

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Abel-Smith, B., & Townsend, P. (1965). *The poor and the poorest*. Bell.
- Ageel, M. I. (2000). The mean-median-mode inequality for discrete unimodal probability measure. *Far East Journal of Mathematical Sciences*, (2), 187–192.
- Akaike, H. (1987). Factor analysis and AIC. *Psychometrika*, 52, 317–332.
<https://doi.org/10.1007/BF02294359>
- Alcock, P. (1993). *Understanding poverty*. Macmillan.
- Alkire, S., & Foster, J. (2009). *Counting and multidimensional poverty measurement*. OPHI Working Paper (32) (pp. 1–44). Oxford Poverty & Human Development Initiative (OPHI), Oxford.
- Altimir, O. (1979). *La Dimensión de la Pobreza en América Latina*. Cuadernos de la CEPAL, 27. CEPAL, Santiago de Chile.
- Altimir, O. (1982). *The extent of poverty in Latin America*. World Bank Staff Working Papers, 522. The World Bank, Washington, DC.
- Arnold, D., & Bongiovi, J. R. (2013). Precarious, informalizing, and flexible work: Transforming concepts and understandings. *American Behavioral Scientist*, 57(3), 289–308.
- Atkinson, A. B. (2003). Multidimensional deprivation: Contrasting social welfare and counting approaches. *The Journal of Economic Inequality*, 1, 51–65.
- Atkinson, T., Cantillon, B., Marlier, E., & Nolan, B. (2002). *Social indicators. The EU and social inclusion*. University Press.
- Bailey, N., Fahmy, E., & Bradshaw, J. (2017). *The multi-dimensional analysis of social exclusion*. mimeo.
- Banegas González, I. (2008). El cambio en la administración de los riesgos sociales: Política social y transformación del Estado. *Estudios Sociológicos*, XXVI(77), 287–319.
- Banxico. (2023). Economic Information System (SIE). Central Bank. <https://www.banxico.org.mx/SieInternet/defaultEnglish.do>. Accessed on April 1, 2023.

- Barba, C. (2021). “El régimen de bienestar mexicano: inercias, transformaciones y desafíos”, *serie Estudios y Perspectivas-Sede Subregional de la CEPAL en México*, N° 191 (LC/TS.2021/70; LC/MEX/TS.2021/12), Ciudad de México, Comisión Económica para América Latina y el Caribe (CEPAL) (ECLAC).
- Barnes, M. (2005). *Social exclusion in Great Britain: An empirical investigation and comparison with the EU*. Ashgate Publishing Limited.
- Barnett, V., & Lewis, T. (1978). *Outliers in statistical data*. John Wiley and Sons.
- Beccaria, L., & Minujín, A. (1987). Métodos alternativos para medir la evolución del tamaño de la pobreza. In *Documentos del Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Censos*. INDEC.
- Bojer, H. (2006). Income capability and child care. *Scandinavian Working Papers in Economics*, 14, 1–19.
- Boltvinik, J. (1984). Satisfacción Desigual de las Necesidades Esenciales en México. In R. Cordera & C. Tello (coords.), *La desigualdad en México*. Siglo Veintiuno Editores.
- Boltvinik, J. (1990). *Pobreza y Necesidades Básicas. Conceptos y métodos de medición*. PNUD-UNDP.
- Boltvinik, J. (1992). El Método de Medición Integrada de la Pobreza. Una Propuesta para su Desarrollo. *Comercio Exterior*, 42(4), 354–365.
- Boltvinik, J. (1994). La Pobreza en América Latina. Análisis crítico de tres estudios. *Frontera Norte, Special Edition: Poverty*, 31–60.
- Boltvinik, J. (1996). Evolución y magnitud de la pobreza en México. *Estudios Demográficos y Urbanos*, 11(2), 361–394. <https://doi.org/10.24201/edu.v11i2.974>
- Boltvinik, J. (1999a). *Poverty measurement methods. An overview*. SEPED Poverty Reduction Series Working Paper No. 3. United Nations Development Program (UNDP), Social Development and Poverty Elimination Division, New York.
- Boltvinik, J. (1999b). Anexo Metodológico. Metodología operativa utilizada en la medición de pobreza. In J. Boltvinik & E. Hernández Laos (Eds.), *Pobreza y Distribución del Ingreso en México* (pp. 313–354). Siglo veintiuno editores.

