*, 399.
- " (1962): Principles of penal law. In: Brownind (ed.): *The work of Jeremy Bentham 1748-1832*. N.Y., Russel & Russel.
- Bentham, J. (1864): *Theory of legislation*. London, Trüber & Co. (Translated from the french).
- Beyleveld, D. (1980): *A bibliography on general deterrence research*. Westmead, Saxon House.
- Bigelow, G. (1973): *The Public Interest*, 32 (Summer), 119-120.
- Block, M.K. & J.M. Heineke (1973): *The criminal choice and trading ethics*. Mimeo.
- " (1974/75): Factor allocation under uncertainty: an extension, *Southern Ec. J.*, 41, 526-30.
- Block, M.K. & J.M. Heineke (1975): A labor theoretic analysis of the criminal choice. *J. Legal St.*, 4, 3 (June), 314-25.
- Block, M.K. & R.C. Lind (1975a): Crime and punishment reconsidered. *J. Legal St.*, 4, 1 (Jan), 241-7.
- " (1975b): An economic analysis of crimes punishable by imprisonment. *J. Legal St.*,

- 4, (June), 479-92.
- Blumstein, A., J. Cohen & D. Nagin, eds. (1978): *Deterrence and incapacitation; estimating the effects of criminal sanctions on crime rates*. National Academy of Sciences, Washington, D.C.
- Blumstein, A. and D. Nagin (1977): The deterrent effect of legal sanctions on draft evasion. *Stanford Law Rev.*, 29, Jan., 241-76.
- Bowers, W.J. & G.L. Pierce (1975): The illusion of deterrence in Isach Ehrlich's research on capital punishment. *Yale Law J.*, 85, 2, 187-208.
- Brennan, G. (1990): Comment: What might rationality fail to do. In: Cook and Levy eds., 47-59
- Brier, S. S. & S. E. Fienberg (1980): Recent econometric modeling of crime and punishment support for the deterrence hypothesis. *Eval. Rev.*, 4, 2 (Apr.), 147-91. Sage Publ.
- Brown, D. W. (1978): Arrest rates and crime rates: when does a tipping effect occur? *Soc. Forces*, 57, 2 (Dec.), 671-82.
- Brown, M.K. & M.O. Reynolds (1973): Crime and "punishment": risk implications. *J. Econ. Th.*, 6, 508-14.
- Browne, M. W. (1987): Robustness of statistical inference in factor analysis and related models, *Biometrika*, 74, 375-84.
- Browne, M. W. and A. Shapiro (1988): Robustness of normal theory methods in the analysis of linear latent models, *Br. J. Math. Stat. Psychol.*, 41, 193-208.
- Buck, A. J. & S. Hakim and U. Spiegel (1985): The natural rate of crime by type of community. *Rev. Soc. Econ.*, 43, 245-59.
- Cameron, S. (1987): Substitution between offence categories in the supply of property crimes: Some new evidence. *Int. J. Soc. Econ.*, 14, 11, 48-60.
- " (1988): The economics of crime deterrence: A survey of theory and evidence. *Kyklos*, 41, 2, 301-23.
- Carr-Hill, R.A. & N.H. Stern (1973): An econometric model of the supply and control of recorded offences in England and Wales. *J. Publ. Econ.* 2, 289-318.
- " (1979): *Crime, the police and criminal statistics*. London, Academic Pr.
- Central Bureau of Statistics (annual): *Criminal Statistics. Norges Offisielle Statistikk*, Oslo.
- Chapman, J. I. (1976): An economic model of crime and police: Some empirical results. *J. Res. in Cr. and Delinq.*, (Jan.), 48-63.
- Chew, S. H. (1983): A generalization of the quasilinear mean with applications to the measurement of income inequality and decision theory resolving the Allais Paradox. *Econometrica*, 51, (July), 1065-92.
- Chiricos, T.G. & G.P. Waldo (1970): Punishment and crime: an examination of some

- empirical evidence. *Soc. Prob.*, 18, 200-17.
- Christie, N. (1968): Hidden delinquency: Some scandinavian experience. *3rd National Conference on research and teaching in criminology, University of Cambridge, Institute of Criminology, Cambridge.*
- Clarke, R. (1985): *Applied microeconomic problems.* Deddington.
