ABC, 25–26	historical and theoretical
Advocacy, 92	correctives, 2–6
for reparations, 20–21	protests, 2
African Diaspora social movements,	racialized issues, 3–5
20–21	space as identity, 5–6
Alternatives for Community and	Black Panther Party, 20
Environment (ACE), 46–48	Black Power, 2–3
American Civil Liberties Union	demobilization, 20
(ACLU), 67	movements, 11–12
in combatting police violence,	Black Radical Tradition, 14-15
67–70	Black social movements, 13-17
of Missouri, 79	Black Studies, 3, 12–13
American Civil Liberties Union of	"Border Protection, Antiterrorism,
Eastern Missouri (ACLU/	and Illegal Immigration
EM), 67, 69–70, 72, 74	Control Act" of 2005, 110
American Descendants of Slavery	Boston Workers Alliance (BWA),
Advocacy Foundation	47–48
(ADOS Advocacy	Building Healthy Communities
Foundation), 24	(BHC), 122–123
American Friends Service Committee	
(AFSC), 126–127	Campaign endurance, 113–114
Animal rights, 16	Carceral state, 16
Anti-capitalist politics, 19–20	Central Valley. See San Joaquin
Anti-imperialist politics, 19–20	Valley of California
Anti-prison movement, 88	Chile, 174, 180, 183
Anti-racist politics, 19–20	Chinese Progressive Association
Anti-war efforts, 16	(CPA), 46–48
Armed conflict, 142	Christian Democrats Party (CDP),
Authoritarian regime, 174–175, 177	181–182, 190
Average marginal effects (AMEs),	Churches, 113
153–155	Citizenship, 4–5
	City Life Vida Urbana (CLVU),
Backlash effect, 178, 186	46–48
Bakersfield, 123–125	Civil rights, 17–20
Black anti-colonial struggle, 18–19	Civil Rights Movement (CRM), 2–3,
Black Feminist tradition, 16–17	11–13, 17–18, 20
Black freedom struggle, 18–19	Class, 2
Black Lives Matter (BLM), 1	positioning, 6
Global Network organization,	Classical studies, 143
27–28	Climate change, 142

Development, Relief, and Education definitions, data, and preliminary for Alien Minors Act evidence, 146-152 (DREAM ACT), 117 evidence, 152-165 Devolution, 88 literature review and motivation, Dirty Wars, 181 143-146 Disability rights, 16 CNN, 25-26 Dispossession, 14–15 Coalitions, 114–115 Durbin–Watson statistic, 151–152 lack of, 122-123 Dynamics of Contention (DAC), Coercive repression, 19-20 183-184 Collective action, 113 Combahee River Collective, 16-17 Econometrics, 142 Communist Party of Chile (CPCh), analysis, 5–6 181 - 182Economic grievance, 143 Communities for a New California Emancipatory social movements, (CNC), 122-123 12-13 Community based organizations Environmental issues, 16 (CBOs), 123 Ethnic dominancy, 143 Community organizing, 114, 121 Ethnic fragmentation, 148 Computer-assisted data analysis, 5 Ethnic heterogeneity, 148 Conflict, 146 Ethnicity, 2, 4-5 Congregations Building Communities operation, 2 Executive Director (ED), 44 (CBC), 124 Congressional H.R.40 Cosponsor Fatal police shootings, 72 Signatures, 26–27 Fatal-Encounters (FE), 72–73 Congruence Model, 38–39 FBI COINTELPRO program, 20 analysis, 44 Fraternal Order of Police, 79-80 Consumer Price Index (CPI), 186 Frente Indígena de Organizaciones Criminal justice system, 3-4 Binacionales (FIOB), Critical race theory, 3, 38 126-127 Critical Race Theory/Intersectionality Fresno, 125-130 framework (CRT/I framework), 38–39 Gay and lesbian rights, 16 data collection, 39 GDP growth, 149 Cronbach's alpha test, 45 "General Strike" of enslaved men and "Crowding out" hypothesis, 90 women's mass desertions. Culture, 11-12 14-15 Cycles of mobilization, 178 Geographical information system (GIS), 66, 74 Demand for more favorable Global policy agenda, 142 Government-funded nonprofits, conditions, 143 90-91 Democratic Alliance (DA), 181–182 Dependency, 90-91 Grassroots organizers, 112–113 Deservingness of police violence, 80 Development, 149 Haitian Revolution of 1791, 14–15