- Boltvinik, J. (2000). Métodos de medición de la pobreza. Una evaluación crítica. *Socialis. Revista Latinoamericana de Política Social*, 2, 83–123.
- Boltvinik, J. (2001). Opciones metodológicas para medir la pobreza en México. *Comercio Exterior*, 51(10), 869–878.
- Boltvinik, J. (2003). A typology of methods for poverty measurement: Combined methods. *Comercio Exterior*, 53(5). <http://revistas.bancomext.gob.mx/rce/en/articleReader.jsp?id=8&cidRevista=18>. Accessed on February 1, 2013.
- Boltvinik, J. (2004). Políticas focalizadas de combate a la pobreza en México. El PROGRESA/Oportunidades. In J. Boltvinik & A. Damián (Eds.), *La pobreza en México y el mundo: Realidades y desafíos*. Siglo veintiuno editores.
- Boltvinik, J. (2005a). *Ampliar la mirada. Un nuevo enfoque de la pobreza y el florecimiento humano*. CIESAS, México, D.F.
- Boltvinik, J. (2005b). Current poverty approaches. A critical view. Building a new approach lecture presented at the School for Policy Studies on the 23rd of May 2005. <http://www.bris.ac.uk/poverty/definingandmeasuringpoverty.html>. Accessed on April 2, 2012.
- Boltvinik, J. (2005c, April/June). Extend the glance. A new approach to poverty and human flourishing. *Papeles de Población*, (44), 9–41.
- Boltvinik, J. (2006). La Ley General de Desarrollo Social. Génesis, logros, limitaciones y riesgos. In G. Ordóñez-Barba, R. Enríquez-Rosas, I. Román-Morales, & E. Valencia-Lomelí (Eds.), *Alternancias, políticas sociales y desarrollo regional en México* (pp. 123–146). Iteso.
- Boltvinik, J. (2007a). Elementos para la Crítica de la Economía Política de la Pobreza. *Desacatos*, (23), 53–86.
- Boltvinik, J. (2007b). A Panorama of Poverty Measurement Methods with special emphasis on multidimensional combined methods. Multidimensional Poverty Measurement. A methodological proposal for Mexico according to the requirements defined in the Law for Social Development (LGDS), mimeo. http://www.colmex.mx/academicos/ces/julio/images/stories/Panorama_methods.pdf. Accessed on February 14, 2010.
- Boltvinik, J. (2009). Peter Townsend y el rumbo de la investigación sobre pobreza en Gran Bretaña. *Mundo Siglo*, XXI(19), 45–62.
- Boltvinik, J. (2010). Principios de Medición de Multidimensional de la Pobreza. In V. Villarespe (coord.), *Pobreza: Concepciones, Mediciones y*

- Programas*. Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México and Instituto de Investigaciones Económicas.
- Boltvinik, J. (2011, 29 April). Economía Moral. Midiendo bien la pobreza de ingresos. El procedimiento Marín-Boltvinik. *La Jornada*.
- Boltvinik, J. (2012). Los resultados de medición de la pobreza en los agregados nacionales y en el DF, 1992–2010 (con algunas actualizaciones al 2012). http://www.julioboltvinik.org/images/stories/2_5_resultados.pdf. Accessed on November 1, 2014.
- Boltvinik, J. (2013). Medición multidimensional de la pobreza. AL de precursora a rezagada. *Revista Sociedad & Equidad*, 5, 4–29. <https://syuechile.cl/index.php/RSE/article/view/26337>. Accessed on April 1, 2023.
- Boltvinik, J., Chakravarty, S., Foster, J., Gordon, D., Hernández Cid, R., Soto de la Rosa, H., & Mora, M. (coord.). (2010). *Medición Multidimensional de la pobreza en México*. El Colegio de México (COLMEX) and Consejo Nacional de Evaluación de la Política de Desarrollo Social (CONEVAL).
- Boltvinik, J., & Damián, A. (2002). La Pobreza Ignorada. *Papeles de Población*, (33), 45–63.
- Boltvinik, J., & Damián, A. (2003). Derechos Humanos y Medición Oficial de la Pobreza en México. *Papeles de Población*, (35), 101–137.
- Boltvinik, J., & Hernández Laos, E. (1999). *Pobreza y Distribución del Ingreso en México*. Siglo veintiuno editores.
- Boltvinik, J., & Marín, A. (2003). La canasta normativa de satisfactores esenciales de Coplamar. Génesis y desarrollos recientes. *Comercio Exterior*, 53(5), 473–484.
- Bradshaw, J. (1972). The concept of social need. *New Society*, (496), 640–643.
- Bradshaw, J. (Ed.). (1993). *Budget standards for the United Kingdom*. Ashgate.
- Bradshaw, J. (1999). The nature of poverty. In J. Ditch (Ed.), *Introduction to social security. Policies, benefits and poverty*. Taylor & Francis Group.
- Bradshaw, J. (2000). Child poverty in comparative perspective. In D. Gordon & P. Townsend (Eds.), *Breadline Europe. The measurement of poverty*. The Policy Press.