- Cloninger, D. O. (1992): Capital punishment and deterrence: a portfolio approach. *Appl. Econ.*, 24, 635-45.
- Cloninger, D. O. & L. C. Sartorius (1979): Crime rates, clearance rates and enforcement effort: The case of Houston, Texas. *Amer J. Econ. Soc.*, 4 (Oct.), 389-402.
- Clotfelter, C.T. (1977a): Urban crime and household protective measures. *Rev. Econ. Stat.*, (Nov.), 499-503.
- " (1977b): Public services, private substitutes, and the demand for protection against crime, *Amer. Econ. Rev.*, (Dec.), 867-77.
- " (1983): Tax evasion and tax rates: an analysis of individual returns. *Rev. Econ. Stat.*, LXV., 3 (Aug.), 363-73.
- Cloward, R. A. and L. E. Ohlin (1961): *Delinquency and opportunity.* Illinois, Free Press of Glencoe.
- Cohen, A. K. (1966): *Deviance and control.* Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey, Prentice-Hall.
- Cohen, J. (1978): The incapacitative effect of imprisonment: A critical review of the literature. In: Blumstein et al.
- Cohen, J. (1984): The legal control of drunken driving: a comment on methodological concerns in assessing deterrent effectiveness. *J. Crim. Just.*, 12, 2 (March-Apr.), 149-54.
- Cohen, L. E., M. Felson and K.C. Land (1980): Property crime rates in the United States: A macrodynamic analysis 1947-1977; with ex ante forecasts for the mid-1980s. *Amer. J. Soc.*, 86, 1, 90-118.
- Cohen, L. E. & M. Felson (1979): Social change and crime rate trends: a routine activity approach. *Amer. J. Soc. Rev.*, 44,(Aug.), 588-608.
- Coleman, J.S. (1973): *The mathematics of collective action.* Chicago, Aldine.
- Cook, K. S. and M. Levy (1990): *The limits of rationality.* Chicago and London, Univ. of Chicago Pr.
- Cook, P.J. (1977): Punishment and crime: a critique of current findings concerning the preventive effects of punishment. *Law and Contemp. Pr.* 41 1 (Winter), 165-204.
- Cook, P.J. (1979): The clearance rate as a measure of criminal justice system effectiveness, *J. Publ. Econ.*, 11.
- Cornish, D.B. and R.V. Clarke, eds. (1986): *The reasoning criminal.* New York, Berlin, Heidelberg, Tokyo, Springer-Verlag.

- Dalgard, O. S. and E. Kringlen (1976): Norwegian twin study of criminality. *Br. J. Cr.*, 16, 213-232.
- Danziger, S. & D. Wheeler (1975): The economics of crime: punishment or income distribution. *Rev. Soc. Econ.*, 113-31.
- Davis, M. L. (1988): Time and punishment: An intertemporal model of crime. *J. Polit. Econ.* 96, 2 (April), pp. 383-90.
- Dijkstra, T. K. (1991): Pyrrho's lemma, or have it your way. Paper presented to the *Econometric Society European Meeting*, Cambridge, 2-6 Sept.
- Dobash, R. E. and R. P. Dobash (1984): The nature and antecedents of violent events. *Br. J. Cr.*, 24, 3, 269-88.
- Dodge, R. W. et al. (1976): Crime in the United States: A report on the National Crime Survey. In: W. G. Skogan, ed.: *Sample Surveys of the victims of crime*. Cambridge, Mass., Ballinger, 1-26.
- Downes, D. (1966): *The delinquent solution*. London, Routledge and Kegan Paul.
- Durkheim, E. (1966): *The division of labour in society*. Illinois, Free Press of Glencoe.
- Ehrlich, I. (1972): The deterrent effect of criminal law enforcement. *J. Legal Stud.*, 1, 2 (June), 259-76.
- " (1973): Participation in illegitimate activities: a theoretical and empirical investigation. *J. Pol. Econ.*, 81 (May/June), 521-65.
- " (1975 a): Deterrence: evidence and inference. *Yale Law J.*, 85, 2, 209-27.
- " (1975 b): The deterrent effect of capital punishment: a question of life and death. *Am. Econ. Rev.*, 63, 3 397-417.
- " (1977): Capital punishment and deterrence: some further thoughts and additional evidence. *J. Pol. Econ.*, 85, 4 (Aug.), 741-88.
