

Index

- Ability, 1, 13, 15, 19, 167, 182
Accommodation, 36, 150
Acquisition, 187, 188, 197
Act, 37, 86
Action, 12, 105
Activity(-ies), 18, 53, 105, 169
 civic, 118
 cultural, 82, 85
 leisure, 105, 106, 120
 professional, 120
Administration, 19, 26
Adolescence, 11
Adult, 2, 32, 33, 39, 45, 175
Adulthood, 2, 147, 159
Adversity, 169
Affordability, 132
Ageing, 3, 13, 44, 55, 129
Ambivalence, 11, 130
Analysis, 3, 44, 61
 cluster, 91
 contextual, 93
 emotional wellbeing, 74
 empirical data, 112
 intergenerational relationships, 104
 logistic regression, 121
 multiple regression, 84
 regression, 89, 115
ANOVA, 81, 84, 88
Anxiety, 91, 191, 192
Appetite, 182
Aspiration, 148
Asset, 11, 37, 149
Attitude, 2, 67, 191, 194
Austerity, 4, 167–182, 187, 198
Austria, 32, 35, 39, 40, 150
Autonomy, 148

Baltic, 74, 79, 94
Barrier, 76

Behaviour, 1, 3, 59, 103, 187,
 207
Belgium, 32, 39, 129, 150
Birthrates, 145
Bond, 11, 12, 112, 145
Bonding, 196
Breadline, 167–182
Breadwinner, 55
Budget, 169, 170, 181
Business, 108, 175

Capabilities, 86, 91, 204
Capital, 2, 83, 196
Capitalism, 74
Change(-s), 1, 33
 demographic, 93, 145
 economic cycle, 65
 Intergenerational Geographical
 Distance, 155, 157
 legislative, 55
Childbearing, 76, 93
Childcare, 39, 44, 46, 181
Childhood, 11, 38
Children, 3, 53–68, 81, 121, 204
Cinema, 80, 82
Class, 37, 45, 153, 197
Cleaning, 193
Climate, 2, 9
Closeness, 31, 104, 145
Cognition, 182
Cohort, 14, 15, 110, 111, 153
Commodification, 85
Commodity, 169
Communication, 89, 121
Community, 2, 4, 101, 152
Complementarity, 131
Complexity, 11, 32, 146
Component, 74, 75, 82, 120, 168
Composition, 3, 57, 93, 170, 172

- Conceptualisation, 1, 35, 104, 168, 189, 202
 Confidence, 194
 Conflict, 36, 111, 194
 Conjunction, 66, 159
 Connectedness, 131
 Connection, 9, 67, 181, 198
 Consensus, 170
 Consequence, 31, 145, 202, 203, 204
 Conservative, 35, 74
 Construction, 151, 206
 Consumer, 169, 182
 Consumption, 5, 80, 188, 198, 203
 Context, 1, 22, 73, 105–123, 168, 201
 Continuity, 11
 Contribution, 31, 113, 189, 204
 Convenience, 189, 198
 Cooperation, 12, 13, 22
 Co-parenting, 14, 17, 20
 Cousin, 108, 193
 Creativity, 5, 197
 Culture, 54, 194
 Custodian, 81
 Czech republic, 32, 36, 46, 129

 Death, 92, 146, 156
 Debate, 187
 Decision, 4, 60, 189
 Decline, 58, 59, 205
 Degree, 21, 61, 202, 206
 Demand, 35, 93, 203
 Democracy, 74
 Demography, 150
 Denmark, 32, 36, 150
 Dependence, 175, 198
 Deportation, 175
 Depression, 80, 86–89, 111
 Deprivation
 data and methods, 132–134
 empirical evidence, 130–132
 multilevel binary logit models, 137–138
 theoretical background, 130–132
 Descendants, 131

