References

- Abbas, T. (2019). Implementing "Prevent" in countering violent extremism in the UK: A left-realist critique. *Critical Social Policy*, 396–412.
- Abdeleli, A. (2019). A decade ago, a majority of Swiss voters backed a people's initiative banning the building of minarets in the country. What has changed since? https://www.swissinfo.ch/eng/society/political-history_the-controversial-minaret-ban-ten-years-on/45399822
- Abedi, S. (2017). https://www.independent.co.uk/news/uk/home-news/salman-abedi-manchester-attacker-isis-terrorist-europe-islamist-suicide-bomber-arena-explosion-a7753541.html
- Abu-Nimer, M. (2018). Alternative approaches to transforming violent extremism. The case of Islamic peace & interreligious peace building. In B. Austin & H. J. Giessman (Eds.), *Transformative approaches to violent extremism. Berghof Handbook Dialogue No.13* (p. 78). Berghof Foundation.
- Adebolajo, M., & Adebowale, M. (2013). https://www.theguardian.com/uk-news/2013/dec/19/lee-rigby-murder-michael-adebolajo-adebowale-guilty
- Akhtar, S. (2011). *Islam as political religion: The future of an imperial faith.* Routledge. Babington, D. (2009). *Italy following burkha ban.* Reuters.
- Baldock, H. (2021). The Deobandi sect and the Taliban's cheerleaders in the UK. https://www.spectator.co.uk/article/the-sect-behind-the-taliban-s-cheerleaders-in-the-uk/
- Bartlett, J., Birdwell, J., & King, M. (2010). The edge of violence: A radical approach to extremism. DEMOS.
- Basra, R., Neumann, P. R., & Brunner, C. (2016). Criminal pasts, terrorist futures: European Jihadists and the new crime-terror nexus. The International Centre for the Study of Radicalisation and Political Violence (ICSR). www.blogs.reuters.com/faithworld/2010/01/29/Italy-moves-towards-emulating-france-on-burga-ban
- Belluck, P. (2003). Threats and responses: The Bomb Plot; unrepentant shoe bomber is given a life sentence for trying to blow up jet. https://www.nytimes.com/2003/01/31/us/threats-responses-bomb-plot-unrepentant-shoe-bomber-given-life-sentence-for.html
- Brown, J. (2021). *Policing in the UK* (pp. 6–17). House of Commons Library.
- Browne, A. (2006). Jyllands-Posten cartoons. *Times Newspaper*. http://www.timesonline.co.uk/tol/news/world/europe/article723266.ece(20/4/11)
- Calvert, J. (2010). Sayyid Qutb and the origins of radical Islamism. Hurst.
- Casey, L. (2016). The Casey Review: A review into opportunity and integration. HMG, DCLG.
- Casey, L. (2023). Baroness Casey Review: Final report: An independent review into the standards of behaviour and internal culture of the Metropolitan Police Service. https://www.met.police.uk/SysSiteAssets/media/downloads/met/about-us/baroness-casey-review/update-march-2023/baroness-casey-review-march-2023a.pdf