- Bradshaw, J. (2001). Methodologies to measure poverty: More than one is best! In *International symposium, poverty: Concepts and methodologies*. March 28/29. http://www.bristol.ac.uk/poverty/pse/conf_pap/mex01_jrb.pdf. Accessed on June 1, 2014.
- Bradshaw, J. (2006). *Child poverty and child well-being, social policy association conference*. The University of York. 18–20 July. <http://www-users.york.ac.uk/~jrb1/documents/SPABirmingham1.pdf>. Accessed on December 6, 2013.
- Bradshaw, J. (2011). Poverty. In A. Walker, A. Sinfield, & C. Walker (Eds.), *Fighting poverty, inequality and injustice: A manifesto inspired by Peter Townsend*. The Policy Press.
- Bradshaw, J., Middleton, S., Davis, A., Oldfield, N., Smith, N., Cusworth, L., & Williams, J. (2008). *A minimum income standard for Britain: What people think*. Joseph Rowntree Foundation.
- Bradshaw, J., Mitchell, D., & Morgan, J. (1987). Evaluating adequacy: The potential of budget standards. *Journal of Social Policy*, 16(2), 165–182.
- Brennan, R. L. (2000). (Mis)conceptions about generalizability theory. *Educational Measurement: Issues and Practice*, 19, 5–10.
- Brennan, R. L. (2001). *Generalizability Theory*. Springer-Verlag.
- Burchardt, T. (2000). Social exclusion: Concepts and evidence. In D. Gordon & P. Townsend (Eds.), *Breadline Europe. The measurement of poverty*. The Policy Press.
- Burchardt, T. (2008). *Time and income poverty, CASE Centre for Analysis of Social Exclusion*. CASE report 57 (pp. 1–101). LSE, London.
- Bustelo, E. S. (2011). Expansion of citizenship and democratic construction: Contemporary challenges and new paradigms. In W. Van Genugten & C. Pérez-Bustillo (Eds.), *The poverty of rights. Human Rights and the Eradication of Poverty*. Zed Books and CROP International Series on Poverty.
- Callan, T., & Nolan, B. (1987). Concepts of poverty and the poverty line. *The Economic and Social Research Institute*, 2, 1–37.
- Callan, T., Nolan, B., & Whelan, C. (1993). Resources, deprivation and the measurement of poverty. *Journal of Social Policy*, 22(2), 141–172.
- Camilli, G. (1996). Standard errors in educational assessment: A policy analysis perspective. *Education Policy Analysis Archives*, 4(4), 1–17.

Canberra Group. (2011). *Canberra Group Handbook on Household Income Statistics*. United Nations & United Nations Economic Commission for Europe.

Cantillon, B. (2009). The poverty effects of social protection in Europe: EU enlargement and its lessons for developing countries. In P. Townsend (Ed.), *Building decent societies. Rethinking the Role of social security in development*. Palgrave Macmillan.

CEPAL (Comisión Económica para América Latina y el Caribe). (1992). *Magnitud de la Pobreza en América Latina en los años ochenta*. CEPAL.

CEPAL (Comisión Económica para América Latina y el Caribe). (2000). La brecha de la equidad: Una segunda evaluación. In *Segunda Conferencia Regional de Seguimiento de la Cumbre sobre Desarrollo Social*, Santiago de Chile, 15 to 17 May 2010. CEPAL.

CEPAL (Comisión Económica para América Latina y el Caribe). (2006). *La Protección Social de Cara al Futuro: Acceso, financiamiento y solidaridad*. United Nations, Santiago de Chile.

CEPAL (Comisión Económica para América Latina y el Caribe). (2010). *Panorama social de América Latina, 2009*. Naciones Unidas, Santiago de Chile.

CEPAL (Comisión Económica para América Latina y el Caribe). (2013). *Panorama social de América Latina, 2013*. Naciones Unidas, Santiago de Chile.

CEPAL-PNUD. (1992). Magnitud de la pobreza en América Latina en los años ochenta. *Comercio Exterior*, 42(4), 340–353.

CEPAL and IIDH (Instituto Interamericano de Derechos Humanos). (1997). *La Igualdad de los Modernos. Reflexiones acerca de la realización de los derechos económicos, sociales y culturales en América Latina*. CEPAL and IIDH, San José Costa Rica.