- " (1982): The market for offenses and the public enforcement of laws - An equilibrium analysis. *Br. J. Soc. Psych.*, 21, 2, 107-20.
- " & G. D. Brower (1987): On the issue of causality in the economic model of crime and the law enforcement: some theoretical considerations and experimental evidence. *Am. Econ. Rev.*, 77, 2 (May), 99-110.
- " & J. C. Gibbons (1977): On the measurement of the deterrent effect of capital punishment and the theory of deterrence. *J. Legal Stud.*, 6, 35-50.
- " in cooperation with R. Mark (1977): Fear of deterrence. *J. Legal Stud.*, 6, 293-316.
- Eide, E. (1987): Punishment works - but do not waste money on the police. Paper presented to the *Econometric Society European Meeting*, Copenhagen, Aug.
- Ellickson, R. C. (1991): *Order without law, How neighbours settle disputes*. Cambridge, Massachusetts and London, Harvard Univ. Pr.
- Elster, J. (1983): *Sour grapes*. Cambridge, Cambridge Univ. Pr.

- " (1989a): Social norms and economic theory. *J. Econ. Persp.*, 3, 4, 99-117.
- " (1989b): *The Cement of society*. Cambridge, New York, Port Chester, Melbourne, Sidney, Cambridge Univ. Pr.
- " (1990): When rationality fails. In: Cook and Levy, eds., 19-51.
- Erickson, M. L. and L. T. Empey (1963): Court records, undetected delinquency and decision-making. *J. Crim. Law, Criminol. & Police Sc.*, 54, 456-69.
- Eysenck, H. J. (1957): *The dynamics of anxiety and hysteria*. London, Routledge and Kegan Paul.
- Fair, R.C. (1978): A theory of extramarital affairs. *J. Pol. Econ.*, 86, 3, 1 (Febr.), 45-62.
- Fishburn, P. C. (1987): Reconsiderations in the foundations of decision under uncertainty. *Econ. J.*, 97, 825-841.
- " (1987): *Nonlinear preference and utility theory*. Brighton, Wheatsheaf Books.
- Fisher, F.M. (1966): *The identification problem in econometrics*. New York, McGraw-Hill.
- Fisher, F. M. and D. Nagin (1978): On the feasibility of identifying the crime function in a simultaneous model of crime rates and sanction levels. In: Blumstein et al., eds. Fleisher, B.M. (1966): *The economics of delinquency*. Chicago, Quadrangle.
- Forst, B. (1976): Participation in illegitimate activities: further empirical findings. *Policy Anal.*, 2, 3, 477-92.
- Forst, B (1977): The deterrent effect of capital punishment: a cross-state analysis of the 1960's. *Minnesota Law Rev.*, 5, 743-67.
- Furlong, W. J. (1987): A general equilibrium model of crime commission and prevention. *J. Public Econ.*, 34, 1, 87-103.
- Furlong, W. J. and S. L. Mehay (1981): Urban law enforcement in Canada: an empirical analysis. *Can. J. Econ.*, XIV, 1 (Febr.), 44-57.
- Føllesdal, D. (1982): The status of rationality assumptions in interpretation and in the explanation of action. *Dialectica*, 36, 301-316.
- Gibbons, T. (1982): The utility of economic analysis of crime. *Int. Rev. Law Econ.*, 2, 173-91.
- Gibbs, J.P. (1975): *Crime, punishment and deterrence*. New York, Elsevier.
- Gordon, R. A. (1975): Crime and cognition: An evolutionary perspective, *Proceedings of the II International Symposium on Criminology*. San Paulo, Brazil. International Center for Biological and Medico-forensic Criminology.
- Gravelle, H. and R. Rees (1981): *Microeconomics*. London and New York, Longman.
- Gray, L. N. & J. D. Martin (1969): Punishment and deterrence: Another analysis of Gibbs' data. *Soc. Sc. Q.*, 50, (Sept.), 389-95.
- Greenberg, D.F., R.C. Kessler & C.H. Logan (1979): A panel model of crime rates and arrest rates. *Am. Soc. Rev.*, 843-50.

- Greenwood, M.J. & W.J. Wadycki (1973): Crime rates and public expenditures for police protection: their interaction. *Rev. Soc. Econ.*, 31, 2, 138-51.