 Description, 15, 109
 Desire, 147, 189, 191
 Deterioration, 156
 Determinant, 32, 40–47, 156–159
 Determinism, 189
 Deviation, 109, 197
 Diet, 168, 170, 180, 182, 203
 Dimension, 2, 12, 93, 174
 Dynamics, 78, 150, 201, 203
 Dinner, 80, 180, 196
 Disability, 175, 179
 Disappearance, 54
 Discourse, 1, 188, 189, 198
 Discrimination, 54, 175
 Disparity, 74, 93
 Distance, 4, 137, 146, 150, 154
 Distinction, 37, 59, 188
 Distortion, 151
 Divergence, 54
 Diversity, 77
 Divorce, 76, 92, 148
 Dressing, 38

 Eastern Europe, 35, 39
 Eating, 38, 173, 180
 Economic hardships, families
 experienced by, 2–3
 strategies, 3–4
 Economy, 2, 1, 2–5, 9–26, 67, 101–124
 Education, 16, 59–62, 122
 Efficiency, 11
 Embeddedness, 34
 Emergence, 93
 Emotion, 4, 104, 111, 114
 Emphasising, 67
 Empirical analyses, 5, 39–47, 105–123
 Employee, 18, 19, 65, 66
 Employment
 children on inequality, 53–71
 men and women, 59–62
 Energy, 109, 178
 England, 175
 Entrepreneur, 10
 Environment, 2, 5, 130, 160, 188

- Equality, 68
- Erosion, 132
- Error, 10, 151
- Estimation, 10, 40, 153
- Estonia, 32, 36, 141
- Europe, 9, 35, 129–141, 154, 201–207
- European Union, 167, 202, 207
- Evaluation, 109, 192
- Everyday practices, 4, 5, 189, 194, 196
- Evidence, 9–26, 167
- Expectancy, 31, 47, 159
- Expectation, 33, 45, 101–124
- Expenditure, 9, 132, 189
 - family, 38, 150
 - food, 171
 - household, 9
- Explicit, 136, 139, 152
- Facility, 39, 46, 47
- Family
 - characteristics, 9–26
 - economic crisis, 9–29, 201–207
 - economic hardships, 2–5
 - employment, 62–66
 - food poverty. *See* Food poverty
 - gendered inequalities, 188–190
 - networks, 105–123
 - personal networks creation, 105
 - single mother, 75–79
 - support sharing, 104–105
- Feasibility, 34, 129
- Feeding, 5, 167, 180, 189, 195, 197, 207
- Female, 24, 106, 207
- Fertility, 47, 55, 80, 159
- Flexibility, 197
- Fluctuation, 76, 171
- Food, 2, 167–182, 187–198
- Food poverty
 - deprivation approach, 168–169
 - lived experiences, 173–180
 - UK families, 169–173
- Force, 13, 182
- France, 9, 54, 141, 150
- Frequency, 34, 45, 145, 204, 205
- Friend, 37, 177
- Fruit, 132, 177, 195, 198
- GDP, 10, 133, 153, 158
- Gender, 15, 54, 81, 138, 188, 207
- Generation, 2, 11, 31, 47, 129–141, 204
- Germany, 1, 35, 129, 150
- Government, 10, 46, 172
- Grandchild(-ren), 31, 34, 44, 136, 159
- Grandmother, 104, 180, 194
- Grandparent, 14, 19, 44, 180
- Greece, 150, 154
- Habits, 56, 62, 68, 198
- Hardship, 1, 2–5, 194, 205
- Health, 3, 33, 102, 147, 182, 203
- Hypothesis, 13, 21, 59
- Home, 3, 13, 54, 83
 - parental, 146, 154, 206
- Homemaker, 37
- Homework, 18, 25
- Hospitality, 176
- Hosting, 18, 25
- Household, 9, 38, 133, 159, 181, 206
- Housekeeping, 38
- Housewives, 19, 21, 24
- Hungary, 79
- Husband, 191, 192, 194, 197
- Ideology, 54, 89, 189, 194, 197
- Imbalance, 11, 192
- Immigrants, 10, 38, 58
- Implementation, 189, 194
- Implication, 61, 181, 182, 193
- Inactivity, 60, 67
- Incidence, 10, 182
- Inclusion, 85, 169, 170
- Income, 10
 - household, 132
 - redistribution, 35, 46
- Independence, 148
- Indication, 158, 172