CESCR (Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights). (2001). Substantive issues arising in the implementation of the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights: Poverty and the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, E/C.12/2001/10, 10 May 2001. United Nations. <http://www2.ohchr.org/english/bodies/cescr/docs/statements/E.C.12.2001.10Poverty-2001.pdf>. Accessed on July 1, 2012.

CESCR (Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights). (2008). *General Comment No. 19: The right to social security (Art. 9 of the Covenant)*. E/C.12/GC/19. <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/47b17b5b39c.html>. Accessed on October 9, 2013.

Chinkin, C. (2001). The United Nations decade for the elimination of poverty: What role for international law? *Current Legal Problems*, 54(1), 553–589.

CONEVAL. (2007). *Encuesta para determinación de umbrales multidimensionales de pobreza 2007. Cuestionario individual para personas de 18 años o más*. Consejo Nacional de Evaluación de la Política de Desarrollo Social. <http://www.coneval.gob.mx>

CONEVAL. (2008). Cuadro 1, Pobreza multidimensional, México, 2008. http://www.coneval.gob.mx/cmsconeval/rw/pages/medicion/Pobreza_2008.es.do. Accessed on February 2 2010.

CONEVAL. (2009). *CONEVAL discloses the official methodology for multidimensional measurement of poverty in Mexico*. Press release 008/009. Direction for Information and Social Communication. <http://www.coneval.gob.mx/cmsconeval/rw/pages/salaprensa/index.en.do>

CONEVAL. (2010). *Methodology for multidimensional poverty measurement in Mexico*. Consejo Nacional de Evaluación de la Política de Desarrollo Social. <http://www.coneval.gob.mx>

CONEVAL. (2012a). *Informe de Evaluación de la Política de Desarrollo Social en México 2012*. Consejo Nacional de Evaluación de la Política de Desarrollo Social.

CONEVAL. (2012b). *Construcción de las Líneas de Bienestar. Documento Metodológico. Metodología para la medición multidimensional de la pobreza*. Consejo Nacional de Evaluación de la Política de Desarrollo Social.

CONEVAL. (2012c). *Pobreza y género en México: Hacia un sistema de indicadores*. Consejo Nacional de Evaluación de la Política de Desarrollo Social.

CONEVAL. (2013a). *Informe de Pobreza en México 2012*. Consejo Nacional de Evaluación de la Política de Desarrollo Social.

CONEVAL. (2013b). *Pobreza y género en México: Hacia un sistema de indicadores información 2008–2012. Síntesis ejecutiva. Octubre 2013*. Consejo Nacional de Evaluación de la Política de Desarrollo Social.

CONEVAL. (2014a). Porcentaje de personas en pobreza por la dimensión de ingreso, 1992–2010, Poverty Measurement Calculation Software and Statistical Annex. <http://www.coneval.gob.mx/Medicion/Paginas/Evolucion-de-las-dimensiones-de-la-pobreza-1990-2010-en.aspx>. Accessed on March, 14, 2014.

CONEVAL. (2014b). Poverty Measurement. 2012 Calculation programs and databases. http://www.coneval.gob.mx/Medicion/Paginas/Medici%C3%B3n/Pobreza%202012/pobreza_2012_ingles/2010_and_2012_Calculation-programs-and_databases.aspx. Accessed on March 14, 2014.

CONEVAL. (2014c). *La Pobreza de la población indígena de México, 2012*. Consejo Nacional de Evaluación de la Política de Desarrollo Social.

CONEVAL. (2014d). Índice de la Tendencia Laboral de la Pobreza (ITLP). [http://www.coneval.gob.mx/Medicion/Paginas/Indice-de-la-tendencia-laboral-de-la-pobreza-\(ITLP\).aspx](http://www.coneval.gob.mx/Medicion/Paginas/Indice-de-la-tendencia-laboral-de-la-pobreza-(ITLP).aspx). Accessed on November 10, 2014.

CONEVAL. (2015). CONEVAL informa los resultados de la medición de pobreza 2014 Comunicado de prensa No. 005, México, D. F. a 23 de julio de 2015. http://www.coneval.org.mx/SalaPrensa/Documents/Comunicado005_Medicion_pobreza_2014.pdf. Accessed on June 3, 2017.

CONEVAL. (2017). Anexo técnico para la construcción del Índice de la Tendencia Laboral de la Pobreza (ITLP). <http://www.coneval.org.mx/Informes/ITLP/Anexo%20tecnico%20ITLP.pdf>. Accessed on June 4, 2017.

CONEVAL. (2019). *Methodology for multidimensional poverty measurement in Mexico* (3rd ed.). México: Consejo Nacional de Evaluación de la Política de Desarrollo Social. <https://www.coneval.org.mx/Medicion/MP/Paginas/Metodologia.aspx>. Accessed on April 1, 2023.