- CoolSaet, R. (2017). What accounts for the rise of violent extremism in European cities in violent extremism in Europe. CIDOB Barcelona Centre for International Affairs.
- Dellazizzo, L., Potvin, S., Dou, B. Y., Beaudoin, M., Luigi, M., Giguere, C., & Dumais, A. (2020). Association between the use of cannabis and physical violence in youths: A meta-analytical investigation. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 619–626. https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/32456503/
- Dodd, V., & Sinmaz, E. (2023). David Carrick jailed for life over series of rapes while Met police officer. Carrick, 48, admitted 85 serious offences during 17-year campaign of terror and attacks against women. *Guardian Newspaper*. https:// www.theguardian.com/society/2023/feb/07/david-carrick-jailed-life-rapes-metpolice-officer
- Doward, J. (2006). Battle to block massive mosque. *Guardian Newspaper*. https://www.theguardian.com/society/2006/sep/24/communities.religion
- Dyer, C. (2021). Bawa-Garba is free to practise again without restrictions after tribunal ruling. https://www.bmj.com/content/374/bmj.n1690
- Esposito, J. L. (n.d.). Claiming the center: Political Islam in transition. *Harvard International Review*. www.unaoc.org/repository/Esposito_Political_Islam.pdf
- European Court of Auditors. (2015). *EUPOL Afghanistan partly effective in delivering on its mandate Say EU Auditors*. https://www.eca.europa.eu/Lists/ECADocuments/INSR15_07/INSR_EUPOL_AFGHANISTAN_EN.pdf
- Evans, T. (2015). https://www.theguardian.com/uk-news/2015/jun/15/briton-thomas-evans-killed-fighting-for-al-shabaab
- Evening Standard. (2007). *Radical Islamic sect 'has half of Britain's mosques in its grip'*. https://www.standard.co.uk/hp/front/radical-islamic-sect-has-half-of-britain-s-mosques-in-its-grip-7260056.html
- Fisk, R. (1990). Pity the Nation: Lebanon at War. Oxford University Press.
- Gaskath, G. (2016). *Commuter Cops: Helping our police to live in the city they serve.* Policy Exchange, Capital City Foundation.
- Glennie, A. (2009). Building bridges not walls: Engaging political Islamists in the Middle East and North Africa. Institute for Public Policy Research (IPPR).
- Hage, G. (2003). Against paranoid nationalism: Searching for hope in a shrinking society (Vol. 68). The Merlin Press Ltd.
- Hage, G. (2005). We need interaction, not coexistence. Australian Financial Review (p. 4). Review Subsection.
- Harik, J. P. (2006). Hezbollah: The changing face of terrorism. I.B. Tauris.
- Hirsh, M. (2005). The Lewis doctrine. *Prospect Magazine*. www.prospectmagazine.co.uk/essays/56719/the-lewis-doctrine
- HM Government. (1993). Inquiry into police responsibilities & rewards (Cm 2280).
- HM Government. (2001). Community Cohesion: A Report of the Independent Review Team chaired by Ted Cantle. Home Office.
- HM Government. (2004). Building Communities, Beating Crime: A better police service for the 21st century (Cm 6360).
- HM Government. (2006). Countering international terrorism: The United Kingdom's strategy (Cm 6888).
- HM Government. (2008a). The national security strategy of the United Kingdom (Cm 7291).
- HM Government. (2008b). The Prevent Strategy: A guide for local partners in England; stopping people becoming or supporting terrorists and violent extremists.