- " (1975): Crime rates and public expenditures for police protection: a reply. *Rev. Soc. Econ.*, 33, 1, 81-5.
- Grogger, J. (1990): The deterrent effect of capital punishment: An analysis of daily homicide counts. *J. of the American Statistical Association*, 85, 410, 295-303.
- Harris, J.R. (1970): On the economics of law and order. *J. Pol. Econ.*, 78, 1 (Jan./Febr.), 165-74.
- Heineke, J.M. (1975): A note on modelling the criminal choice problem. *J. Econ. Th.*, 10, 113-6.
- " (1978): *Economic models of criminal behaviour*. Amsterdam, North-Holland.
- Hindelang, M. J. (1976): *Criminal victimization in eight american cities: a descriptive analysis of common theft and assault*. Cambridge, Mass., Balinger.
- Hindelang, M. J. and Gottfredson (1976): The victim's decision not to invoke the criminal justice process. In: W. F. McDonald ed.: *Criminal justice and the victim*. Beverly Hills, Calif., Sage Publ., 57-78
- Hoernack, S.A., R.T. Kurdle & D. Sjøquist (1978): The deterrent effect of capital punishment: a question of identification: *Pol. Anal.*, 4, 491-527.
- Hoernack, S.A. & W.C. Weiler (1980): A structural model of murder behavior. *Am. Econ. Rev.*, 70, 3 (June), 327-41.
- Holtman, A. G. and L. Yap (1978): Does punishment pay? *Publ. Fin.*, 33, 1-2, 90-7.
- Johnston, J. (1984, 3rd. ed.): *Econometric Methods*. Auckland, McGraw-Hill, International Book company.
- Jöreskog, K. G. and D. Sörbom (1988): *LISREL 7: A guide to the program and applications*, SPSS Inc., Chicago.
- Kahneman, D. and A. Tversky (1979): Prospect theory: an analysis of decision under risk. *Econometrica*, 47, (March), 263-91.
- Karmarkar, U. S. (1978): Subjectively weighted utility: a descriptive extension of the expected utility model. *Organizational Behaviour and Human Performance*, 21, (Febr.), 61-72.
- Klein, L. R., B. Forst and V. Filatov (1978): The deterrent effect of capital punishment: An assessment of the estimates. In: Blumstein et al., eds.
- Klepper, S. & D. Nagin (1989): The anatomy of tax evasion. *J. Law, Econ. Org.*, 5, 1 (Spring), 1-24.
- " (1989b): The criminal deterrence literature: implications for research on taxpayer compliance. In: J. T. Scholz et al. eds.: *Paying taxes: an agenda for compliance research*. Philadelphia, Univ. of Philadelphia Pr.

- KloECK, T. (1987): The deterrent effect of capital punishment; a countable data approach. Report 8716/A, Econometric Institute, Univ. of Rotterdam.
- Kolm, S.-C. (1973): A note on optimum tax evasion. *J. Publ. Econ.*, 2, 265-70.
- Køberer, W. von (1982): Lässt sich Generalprävention messen? *Monatsschr. Krim. Strafrechtsreform*, 65, 4, 200-19.
- Landes, W. M. (1978): An economic study of U.S. aircraft hijacking, 1961-1976, *J. Law and Econ.*, 21, 1-31.
- Layson, S. (1983): Homicide and deterrence: another view of the Canadian time-series evidence. *Can. J. Econ.*, 16, 1 (Febr.), 52-73.
- " (1985): Homicide and deterrence: a reexamination of the United States time-series evidence. *Southern J. Econ.*, 52, 1 (July), 68-89.
- Lattimore, P. K. (1992): The influence of probability on risky choice: A parametric examination. *J. Econ. Beh. Org.*, 17, 377-400.
- Leamer, E. E. (1982): Sets of posterior means with bounded variance priors. *Econometrica*, 50, 3 (May), 725-36.
- " (1983): Let's take the con out of econometrics. *Am. Econ. Rev.*, 73, 1 (March), 1-43.
- " (1985): Sensitivity analyses would help. *Am. Econ. Rev.*, 75, 3 (June), 308-13.
- Lejeune, R. (1977): Management of a mugging. *Urb. Life*, 6, 2 (July), 123-48.
- Logan, C.H. (1971): On punishment and crime (Chiricos and Waldo, 1970): Some methodological commentary. 3 *Soc. Probl.*, 280-4.
