## Index

African context, 31	Contextualised framework for
African education system, 32	entrepreneurship education
challenges of unemployment for	participants' profile, 54–56
youth, 40–41	protocol and analysis, 51–54
entrepreneurial ecosystem in Sierra	qualitative findings, 56–62
Leone, 41–50	Conveying compelling vision, 20
Sierra Leone, 33–37	Coping with uncertainty, ambiguity,
structure of Sierra Leone's	and risk, 80–81
economy, 37–39	Corporate Social Responsibility
African Development Bank (ADB), 32	(CSR), 86
African Economic Outlook, 38	Creative problem solving/
Agenda for Prosperity, The, 44	imaginativeness, 20
Agro Mindset, 102	Creativity, 71–73, 92
Asiamah, David [founder of Agro	Cultural perception, 49
<i>Mindset</i> ], 102	Cultural support, 42
Auto-ethnography, 54	Culture of pragmatism, 35
Axial coding, 53	
	De VICTORS, 76, 109
Behavioural approach, 2–3	Directorate of Science, Technology,
Bootstrapping, 72	and Innovation (DSTI), 45
Bourdieu's practice theory, 69	Directorate-General for Employment,
Business and real-life projects/	Social Affairs, and
experimentation, 104–106	Inclusion (DG EMPL), 26
Business Model Canvas (BMC), 103	Displacements (see Triggers)
	Doe, Kelvin [founder of <i>K-Doe Tech</i> ],
Capability approach, 11	99
Career and Advisory, Placement	
Services (CAPS), 41	Economic literacy, 95
Church Missionary Society (CMS), 47	Education system, 107–108
Cognitive approach, 3	Educational deficiencies, 49
College of Medicine and Allied	Elong, William [founder of Will &
Health Sciences	Brothers], 100
(COMAHS), 47	Employment, 36
Competence, 17	perception of employment
to pedagogical strategies, 89–90	opportunities, 40
Competency, 17	self-employment, 5, 11, 38, 77
Competition, 42	status of recent graduates, 41
Constructivism and EE, 4	youth, 9–10, 44–45
Constructivist approach, 3	EntreComp framework, 51, 71, 79
Contextualisation, 37, 69	adaptation of, 86–87

Entrepreneurial competencies, 89–90	Entrepreneurial intentions, 5, 77
adaptation of EntreComp	entrepreneurial event model, 6–7
framework, 86–87	TPB, 7–9
African countries, 98	Entrepreneurial motivation, 56-61
business and real-life projects/	Entrepreneurial pedagogy, 23–24
experimentation, 104–106	Entrepreneurship, 32
case studies, 91	Entrepreneurship Competence
conceptualisations of, 19	Framework (EntreComp),
coping with uncertainty,	26–30
ambiguity, 80–81	Entrepreneurship education (EE),
creativity, 71–73	1–2, 76
debate, 61–62	constructivism and, 4
definition and types of, 17–18	delivering programmes, 10–12
EntreComp, 26–30	impacts of, 12–15
financial and economic literacy,	nature of entrepreneurial
78–79	intentions, 5–9
Forbes's list of Africa's	objectives of, 3–5
entrepreneurs, 99–102	pedagogical approaches for,
key constituents of, 18–21	21–26
learning through experience,	teaching, 2–3
83–85	and unemployment, 9–10
management, 79–80	Entrepreneurship Training
mobilising resources, 77–78	Programmes, 2
models of, 26	Ex ante studies, 14
motivation and perseverance, 77	Ex post studies, 14
pedagogical approaches for	Experiential learning, 83
entrepreneurship	Extrinsic factors, 25
education, 21–26	Extrinsic factors, 23
previous studies focusing on, 22–23	Factor-driven economies, 38
risk-taking initiative, 80–81	Fatoumata Ba [founder of <i>Jumia</i> ], 101
self-awareness, 75–77	Financial and economic literacy,
self-efficacy, 75–77	78–79
in Sierra Leone, 63–69	Financial literacy, 95
spotting opportunities, 69–70	Fourah Bay College (FBC), 47
teamwork, 81–83	Freetown Business School, 48
vision, 73–75	Trectown Business Benoon, 10
workshop led by experts, 98, 103	Global Entrepreneurship and
Entrepreneurial ecosystem	Development Institute
higher education sector, 47–50	(GEDI), 41
institutional support for Start-Ups	entrepreneurial ecosystem in Sierra
and SMEs, 44–47	Leone based on, 41–44
pillars of, 42	Global Entrepreneurship Monitor
in Sierra Leone, 41	(GEM), 38
in Sierra Leone based on GEDI,	Government of Sierra Leone (GoSL),
41–44	44, 45, 55
Entrepreneurial education, 56–62	Guerrilla skills, 20
r	