- HM Government. (2009). The United Kingdom's strategy for countering international terrorism (Cm 7547).
- HM Government. (2011). Prevent strategy (Cm 8092).
- HM Government. (2015). Counter-extremism strategy (Cm 9148).
- HM Government. (2018). The United Kingdom strategy for countering international terrorism (Cm 9608).
- HM Government. (2021). Beating crime plan: Fewer victims, peaceful neighbourhoods, safe country.
- HM Government. (2023). The United Kingdom strategy for countering international terrorism (Cp 903).
- HMIC. (2009). Adapting to protest: Nurturing the British model of policing. https://assets-hmicfrs.justiceinspectorates.gov.uk/uploads/adapting-to-protest-nurturing-the-british-model-of-policing-20091125.pdf
- Holmwood, J., & Aitlhadj, L. (2022). *A response to the Shawcross Report*. Creative Commons Licence. https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc-nd/4.0
- House of Commons. (2015). Muslim Brotherhood Review: Main findings (HC 679).
- House of Commons London. (2010). *Preventing Violent Extremism*. Communities and Local Government Committee, sixth report of session 2009–10. The Stationary Office Ltd. (Published on 30 March 2010).
- Huiskes, K. (2023). Timeline: The September 11 terrorist attacks the day that defined the beginning of the 21st Century for Americans. https://millercenter.org/remembering-september-11/september-11-terrorist-attacks
- Huntington, S. (1993). A clash of civilizations? Foreign affairs magazine. *Council of Foreign Relations*, 72(3), 22–49.
- Ibrahim, A. (2008). https://www.bristolpost.co.uk/news/bristol-news/bristol-terrorist-isa-ibrahim-man-5403882
- Jager, A. (2018). *The "Shoe Bomber" Richard Reid His radicalization explained* (pp. 8–9). www.ict.org.il/images/RichardReid-His-Radicalization-Explained.pdf
- Jenkins, J., Perry, D. L., & Stott, P. (2022). *Delegitimising Counter-Terrorism: The activist campaign to demonise Prevent*. Policy Exchange.
- Kennedy, D. (2009). France moves to Ban Burqa. AOL News. www.aolnews.com/world/article/france-moves-ahead-on-ban-of-full-face-veils-and-burkhas/19332042
- Khan, K. (2009). Preventing violent extremism (PVE) and prevent: A response from the Muslim community. An-Nisa Society.
- Khan, S., & Rowley, M. (2021). Operating with Impunity Hateful extremism: The need for a legal framework. Commission for Countering Extremism.
- Kundnani, A. (2015). A decade lost: Rethinking radicalisation and extremism. Claystone.
- Lambert, R. (2008). *Ignoring the lessons of the past*. Centre for Criminal Justice Studies.
- Lambert, R. (2011). Countering Al Qaeda in London. Hurst.
- Lewis, B. (1990). The roots of Muslim rage. *Atlantic Magazine*. http://www.theatlantic.com/doc/199009/muslim-rage. Accessed on October 22, 2013.
- Lewis, P., Vasagar, J., Williams, R., & Taylor, M. (2010). Student protest over fees turns violent. Protesters smash windows and get onto roof of Tory HQ as estimated 50,000 attend London rally. *Guardian Newspaper*. https://www.theguardian.com/education/2010/nov/10/student-protest-fees-violent

- Lindsay, G. (2005). https://www.telegraph.co.uk/news/uknews/terrorism-in-the-uk/ 8326079/77-inquests-police-failed-to-follow-on-best-lead-to-July-7-bomber-Jermaine-Lindsay.html
- Macpherson, W. (1999). The Stephen Lawrence Inquiry Report, Cm 4264-1. TSO.
- McVeigh, K. (2015). Plebgate PC wins £80k damages in Andrew Mitchell libel action. Ruling marks end of two-year battle for officer accused of lying by Tory MP over incident at Downing Street gates. *Guardian Newspaper*. https://www.theguardian.com/politics/2015/mar/04/plebgate-pc-80k-damages-libel-action-andrew-mitchell
- Miller, N. S., Ipeku, R., & Oberbarnscheidt, T. (2020). A review of cases of marijuana and violence. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 17(5), 1578. https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC7084484/
- Mohanty, B. B. (2005). Edward W. Said's orientalism: A critique. Rawat Publications.
- Moore, C. (2014). Charles Moore's notes: A matched pair of popes, and a patronising judge Why does Mr Justice Mitting hold PC Rowland to such low standards? Is it because he thinks he's a pleb? *Spectator Magazine*. https://www.spectator.co.uk/article/charles-moore-s-notes-a-matched-pair-of-popes-and-a-patronising-judge/
- Morell, G., Scott, S., McNeish, D., & Webster, S. (2011). *The August Riots in England: Understanding the involvement of young people*. National Centre for Social Research. https://www.dmss.co.uk/pdfs/The-August-Riots-in-England.pdf
- Mossallanejad, A. (2016). The rise of ISIS and the future of Iraq's security. *Geopolitics Quarterly*, 11(4).
- Mullin, C. (2021). Much ado about nothing. Spectator Magazine, 37.
- Murray, D. (2022). The war on the west. Harper Collins.
- Naqshbandi, M. (2006). *A guide to Islam and Muslims in Britain*. The City of London Police Authority.
- O'Brien, P. (2023). State department reports perpetuate double standards. Amnesty International. https://www.amnestyusa.org/press-releases/state-department-reports-perpetuate-double-standards/
- Orton, K. (2017). The forgotten foreign fighters: The PKK in Syria. Henry Jackson Society.
- Pappe, I. (2007). The ethnic cleansing of Palestine. Oneworld.
- Parsons, T. (2021). Police responses to Islamist radicalisation and violent extremism. In J. J. Nolan, F. Crispino, & T. Parsons (Eds.), *Policing in an age of reform: An agenda for research and practice*. Palgrave Macmillan.
- Parsons, T., Spalek, B., & Roache, R. (2014). Preventing terrorism and countering violent extremism & radicalization that lead to terrorism: A community policing approach. OSCE.
- Phillips, T., Goodhart, D., & Davies, J. G. (2016). Race & faith: The deafening silence. CIVITAS.
- Police Foundation. (2022). A new mode of protection: Redesigning policing and public safety for the 21st century. https://www.police-foundation.org.uk/publications/
- Putnam, R. D. (2000). *Bowling alone: The collapse and revival of American community*. Simon & Schuster.
- Rodinson, M. (1988). Europe and the mystique of Islam. I.B. Tauris.
- Saggar, S. (2019). 'Just three Skittles in a bowl will kill you. Would you take a handful?' Evidence, public policy and Islamist-inspired violent extremism. *Patterns of Prejudice*, 53(2), 178–199. https://doi.org/10.1080/0031322X.2019.1577006