- " (1972a): Evaluation research in crime and delinquency: a reappraisal. *J. Cr. Law, Cr. and Police Sc.*, (Sept.), 378-87.
- " (1972b): General deterrent effects of imprisonment. *Soc. Forces*, 51, 1, 64-73.
- " (1975): Arrest rates and deterrence. *Soc. Sc. Quart.*, 56, 3, 376-89.
- " (1982): Problems in ratio correlation: the case of deterrence research. *Social Forces*, 60, 3 (March), 791-810.
- Long, J. Scott (1983): *Covariance structure models: an introduction to LISREL*. Sage University Paper series on Quantitative applications in the social sciences, series no. 34. Beverly Hills and London: Sage Publ.
- Machina, M. J. (1982): "Expected utility" analysis without the independence axiom. *Econometrica*, 50, (March), 277-323.
- " (1987): Choice under uncertainty: Problems solved and unsolved. *J. Econ. Persp.*, 1, 1 (Summer), 121-54.
- Manski, C.F. (1978): Prospects for inference on deterrence through empirical analysis of individual criminal behavior. In: *Heineke*, ed.
- Mathieson, D. & P. Passell (1976): Homicide and robbery in New York city: an

- econometric model. *J. Legal Stud.*, 5, 83-98.
- Mathur, V.K. (1978): Economics of crime: an investigation of the deterrent hypothesis for urban areas. *Rev. Econ. Stat.*, 60, 3 (Aug.), 459-66.
- McPheters, L. R. (1978): Econometric analysis of factors influencing crime on the campus. *J. Crim. Just.*, 6, 47-52.
- Mehey S. (1977): Interjurisdictional spillovers of urban police services. *South. Ec. J.*, 43, 1352-9.
- Merton, R. K. (1957, rev. ed.): New York, Free Press.
- Myers, S. L. jr. (1980): Why are crimes underreported? What is the crime rate; Does it really matter? *Soc. Sc. Q.*, 61, 1 (June), 23-43.
- " (1982): Crime in urban areas: new evidence and results. *J. Urban Econ.*, 11, 148-58.
- Myers, S. L. jr. (1983): Estimating the economic model of crime: employment versus punishment effects, *Q. J. Econ.*, (Febr.).
- Nagin, D. (1978): General deterrence: A review of the empirical evidence. In: *Blumstein et al.*, eds.
- Nettler, G. (1978): *Explaining crime*, 2d ed. New York, McGraw-Hill.
- Orsagh, T. (1973): Crime, sanctions and scientific explanation. *J. Cr. Law and Cr.*, 64, 3, 354-61.
- " (1979): Empirical criminology: Interpreting results derived from aggregate data. *J. Res. in Cr. and Delinq.*, 16, 2, 294-306.
- Passell, P. (1975): The deterrent effect of the death penalty: a statistical test. *Stanford Law Rev.*, 28, 1, 61-80.
- Passell, P. & J.B. Taylor (1977): The deterrent effect of capital punishment: another view. *Am. Econ. Rev.*, 67, 3 (June), 445-51.
- Pearson, E. S. (1965): Tables of percentage points of $\sqrt{b_1}$ and b_2 in normal sampels; rounding off. *Biometrika*, 52, 282-85.
- Peck, J. (1976): The deterrent effect of capital punishment: A comment. *Yale Law J.* 86, 354-67.
- Phillips, L. & H.L. Votey (1972): An economic analysis of the deterrent effect of law enforcement on criminal activities. *J. Cr. Law, Cr., and Police Sc.* 63, 3, 336-42.
- " (1975): Crime control in California, *J. Legal Stud.*, 4, 2 (June).
- " (1981): *The economics of crime control*. Beverly Hills, London, Sage Publications.
- Pogue, T. F. (1975): Effects of police expenditure on crime rates: some evidence. *Publ. Fin. Q.*, 3, 1 (Jan), 14-44.
- Prisching, M. von (1982): Soziøkonomische Bedingungen der Kriminalität - Über empirische Divergenzen und theoretische Kontroversen. *Monatss. Krim.*

- Strafrechtsr.*, 65, 3, 163-76.
- Pyle, D. J. (1983): *The economics of crime and law enforcement*. London, Macmillan.
- " (1984): Combating crime: do the police give value for money? *Public Money*, 4, 1 (June), 27-30.