- Inequality, 4, 31–47, 53–68, 194
 Informal, 12, 103–104, 131, 198
 Insecurity, 158, 168, 202
 Insight, 47, 136, 191, 196
 Instability, 79
 Institution, 2, 14, 102, 110
 Insurance, 79, 129
 Intensity, 9, 201, 205
 Interactions, 12, 124
 Interdependency, 130
 Intergenerational solidarity, 31–51
 Intergenerational spatial proximity,
 Europe
 data and methods, 150–153
 distances, 153–159
 research, 146–150
 theory, 146–150
 Interplay, 47, 102, 160
 Interpretation, 139, 151
 Intervention, 10, 35, 159
 Intimate, 115, 121, 169
 Investigation, 2, 125, 132, 148
 Investment, 10, 22, 120, 121, 181
 Ireland, 75, 79
 Isolation, 148, 198
 Italy, 1, 9–26, 155, 198, 207

 Job, 2, 21, 45, 67, 202, 207

 Kid, 176, 206
 Kin, 17, 18, 114
 Kinship, 4, 12, 112

 Labour, 3, 46, 59, 62–66, 189
 Latvia, 74
 Law, 54, 76
 Legislation, 10, 76
 Leisure, 80, 106, 119, 122, 203
 Lending, 196
 Liberalisation, 76
 Life
 conjugal, 118
 quality, 74, 80, 202
 socially acceptable way, 94

 Lifecycle, 54, 147, 206
 Lifelong, 159
 Lifestyle, 170, 206
 Lifetime, 31, 47, 130
 Likelihood, 34, 47, 138, 150, 159
 Likert scale, 16, 17, 25, 81
 Linking, 67
 Lithuania, 1, 73–94, 101–124
 Living, 3, 45, 62, 67, 169, 202
 Loan, 108, 124, 194
 Location, 65, 170
 Loneliness, 86, 202
 Longevity, 147
 Love, 3, 130, 190
 Luxembourg, 32, 36, 129

 Male, 24, 58, 136, 189
 Malnutrition, 169, 182
 Management, 182, 190, 194
 Manifestation, 77, 91
 Marital, 2, 16, 24, 88
 Marker, 13, 14, 21
 Market, 195, 198, 202
 labour, 3, 45, 54, 149
 Marketplace, 169, 188, 189, 198
 Marriage, 16, 22, 76
 Material, 73–94, 101, 115, 124, 140
 Maternity, 59, 65, 190
 Meal, 9, 106, 174, 179, 203
 Mean, 18, 19, 84, 153, 175
 Mechanism, 129, 131, 193
 Meetings, 18, 169, 172, 181
 Men, 53–68, 207
 Migrant, 42, 175
 Migration, 1, 5
 Mobility, 13, 147, 206
 Money, 21
 receiving, 33
 save, 14, 15
 sharing, 5
 Mother, 42, 55, 73, 80, 87, 174
 Motherhood, 73
 Mothering, 5, 187–198
 Motive, 130