Index 207

Homeland Security Chairman Peter Mexican American Political King (R-NY), 110 Association (MAPA), 127 Hometown Associations (HTAs), 113 Microclimates of racial meaning, House Judiciary Chairman James 70 - 71Sensenbrenner (R-WI), 110 Mobilization, 174, 176 House of Representatives Bill 4437 in authoritarian Chile, 180-183 (HR 4437), 110, 112, 119, in authoritarian regimes, 175–177 measuring impact of repression 126 over mobilization, 183–187 Immigrant service organizations, 113 Modesto, 123-125 Immigrant Spring of 2006, 109-110 Movement for Black Lives (M4BL), Immigration, 121 27 Imperialist accumulation, 16 policy platform, 16 Intercept, The, 25-26 Music, 11-12 Intermediate level campaign endurance, 123–125 National Coalition for Reparations in America (N'COBRA), 23 Internal armed conflict, 146 National Days of Protests (NDPs), Internal consistency and reliability for RC surveys, 45 181 International Association of Chiefs of National police reform, 2 Nationalistic grievance, 143 Police (IACP), 79-80 Neighbors United for a Better East Interrupted Time Series analysis (ITS Boston (NUBE), 47-48 analysis), 185, 187, 190-191 Intersectionality, 3, 38 New England United for Justice (NEU4J), 47-48 Labor super-exploitation, 16 New Social Movements (NSMs), 16, Labor unions, 113 Latino Community Roundtable New York Times, The, 25–26 "No" campaign, 182 (LCR), 124 Nonprofit organization, 88 Latinos in Central Valley, 117–118 Leadership Team (LT), 44 Nonprofit prison reentry organiza-Legal estrangement, 70-71 tion, 88-89, 91 Logit model, 153-155 case and methods, 91-93 Looting, 143 findings, 93–100 Nonviolent civil resistance in authoritarian contexts, 176–177 Macro-historical processes, 11–12 Macro-level theorizing of race in social movements, 12–13 OLA RAZA, 121 Manuel Rodríguez Patriotic Front Organizational ethnography, 93 (MRPF), 182 Organizational structures, 37–39 Organizational theory, 3, 38 Marronnage, 14-15 Organizations, 38-39, 113 Marxist analysis, 13–15 May Day protests, 128 McAdam's approach, 17-18 Peace fragility, 148 Peace Research Institute Oslo (PRIO), Mediating structures, 89