- Pålsson, A.-M. (1980): Ekonometriskastudier av allmænprevention. In: *Rapport 2, Brottförebyggande rådet*.
- " (1975): The Scandinavian myth: the effectiveness of drinking-and-driving legislation in Sweden and Norway. *J. Legal Stud.*, 4, 2, 285-310.
- Rowe, A. R. and C. R. Tittle (1977): Life cycle changes and criminal propensity. *The sociological Quarterly*, 18, 223-36.
- Rawls, J. (1992): *A theory of justice*. Oxford, Oxford U. Pr.
- Samuelson, P. A. (1945): *Foundations of economic analysis*. Cambridge, Mass. Sandelin, B. and G. Skogh, (1986): Property crimes and the police: An Emperical analysis of svedish data, *Scand. J. Econ.*, 88, 3, 547-61.
- " (1985): Polisinsatser och brottslighet, *Ekonomisk Debatt*, 6.
- Sandelin, B. and G. Skogh (1986): Property crimes and the police: An empirical analysis of Swedish data. *Scand. J. Econ.*, 88, 3, 547-61
- Schmidt, P. and A.D. Witte (1984): *An economic analysis of crime and justice: Theory, methods and applications*. Orlando, Academic Pr..
- Schuller, Bernd-Joachim (1986): Ekonomi och kriminalitet: En empirisk undersökning av brottsligheten i Sverige. *Ekonomska studier utgivna av Nationalekonomiska institutionen vid Gøteborgs Universitet*, 17.
- Sellin, T. (1938): Culture, conflict and crime. *Soc. Sci. Res. Council. Bull.* 44. New York.
- Sesnowitz, M. L. & J. L. Hexter (1982): Economic determinants of theft: Som empirical results. *Publ. Fin. Q.*, 10, 4 (Oct.), 489-98.
- Shapiro, A. and M. W. Browne (1987): Analysis of covariance structures under elliptical distributions, *J. Am. Stat. Ass.*, 82, 1092-97.
- Shinnar, R. & S. Shinnar (1975): The effects of the criminal justice system on the control of crime: a quantitative approach. *Law and Soc. Rev.*, 9, 4, 581-611.
- Simon, H. (1955): A behavioral model of rational choice, *Quart J. of Econ.*, 69, 99-118.
- " (1957): *Models of man*. New York, Wiley and Sons.
- " (1978): Rationality as process and as product of thought. *Am. Econ. Rev.*, 68, 2 (May), 1-16.
- Sims, C. A. (1980): Macroeconomics and reality. *Econometrica*, 48, 1 (Jan.), 1-48.
- Singh, B. (1973): Making honesty the best policy. *J. Publ. Econ.*, 2, (July), 257-263.
- Sjoquist, D. (1973): Property crime and economic behavior: some empirical results. *Am. Econ. Rev.*, 63, 3, 439-46.

- Skogan, W. (1974): The validity of official crime statistics. *Soc. Sc. Q.*, 55, (June), 25-38.
- Skogh, G. (1973): A note on Becker's "Crime and punishment: an economic approach". *Swed. J. Econ.*, 305-311.
- " & C. Stuart (1982): An economic analysis of crime rates, punishment, and the social consequences of crime, *Publ. Choice*, 38, 171-9.
- Slemrod, J. (1985): An empirical test of tax evasion. *Rev. Econ. Stat.*, LXVII, 232-8.
- Sparks, R., H. Genn and D. Dodd (1977): *Surveying victims*. Chichester, Wiley.
- Stewart, M. B. and K. F. Wallis (1981, 2nd. ed.): *Introductory econometrics*. Oxford, Basil Blackwell.
- Stigler, G.S. (1970): The optimum enforcement of laws. *J. Pol. Econ.*, 78, 3 (May/June), 526-36.
- Stigler, G.S. & G. S. Becker (1977): De gustibus non est disputandum. *Am. Econ. Rev.*, 67, 2 (March), 76-90.
- Sutherland, E. H. and D. R. Cressey (1966): *Principles of criminology*. New York, Lippincott.
- Swimmer, E.R. (1974): Measurement of the effectiveness of urban law enforcement - A simultaneous approach. *Southern Econ. J.*, 40, (April), 618-30.