- Necessity, 34, 156, 187
 Neighbour, 18, 37, 191
 Neoliberalism, 198
 Netherlands, 32, 141, 150
 Norway, 168
 Nutrition, 82, 170, 171, 203
- Obligation, 35, 46, 136, 204
 Observation, 38, 146, 151, 153, 154, 158
 Occupation, 36, 53, 150
 Offspring, 130, 131, 139, 205, 206
 Opportunity, 13, 33, 44, 101, 147
 Organisation, 10, 133, 150, 189, 197
 Ownership, 44
- Payment, 179, 181, 192, 202
- Parents
 - children, 37
 - data and methods, 132
 - older parents, 147
 - parent-child relationships, 39, 44, 47, 59, 74
 - partnership, 34
 - sample characteristics, 140
 - siblings, 114
 - social class, 37
- Parental
 - parental alliance, 13, 21
 - parental home, 45, 154, 159, 160, 206
 - parental households, 32, 38, 146, 153
 - parental-related stress, 75, 94
- Parenting
 - co-parenting, 15, 17, 18, 19, 21, 24
 - grandparenting, 44, 46
 - parenting-related stress, 74, 80, 81, 86, 89-94
 - parenting stressors, 90
- Parity, 37
- Participant, 14, 190, 194, 197, 198
- Participation, 35, 59, 66, 168, 170, 174, 178
- Partnership, 34, 45, 81, 152, 156, 203
- Paternity, 55, 59, 65, 79
- Path, 74, 76, 77, 83, 87, 93
- Pattern, 33, 67, 103, 131, 146, 156
- Peer, 182, 203
- Penalty, 65, 73, 75
- Persistence, 55
- Personal care, 46
- Personal development, 120
- Personal networks, 101-127
- Personal wellbeing, 73-98
- Policy, 10, 59, 73, 75-79, 202
- Population, 9-29, 106, 147, 170
- Portugal, 78
- Position, 33, 81, 111, 129, 133, 190
- Possibility, 21, 22, 121, 152, 190, 205
- Poverty, 2, 9, 36, 78, 81, 106
- Power, 22, 37, 81, 189
- Precariousness, 67, 82
- Predictor, 21, 87, 89, 91, 92
- Probability, 21, 33-36, 45, 121, 136
- Prosperity, 133, 136, 138
- Provision, 46, 103, 112, 115, 129, 181
- Proximity, 4, 45, 46, 145-165
- Qualification, 2, 15, 19, 21, 203
- Quality, 3, 22, 75, 93, 174
- Questionnaire, 13, 14, 80, 106, 152
- Rearing, 90
- Recession, 3, 57-60, 65, 187, 194
- Recipient, 103
- Reciprocity, 12, 13, 22, 130
- Reconciliation, 13, 44
- Redistribution, 35, 195, 196, 202
- Reduction, 59, 62, 64, 68, 78, 94, 203
- Reflection, 191
- Regime, 35, 46, 74, 131
- Regression analysis, 81, 84, 85, 115, 116, 121
- Relationality, 11
- Relationship, 11, 13-15, 18, 36, 38, 58
- Relocation, 4, 147, 152, 153
- Remuneration, 67

- Replacement, 137
 Representation, 14, 191
 Requirement, 47, 89, 192–193
 Residence, 2, 81, 83, 84, 85, 91, 147
 Resilience, 11
 Resistance, 62, 67
 Resource, 12, 169, 181–182
 Responsibility, 54, 160, 189, 194, 197, 207
 Restriction, 135
 Retirement, 32, 36, 129, 146, 206
 Risk, 3, 9, 10, 38, 47, 64, 73, 76, 79