- Said, E. W. (1997). Covering Islam: How the media and the experts determine how we see the rest of the world. Vintage Books.
- Said, E. W. (2003). Orientalism (5th ed.). Penguin Group.

www.jstor.org/stable/26296940

- Saunders, J. (2021). Report of the Pubic Inquiry into the Attack on Manchester Arena on 22nd May 2017 (HC 279). https://manchesterarenainquiry.org.uk/report-volume-one/
- Scarman, L. (1982). The Brixton Disorders 10-12 April 1981: Report of an Inquiry by the Rt. Hon. The Lord Scarman, OBE, Cmnd 8247. HMSO.
- Schoeler, T., Theobald, D., Pingault, J.-B., Farrington, D. P., Jennings, W. G., Piquero, A. R., & Coid, J. W. (2016). Continuity of cannabis use and violent offending over the life course. *Psychological Medicine*, 46(8), 1663–1677.
- Shawcross, W. (2023). *Independent review of Prevent* (HC 1072). House of Commons. Speckhard, A. (2013). The Boston Marathon bombers: The lethal cocktail that turned troubled youth to terrorism. *Perspectives on Terrorism JSTOR*, 64–78. https://
- Stevens, J. (2014). *Policing for a better Britain*. Report of the Independent Police Commission.
- Suleiman, Y. (2016). Narratives of conversion to Islam in Britain: Male perspectives. Prince Alwaleed Bin Talal Centre of Islamic Studies University of Cambridge. https://discovery.ucl.ac.uk/id/eprint/1498357/
- Tobias, J. J. (1972). Police and public in United Kingdom. *Journal of Contemporary History*, 201–219.
- Traynor, I. (2009). Switzerland bans mosque minarets. *The Guardian Newspaper*. http://www.guardian.co.uk/world/2009/nov/29/switzerland-bans-mosque-minarets. Accessed on April 20, 2011.
- United Nations General Assembly. (2015). Plan of Action to Prevent Violent Extremism (A/70/674).
- Walker, P., & Lewis, P. (2012). Ian Tomlinson death: Simon Harwood cleared of manslaughter. Guardian Newspaper. https://www.theguardian.com/uk/2012/jul/19/ simon-harwood-not-guilty-ian-tomlinson
- Warraq, I. (2007). Defending the West: A critique of Edward Said's Orientalism. Prometheus Books.
- Wiliams, B. (2021). The UK's urban riots 40 years on. https://www.politics.co.uk/analysis/2021/07/20/the-uks-urban-riots-forty-years-on/
- Woodyatt, A., Bashir, N., & Mawad, D. (2022). French lawmakers have proposed a hijab ban in competitive sports. The impact on women could be devastating. https://edition.cnn.com/2022/02/01/sport/france-hijab-ban-intl-spt/index.html