CONEVAL. (2023). Anexo estadístico, Medición multidimensional de la pobreza 2020. https://www.coneval.org.mx/Medicion/MP/Paginas/Pobreza_2020.aspx. Accessed on March 30, 2023.

CONEVAL. (2023a). Evolución mensual del valor monetario de la Línea de Pobreza por Ingresos. Evolución de las Líneas de Pobreza por Ingresos. [coneval.org.mx](http://www.coneval.org.mx). Accessed on April 1, 2023.

COPLAMAR. (1982). *Necesidades Esenciales y Estructura Productiva en México. Lineamientos de Programación para el Proyecto Nacional*. Presidencia de la República.

COPLAMAR. (1983). *Macroeconomía de las Necesidades Esenciales en México, Serie Necesidades Esenciales en México*. Siglo XXI Editores.

Cronbach, L. J. (1951). Coefficient alpha and the internal structure of tests. *Psychometrika*, 16, 297–334.

Cronbach, L. J. (1976). *Research on classrooms and schools: Formulation of questions, design and analysis*. Stanford University Evaluation Consortium.

- Cronbach, L. J., & Shavelson, R. L. (2004). My current thoughts on coefficient alpha and successor procedures. *Educational and Psychological Measurement*, 64(3), 391–418.
- CTMP (Comité Técnico para la Medición de la Pobreza). (2002). *Medición de la pobreza. Variantes metodológicas y estimación preliminar*. Secretaría de Desarrollo Social.
- Damián, A. (2002). *Cargando el ajuste: Los pobres y el mercado de trabajo en México*. CEDDU, El Colegio de México.
- Damián, A. (2003). Tendencias recientes de la pobreza con enfoque de género en América Latina. *Papeles de Población*, 9(38), 27–76.
- Damián, A. (2004a, May 31). La Pobreza en México según la CEPAL. *El Financiero, Economía*.
- Damián, A. (2004b, June 7). Necesidades Básicas en México. Un ensayo pionero. *El Financiero, Economía*.
- Damián, A. (2006). Evolución de la pobreza urbana y rural en México. In J. L. Lezama & J. Morelos (Eds.), *Población, ciudad y medio ambiente en el México contemporáneo* (pp. 413–442). CEDUA, El Colegio de México.
- Damián, A. (2011). Pobreza y derechos socioeconómicos en México: Una mirada desde la perspectiva de género. In A. M. Tepechín (Ed.), *Género y Pobreza*. El Colegio de México.
- Damián, A. (2012). Pobreza, crisis y política social en México. In J. L. Calva (coord.), *Análisis estratégico para el desarrollo. Empleo digno, distribución del ingreso y bienestar* (Vol. 11, 293–303). Juan Pablos Editor, S.A.
- Damián, A., & Boltvinik, J. (2003). Evolución y características de la pobreza en México. *Comercio Exterior*, 53(6), 519–531.
- Damián, A., & Boltvinik, J. (2006a). A table to eat on: The meaning and measurement of poverty in Latin America. In E. Hershberg & F. Rosen (Eds.), *Latin America after Neoliberalism*. The New Press and NACLA.
- Damián, A., & Boltvinik, J. (2006b). *La Pobreza en el Distrito Federal en 2004*. El Colegio de México and Secretaría de Desarrollo Social del Gobierno del DF, November 2006. http://www.sideso.df.gob.mx/documentos/pobreza_boltvinik.pdf. Accessed on December 12, 2011.
- DANE. (1989). *La Pobreza en Colombia*. DANE.

De Gaay Fortman, B. (2006). Poverty as a failure of entitlement: Do rights-based approaches make sense? In L. Williams (Ed.), *International poverty law: An emerging discourse* (pp. 34–48). CROP (International Studies in Poverty Research), ISS (International Social Science Council), Zed books.

De Rosario-Martinez, H. (2015). Package Phia, CRAN repository. <https://cran.r-project.org/web/packages/phia/phia.pdf>. Accessed on December 1, 2015.

Deeming, C. (2010). The historical development of family budget standards in Britain, from the 17th century to the present. *Social Policy and Administration*, 44(7), 765–788.

Department for Children, Schools and Families (DCSF). (2008). *Promoting excellence for all school improvement strategy: Raising standards, supporting schools*. DCSF Publications.