- Taylor, M. (1987)[1976]: *The possibility of cooperation*. Cambridge and New York, Cambridge. Univ. Pr.
- Thaler, R. (1977): An econometric analysis of property crime, *J. Publ. Econ.*, 8, 323-38.
- Tittle, R. (1969): Crime rates and social forces. *Sos. Probl.*, 16, 4, 409-23.
- Tittle, C. R. and C.H. Logan (1973): Sanctions and deviance: Evidence and remaining questions. *Law and Society Rev.*, (Spring), 371-92.
- " and A.R. Rowe (1974): Certainty of arrest and crime rates: a further test of the deterrence hypothesis. *Social Forces*, 4, 455-62.
- Trasler, G. (1962): *The explanation of criminality*. London, Routledge and Kegan Paul.
- Trumbull, W.N. (1989): Estimations of the economic model of crime using aggregate and individual data. *Southern Econ. J.*, 2 (Oct.), 423-39.
- Tversky, A., P. Slovic and D. Kahneman (1990): The causes of preference reversal. *Am. Ec. Rev.*, 80, 1 (March), 204-17
- US Department of Justice (1974): *Sourcebook of criminal justice statistics - 1974*. Washington D.C., Government Printing Office.
- Vandaele, W. (1978): Participation in illegitimate activities: Ehrlich revisited. In: *Blumstein et al.*, 270-335.
- Viscusi, W. K. (1986): The risks and rewards of criminal activity: a comprehensive test of criminal deterrence. *J. of Labour Econ.*, 3, 317-39.
- Votey, H.L. (1979): The control of drunken driving accidents in Norway: an uncertainty-

- cross section - time series analysis. Prosjektrapport, *Transportøkonomisk institutt, Oslo*.
- Votey, H.L. & L. Phillips (1972): Police effectiveness and the production function for law enforcement. *J. Legal St.*, 1, 423-36.
- " (1981): *The economics of crime control*. London, Sage Publ.
- " (1973): Social goals and appropriate policy for corrections: an economic appraisal. *J. Cr. Just.*, 1, 219-40.
- Wadycki, W. J. & S. Balkin (1979): Participation in illegitimate activities - Forst's model revisited. *J. Beh. Econ.*, 8, 2 (Winter), 151-63.
- Wahlroos, B. (1981): On finnish property criminality: An empirical analysis of the post war era using an Ehrlich model. *Scand. J. Econ.*, 83, 4, 553-62.
- White, H. and G. M. MacDonald (1980): Some large-sample tests for nonnormality in the linear regression model, *J. Amer. Stat. Ass.*, 75, 16-28.
- Willis, K. G. (1983): Spatial variations in crime in England and Wales: testing an economic model. *Reg. Stud.*, 17, 4, 261-72.
- Willcock, H.D. & S. Stokes (1968): Deterrents and incentives to crime among youth aged 15-21 years.
- Wilson, J. Q. & B. Boland (1978): The effect of the police on crime. *Law & Soc. Rev.*, 12, 3 (Spring), 367-90.
- Wilson J. C. and R. J. Herrnstein (1986): *Crime and human nature*. N.Y., Simon & Schuster.
- Withers, G. (1984): Crime, punishment and deterrence in Australia: An empirical investigation. *Econ. Record*, 60, (June), 176-85.
- Witte, A.D. (1980): Estimating the economic model of crime with individual data. *Quart J. Econ.*, (Febr.), 57-84.
- Witte, A. D. and D. F. Woodbury (1985): The effect of tax laws and tax administration on tax compliance: the case of the U.S. individual income tax. *Nat. Tax J.* XXXVIII, 1-13.
- Wolpin, K.I. (1978a): An economic analysis of crime and punishment in England and Wales, 1894-1967. *J. Pol. Econ.*, 5, 815-40.
- " (1978b): Capital punishment and homicide in England: a summary of results. *Amer. Ec. Rev.*, *Papers and Proceedings*, 68, 2 (May), 422-7.
- " (1980): A time series-cross section analysis of international variation in crime and punishment. *Rev. Econ. Stat.*, (Aug.).
- Zimring, F.E. & G.J. Hawkins (1973): *Deterrence*. Chicago, Chicago Univ. Pr.
- Zipin P. M. et al. (1973): Crime rates and public expenditure for policy protection: a comment. *Rev. Soc. Econ.*, 31, 222-5.