146

Memorialization, 2

People Improving Communities	repression and mobilization in
through Organizing	authoritarian regimes,
(PICO), 124	175–177
People's Democratic Movement	results, 187–191
(PDM), 181–182	time dynamics in, 177–180
Per Capita GDP, 149	Proto-racialization processes, 14–15
Perpetual militarism, 16	Troto racianzation processes, 11 15
Pinochet, 181–182	Qualitativa analysis 42 44
Police Practice Inventory (PPI), 71	Qualitative analysis, 43–44
Police violence, 4, 66	Qualitative findings, 45
current study, 72	D 0 4 5 00 50
historical and current persistence,	Race, 2, 4–5, 38, 72
67–70	operation, 2
measuring, 71	in social conflict and social
methods, 72–73	movements, 1
results, 73–79	Racial capitalism, 13, 17, 20
Policy threats, 111–112, 119–120	historical sociology, 13–17
Political Coordinator (PC), 44	Racial directions, 13–14
Political instability, 147–148	Racial dynamics, 13
Political opportunities, 11–12, 17–18	Racial justice, 2
structure, 111	Racial/ethnic minority, 67
Political pacification, 93–94	Racialized issues, 3–5
Political process model, 17–18	Racism, 2
Population, 148–149	Racist police humor, 70
size under threat, 112–113	Radical Black internationalism, 19–20
Postindustrial neoliberalism, 16	Regime durability, 147–148
Poverty, 66	Relational coordination survey
Power, 6	analysis, 44–45
Praxis, 11–12	Relational Coordination Theory
Preexisting organizations, 113–114,	(RCT), 38–40
120	Religious reform, 143
Prison reentry, 88–89	Reparation movement, 20-28
Prison rehabilitation nonprofits, 4	Repertoires of contention, 14–15
Privatization, 88	Repression, 6, 174–176
Protest, 6	in authoritarian Chile, 180-183
campaigns, 176–177	measuring impact of repression
cycle, 178	over mobilization, 183–187
Protest–Repression nexus, 174	and mobilization in authoritarian
measuring impact of repression	regimes, 175–177
over mobilization, 183–187	Republic of New Africa, 20
mobilization and repression in	Resource mobilization, 11–12
authoritarian Chile,	Reverse racism, 21–22
180–183	Revolutionary Action Movement, 20

Index 209

Revolutionary Left Movement	Snowball sampling technique, 117
(MIR), 183	Social identity, 42–44
Right to the City Alliance (RTCA),	Social justice perspective, 40–41
38, 41, 43	Social location, 42–44
building, 45–46	Social Movement Organizations
organizational history and	(SMOs), 37–39, 43, 120
structure, 45–48	analytic approaches, 43–45
organizational structures, 46-47	data collection, 41–42
socio-structural patterns within,	organizational and socio-structural
53–54	frameworks, 39–40
work, 48–50	organizational findings, 48-53
Right to the City Boston (RTCB), 38,	research methodology, 40-43
41, 43, 46	social justice perspective, 40–41
coalition member groups, 47–48	socio-structural findings, 53-57
organizational structures, 46-47	study and accountability, 57-59
socio-structural patterns within,	Social movements, 37-38, 88-89, 177
53–54	analysis of racial justice
work, 48–50	movements, 3–4
Right to the City National (RTCN),	campaign, 109-110
43 Pillar da Gir V. a. (PEGV), 46, 47	repression, 11-12, 17, 20
Right to the City Vote (RTCV), 46–47	scholars, 2–3, 20
Rough terrain, 143, 148	scholarship, 111
RTC membership processes, 47–48	theory, 38
G. f. 90 01 02 06 07 101 102	Social position, 42–44
Safe, 89, 91–92, 96–97, 101–103	Social ties and networks, 11–12
selfish program, 94–96 staffers' politics, 99–100	Socio-structural patterns within
surrogate representation, 97–99	RTCA/B, 53–54
Sampling bias, 142	Sociological study of Black
San Joaquin Valley of California, 110	mobilization, 17-18
comparative case studies, 117–118	Sociology of social movements, 12-13
infrastructural dimensions,	Space as identity, 5–6
113–115	STATA, 45
intermediate level campaign	Stockton, 125–130
endurance, 123–125	Storytelling, 11–12
low enduring mobilization cities,	Strategic Action for a Just Economy
118–123	(SAJE), 46
methods, 115–117	Surrogate advocacy, 89
sustained mobilization cities,	Sustained mobilization cities, 125–130
125–130	
threats and immigrant collective	Temporary Assistance for Needy
action, 111–113	Families (TANF), 55
Slave patrol systems, 66	Threats, 110

Time dynamics in protest-repression nexus, 177–180 Triangulation, 72

UC Merced Community and Labor Center (CLC), 122-123 United Farm Workers (UFW), 120-121 Uppsala Conflict Data Program (UCDP), 146

Urban spaces, 4-5 US Civil Rights Movement, 17-18 US internal stability, 19–20

Vicariate of Solidarity, 174 VOX, 25–26

Waves of contention, 178