Hard competencies, 21, 79	Mentorship programmes, 83
Higher Education Institutions, 10	Meta-competencies, 21
in Sierra Leone, 47	Micro, small and medium enterprises
Higher education sector, 47–50	(MSMEs), 78
High growth, 42	Millennium Development Goals
Higher National Diploma (HND), 47	(MDG), 48
Higher Teacher Certificate (HTC), 47	Minimum Viable Product (MVP), 80
Human capital, 42	Mobilising resources, 77–78, 94
Human Development Index, 37	Motivation, 65, 77–78, 83, 93, 104
Ideas and opportunities, 27	National Youth Commission
Individualism, 34	(NAYCOM), 44, 73
Indulgence national culture, 35	National Youth programmes, 45
Initial coding (see Open coding)	Neoliberal human capital approach,
Innovation-driven economies, 38	11
Institute of Public Administration	Networking, 42
and Management (IPAM),	Nominal Group Technique (NGT),
47	52
Institutional support for Start-Ups	Non-governmental organisations, 44
and SMEs, 44–47	
Intention-based models, 5	Oboth, Isaac [founder of <i>Media</i> 256].
International Finance Corporation	99
(IFC), 78	Open coding, 53
International Labour Organisation	Opportunity, 2
(ILO), 9	assessment, 19–20
International Monetary Fund (IMF),	perception, 42
31, 37	evaluation, 3
Internationalisation, 43	recognition, 20
Interpretative thematic analysis	Osusu, 72
technique, 53	
Into action area, 27	Participants' profile, 54–56
Intrinsic factors, 25	Pedagogical approaches for
	entrepreneurship
Joint Research Centre (JRC), 26	education, 21–26
	Pedagogical strategies
K-Doe Tech, 99	competences to, 89–90
Kuria, Kelvin Macharia [founder of	contextualised for Sierra Leone,
Sunrise Tracking], 102	91–97
Sum ise Tracking], 102	Perceived behavioural control, 8
Lazy Makoti, The, 100	Perceived desirability, 7
Learning, 23	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
<b>C</b> ,	Perseverance, 20, 21, 65, 77–78,
through experience, 83–85, 97	82–83, 93, 104
Local Content Policy (LCP), 45, 48	Personal attitudes, 21
Management 05	Policymakers, implications for,
Management, 95	107–108
Masculinity/femininity, 34	Power distance, 34, 35

Practice-based entrepreneurship	institutional support for Start-Ups
pedagogy, 25	and SMEs, 44–47
Private Sector Development (PSDS),	lectures in, 106
48	map of, 33
Product innovation, 42	pedagogical approaches, 91–97
Progression model, 27–28	power distance, 35
Protocol and analysis, 51–54	score on masculinity, 35–36
	sociocultural aspects of, 34
Quality Assurance Agency (QAA), 27	sociocultural panorama, 36-37
Quasi-ethnography approach, 51	structure of economy, 37–39
	youths in, 108–109
Reflection, 26	Sierra Leone Opportunities for
Research designs and methods, 14	Business Action (SOBA), 41
Resilience, 20	Sierra Leone People's Party (SLPP), 45
Resource leveraging, 20	Skills Audit, 105
Resources area, 27	Small and Medium Enterprises
Risk acceptance, 42	(SMEs), 55, 103
Risk capital, 43	institutional support for, 44-47
Risk management/mitigation, 20	Smart Codes, 101
Risk-taking, 11, 13, 21, 62	Social learning theory, 83
ability, 62, 71	Social marginality, 84
and proactively dealing with	Socio-emotional skills, 77
uncertainty, 96	Sociocultural context, 33–37
initiative, 80–81	Soft competencies, 21
Risk-tolerance, 62	Specific, Measurable, Achievable,
·	Realistic, and Time-bound
Second cycle coding method (see	plan (SMART plan), 105
Axial coding)	Spotting opportunities, 69–70
Self-awareness, 75–77, 93	Spotting opportunities, 91
Self-efficacy, 14, 20, 75–77, 93	Start-up
Self-employment, 7	institutional support for, 44–47
Self-ethnography, 54	skills, 42–43
Seshoene, Mogau [founder of <i>The</i>	State of Entrepreneurship 2017
Lazy Makoti], 100	report, 41
Shayo, Edwin Bruno [founder of	Storytelling, 83
Smart Codes], 101	Subjective norms, 8
Short Attention Span Disorder	Sunrise Tracking, 102
(SASD), 61	'Survival entrepreneurship', 85
Sierra Leone, 33	Survivar entrepreneursmp, 03
business in Sierra Leone–score,	Taal, Momarr Mass [Founder of
46	Tropingo Foods], 102
entrepreneurial ecosystem in, 41	Teacher's Certificate (TC), 47
entrepreneurial ecosystem on	Teamwork, 81–83, 96
GEDI, 41–44	Technical and Vocational Education
higher education sector, 47–50	and Training (TVET), 45
indulgence 36	Technology absorption, 42

Tenacity/perseverance, 20
Theory of planned behaviour (TBP),
5, 7–9
Theory of reasoned action (TRA), 7
Theory-based entrepreneurship
pedagogy, 25
Theory-driven methods, 12
Triggers, 6
Tropingo Foods, 102

Uncertainty avoidance, 35 Unemployment, 9–10 for youth, 40–41, 60 United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), 37 University of Sierra Leone (USL), 55 Value creation, 20 Vision, 64, 73–75, 92 statement, 73

West African Senior School Certificate Education (WASSSCE), 47 World Bank, 31–32

Youth EE and, 10 employment, 9–10, 44–45 in Sierra Leone, 40, 60 unemployment, 9, 40–41, 60