Dermott, E., Fahmy, E., Gordon, D., Heslop, P., Levitas, R., Nandy, S., Pantazis, C., Patsios, D., Payne, S., Pemberton, S., Pomati, M., Sutton, E., Besemer, K., Bramley, G., Bailey, N., Gannon, M., Livingstone, M., Mack, J., Daly, M., . . . Main, G. (2013). *Poverty and social exclusion in the UK*. Final Questionnaire (6.3). March 2012. University of Bristol, Heriot Watt University, University of Glasgow, Open University, Queens University Belfast, NatCen and York University: ESRC (Economic & Social Research Council).

Despouy, L. (1996). Rapport final sur les droits de l'Homme et l'extrême pauvreté, Rapporteur de la sous commission de la lutte contre les mesures discriminatoires et de la protection des minorités du Conseil Économique et Social de l'ONU, Quarantehuitième session, UN Document E/EC.4/Sub.2/1996/13, 28 June 1996.

DOF (Diario Oficial de la Federación). (1976, December 29). Ley Orgánica de la Administración Pública Federal. http://www.senado.gob.mx/comisiones/desarrollo_social/docs/marco/Ley_OAP.pdf. Accessed on March 12, 2012.

DOF (Diario Oficial de la Federación). (1995, November 21). Ley del Seguro Social. <http://www.ordenjuridico.gob.mx/Documentos/Federal/pdf/wo9056.pdf>. Accessed on September 30, 2014.

DOF (Diario Oficial de la Federación). (2004, January 20). Ley General de Desarrollo Social. <http://www.diputados.gob.mx/LeyesBiblio/pdf/264.pdf>. Accessed on November 20, 2013.

DOF (Diario Oficial de la Federación). (2011, December 19). Resolución del H. Consejo de Representantes de la Comisión Nacional de los Salarios

- Mínimos que fija los salarios mínimos generales y profesionales vigentes a partir del 1 de enero de 2012. http://www.dof.gob.mx/nota_detalle.php?codigo=5225150&fecha=19/12/2011. Accessed on June 3, 2017.
- DOF (Diario Oficial de la Federación). (2012, November 30). Ley Federal del Trabajo. http://www.dof.gob.mx/nota_detalle.php?codigo=5280815&fecha=30/11/2012. Accessed on October 20, 2013.
- DOF (Diario Oficial de la Federación). (2013, December 30). Acuerdo por el que se emiten las Reglas de Operación del Programa de Desarrollo Humano Oportunidades, para el ejercicio fiscal 2014. http://dof.gob.mx/nota_detalle.php?codigo=5328468&fecha=30/12/2013. Accessed on July 9, 2014.
- DOF (Diario Oficial de la Federación). (2014, September 2014, with amendments). *Constitución Política de los Estados Unidos Mexicanos*. http://www.dof.gob.mx/constitucion/marzo_2014_constitucion.pdf. Accessed on September 30, 2014.
- Donald, A., & Mottershaw, E. (2009). *Poverty, inequality and human rights: Do rights make a difference?* Joseph Rowntree Foundation.
- Dorling, D. (2013). *Unequal Health. The Scandal of our Times*. Policy Press.
- Dorling, D., Mitchell, R., Orford, S., Shaw, M., & Tunstall, H. (2009). *Health inequalities* (pp. 46–50). Elsevier Ltd. http://www.dannydorling.org/wp-content/files/dannydorling_publication_id2457.pdf. Accessed on December 1, 2014.
- Dowler, E., Turner, S., & Dobson, B. (2001). *Poverty bites: Food, health and poor families*. CPAG.
- Doyal, L., & Gough, I. (1984). A theory of human needs. *Critical Social Policy*, 4(10), 6–38.
- Doyal, L., & Gough, I. (1991). *A theory of human need*. Macmillan.
- Drewnowski, J. (1977). Poverty: Its meaning and measurement. *Development and Change*, 8(2), 183–208.
- Drewnowski, J., & Scott, W. (1966). *The level of living index, research institute for social development*. Report No. 4, September. United Nations, Geneva.
- Duncan, G. J., Yeung, W. J., Brooks-Gunn, J., & Smith, J. R. (1998). How much does childhood poverty affect the life chances of children? *American Sociological Review*, 63(3), 406–423.