 Sacrifice, 120, 181, 190, 191
 Salary, 54, 57, 63, 194
 Sampling, 10, 14, 106
 Satisfaction, 2, 15, 16, 19, 21, 22
 Savings, 2, 22, 181, 203
 Scarcity, 47, 168
 Scholarship, 74
 Security, 19, 22, 36, 53, 74, 79, 106, 160, 202
 Segregation, 54, 206
 Severity, 82, 84, 85
 Shelter, 2, 4, 170
 Shopping, 38, 105, 176, 193, 197–198
 Shortage, 74
 Sibling, 3, 34, 38, 45, 113, 114, 124
 Sickness, 79, 102, 107, 111
 Single mothers
 data and methods, 79–81
 demographic trends, 75–77
 material deprivation, 81–85
 personal wellbeing, 85–93
 poverty, 78–79
 social policy responses, 78–79
 structural characteristics, 75–77
 Sister, 34, 195
 Situation, 4, 10, 53, 59, 109–112, 206
 Skills, 11, 89, 91, 197
 Slovenia, 32, 35, 36, 39, 129
 Society, 2, 12, 73, 104, 147, 169, 182
 Social inequality, 31–51
 Socioeconomics, 74, 76, 79, 86, 131
 Socioemotional, 11
 Solidarity, 2, 4, 13, 31–51, 104, 130
 Space, 4, 33, 107, 145, 156, 180
 Spain, 32, 46, 53, 55, 56, 66, 68
 Spanish labour market, 62–66
 Spending, 47, 109, 170, 171, 201, 202
 Sports, 18, 25
 Spouse, 107, 113, 148
 Stability, 13, 21, 146–147
 Standardized, 36, 85, 106, 153, 170, 203
 Statistical model, 10, 83, 89, 115, 121, 151
 Stigma, 90, 181, 182
 Stigmatisation, 90
 Strengthening, 93, 147, 198
 Stress, 13, 80, 89, 92, 94
 Subject, 11, 32, 76, 146
 Subsample, 14, 173
 Substitution, 36, 204, 205
 Supermarket, 170, 190, 193, 197
 Support sharing
 family networks, 105–123
 informal support, 103–104
 personal and family networks, 104–105
 personal networks creation family practices, 105
 Survey, 9–29, 102, 105, 113, 154, 206
 Sweden, 32, 36, 39, 148, 154, 155
 Switzerland, 1, 32, 36, 129, 150

 Tax, 46, 94, 172, 175, 176, 179, 181
 Tendency, 11
 Tension, 81, 91, 93
 Threshold, 75, 169, 172
 Ties, 2, 12, 33, 104, 121, 133
 Tradition, 46, 75, 90
 Trainer, 18, 25
 Trait, 11, 74
 Trajectory, 77
 Transfers, 4, 33, 34, 35, 37, 44, 45, 47, 132, 134, 136, 139
 Transformation, 151

- Transition, 59, 74, 87, 147
 Trends, 67, 77, 93, 113, 114, 115, 187, 206
 Trust, 2, 12, 14, 15, 18, 21, 22, 130

 Uncertainty, 1, 160, 207
 Unemployed, 10, 18, 44, 61, 153, 156
 Unemployment, 9, 47, 58, 106, 111, 150, 158, 206
 Uniform, 59, 64, 67, 93, 151
 Union, 55, 76, 80, 83, 92
 United kingdom, 1, 4, 169
 University, 21, 81, 83
 Unmarried, 19, 24, 38
 Unprivileged, 79
 Urban, 2, 22, 83, 170
 USA, 163

 Vacation, 80, 82
 Value, 5, 10, 38, 68, 83, 87, 88, 153
 Variable, 13, 19, 21, 32, 37, 45, 57, 68, 81, 151, 153
 Variance, 84, 88, 151
 Variation, 35, 87, 110, 134, 153, 168, 170

 Variety, 181, 182, 203
 Viewpoint, 11, 38, 203
 Village, 106, 152
 Vulnerability, 1, 73, 75, 81, 86, 94, 104, 139, 202, 203

 Wages, 67
 Wave, 32, 40, 132, 150, 151, 205
 Weakness, 151
 Wealth, 11, 37, 45, 131, 150, 205
 Week, 37, 80, 82, 171, 177, 178, 193
 Weekend, 178, 191
 Welfare, 1, 3, 10, 31, 35, 38, 46, 73, 74, 79, 94, 150, 160
 Wellbeing, 11, 12, 73–98, 182, 201–203
 Widespread, 75, 79, 103, 111, 124, 202
 Widow, 85, 88, 89, 92
 Widowhood, 76, 80, 87, 92
 Wife, 68, 191
 Woman(-en), 3, 55, 60, 91, 188, 207
 Workforce, 3, 59, 66, 67

 Youth, 3, 108, 131, 168, 173, 176