- Dunn, G. (1989). *Design and analysis of reliability studies: The statistical evaluation of measurement errors*. Oxford University Press and E. Arnold.
- ECLAC. (2010). *Statistical Yearbook for Latin America and the Caribbean*. United Nations.
- ECLAC-UNICEF. (2010). *Child poverty in Latin America and the Caribbean*. United Nations.
- ECLAC and United Nations, (CEPAL, Comisión Económica para América Latina y El Caribe-Naciones Unidas). (2010). Jóvenes con bajo nivel educativo están atrapados en empleos de baja productividad 9 February 2010, Press Release. <http://www.cepal.org/es/comunicados/jovenes-con-bajo-nivel-educativo-estan-atrapados-en-empleos-de-baja-productividad>. Accessed on October 31, 2014.
- ECOSOC (United Nations Economic and Social Council). (1998). *Statement of commitment for action to eradicate poverty adopted by administrative committee on coordination*. May 20, 1998, Press release ECOSOC/5759. <http://www.unesco.org/most/acc4pov.htm>. Accessed on April 5, 2014.
- Escobar Toledo, S. (2014). Salarios mínimos: Desigualdad y desarrollo. *Economía UNAM*, 11(33), 94–109.
- Esping-Andersen, G. (1990). *The three worlds of welfare capitalism*. Princeton University Press.
- Etherington, D., & Daguerre, A. (2015). *Welfare reform, work first policies and benefit conditionality: Reinforcing poverty and social exclusion?* ESRC and Centre for Enterprise and Economic Development Research, Middlesex University in London. https://www.mdx.ac.uk/__data/assets/pdf_file/0031/149827/Welfare-and-benefit-conditionality-report-January-2015.pdf. Accessed on January 1, 2015.
- EVALUA. (2009a). *Medición de la Pobreza en el DF, Boletín de Prensa sobre la Pobreza en el DF y a nivel nacional, 11 December 2009*. Consejo de Evaluación del Desarrollo Social del Distrito Federal. http://www.evalua.df.gob.mx/info/2009/boletin_11_dic.pdf. Accessed on July 6, 2012.
- EVALUA. (2009b). *Encuesta de Percepción y Acceso a los Satisfactores Básicos 2009*. México, D.F. <http://www.evalua.df.gob.mx>. Accessed on August 1, 2012.
- EVALUA. (2011a). *Evolución de la Pobreza en el DF, 2008–2010. Una comparación con los Niveles Nacional y Metropolitano, utilizando el Método de Medición Integrada de la Pobreza (MMIP)*, 28 July 2011. Consejo de

- Evaluación del Desarrollo Social del Distrito Federal. http://www.evalua.df.gob.mx/evolucionpob/evol_res.pdf. Accessed on November 28, 2011.
- EVALUA. (2011b). *Índice de Desarrollo Social de las Unidades Territoriales del Distrito Federal, Delegación, Colonia y Manzana*. Consejo de Evaluación del Desarrollo Social del Distrito Federal. http://www.evalua.cdmx.gob.mx/files/indice/ind_inf.pdf. Accessed on July 10, 2012.
- EVALUA. (2012). Fase de Investigación Cualitativa del Proyecto para la Medición de la Pobreza y la Desigualdad Social. http://www.evalua.df.gob.mx/files/pobreza/reporte_final_satisfactores_basicos.pdf. Accessed on January 11, 2012.
- EVALUA. (2013). Encuesta de Acceso a los Satisfactores Básicos ENCASB-2011, México, D. F. <http://www.evalua.cdmx.gob.mx/encuestas.php>. Accessed on January 10, 2013.
- EVALUA. (2014). Medición de la pobreza y desigualdad. Principales Atribuciones. <http://www.evalua.cdmx.gob.mx/medicion-pobreza-desigualdad.php>. Accessed on October 10, 2014.
- FAO (Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations). (1996, November 13–17). *Rome declaration on world food security and world food summit plan of action*. World Food Summit, FAO. <http://www.fao.org/docrep/003/w3613e/w3613e00.HTM>. Accessed on April 1, 2023.
- Feres, J. C. (1997). Notas sobre la Medición de la Pobreza según el Método del Ingreso. *Revista de la CEPAL*, (64). Santiago de Chile.
- Feres, J. C., & Mancero, X. (2001). *El Método de las Necesidades Básicas Insatisfechas (NBI) y sus aplicaciones en América Latina*. Serie Estudios Estadísticos y Prospectivos, (7). Naciones Unidas and CEPAL, Santiago de Chile.
- Fergusson, D., Hong, B., Horwood, J., Jensen, J., & Travers, P. (2001). *Living standards of Older New Zealanders*. Ministry of Social Policy.
- Ferragina, E., & Seeleib-Kaiser, M. (2011). Welfare regime debate: Past present, futures? *Policy & Politics*, 39(4), 583–611.
- Ferragina, E., Tomlinson, M., & Walker, R. (2013). *Poverty, participation and choice. The legacy of Peter Townsend*. Inspiring Social Change, Report May. JRF. <http://www.jrf.org.uk/sites/files/jrf/society-poverty-participation-full.pdf>. Accessed on November 2, 2014.

- Filgueira, F. (1998). El nuevo modelo de prestaciones sociales en América Latina: Residualismo y ciudadanía estratificada. In B. Roberts (Ed.), *Ciudadanía y política social*. FLACSO/SSRC.
- Filgueira, C. H., & Filgueira, F. (2002). Models of welfare and models of capitalism: The limits of transferability. In E. Huber (Ed.), *Models of Capitalism. Lessons for Latin America*. The Pennsylvania State University Press.
- Fisher, G. M. (1992). The Development of the Orshansky Poverty Thresholds and Their Subsequent History as the Official U.S. Poverty Measure The United States Census Bureau, reviewed online: 9 October 2014. https://www.census.gov/hhes/povmeas/publications/orshansky.html#N_35_. Accessed on September 9, 2014.
- Foster, J., Greer, J., & Thorbecke, E. (1984). A class of decomposable poverty measures. *Econometrica*, 2(81), 761–766.
- Frazer, H., Marlier, E., Natali, D., Van Dam, R., & Vanhercke, B. (2010). Europe 2020: Towards a more Social EU? In E. Marlier, D. Natali, & R. Van Dam (Eds.), *Europe 2020. Towards a more Social EU?* P.I.E. Peter Lang.
- Freeman, M. (2011). Seebohm Rowntree and secondary poverty, 1899–1954. *Economic History Society*, 64(4), 1175–1194.
- Friedman, R. D. (1965). *Poverty: Definition and perspective*. American Enterprise Institute for Public Policy Research.
- Fromm, E. (1949). *Man for himself. An Inquiry into the psychology of ethics*. Routledge and Kegan Paul.
- GACETA (Gaceta Oficial del Distrito Federal). (2007). Decreto por el que se crea el Organismo Público Descentralizado Denominado Consejo de Evaluación del Desarrollo Social del Distrito Federal, Ciudad de México, 21 de septiembre de 2007.
- Gallagher, T., & Smith, A. (2000). *The effects of the selective system of Secondary Education in Northern Ireland. Main report*. Queen's University Belfast and University of Ulster, Department of Education, Bangor.
- Gall, M., Gall, J., & Borg, W. (2003). *Educational research*. Pearson Education, Inc.
- García Guzmán, B. (2012). La precarización laboral y desempleo en México (2000–2009). In E. de la Garza Toledo (Ed.), *La situación del trabajo en México, 2012, el trabajo en la crisis* (pp. 91–118). Plaza y Valdés Editores.

- Garner, B. A. (2001). *A dictionary of modern legal usage*. Oxford University Press.
- Ghai, D., & Alfthan, T. (1977). On the principles of quantifying and satisfying basic needs. In D. Ghai, A. Kahn, E. Lee, & T. Alfthan (Eds.), *The basic needs approach to development. Some issues regarding concepts and methodology*. International Labour Organisation (ILO).
- Gibbons, E. D. (2006). La Convención sobre los Derechos del Niño y la implementación de los derechos económicos, sociales y culturales en América Latina. In A. E. Yamin (coord.), *Derechos económicos, sociales y culturales en América Latina. Del invento a la herramienta*. Centro Internacional de Investigaciones para el Desarrollo and México: Plaza y Valdés editores.
- Ginneken, W. V. (2003). *Extending social security. Policies for developing countries*. ESS Extension of Social Security, (13) (pp. 1–88). ILO, Geneva.
- Gödel, K. (1940). *The consistency of the axiom of choice and of the generalized continuum hypothesis with the axioms of set theory*. Princeton University Press.
- Godoy, L. (2004). Programas de renta mínima vinculada a la educación: Las becas escolares en Brasil. *Serie Políticas Sociales*, 99, 1–26. Santiago de Chile: Naciones Unidas and CEPAL.
- Gómez Dantés, O., Sesma, S., Becerril, V. M., Knaul, F. M., Arreola, H., & Frenk, J. (2011). Sistema de salud de México. *Salud Pública de México*, 53(2), S220–S232.
- González de la Rocha, M. (2006). Recursos Domésticos y Vulnerabilidad. In M. González de la Rocha, A. Agudo Sanchíz, A. Castañeda Valdez, P. Paredes Bañuelos, M. Triano Enríquez, & P. Villagómez Ornelas (coord.), *Procesos domésticos y vulnerabilidad. Perspectivas antropológicas de los hogares con Oportunidades*. Centro de Investigaciones y Estudios Superiores en Antropología Social (CIESAS).
- Gordon, D. (1995). Census-based deprivation indices: Their weighting and validation. *Journal of Epidemiology and Community Health*, 49(2), S39–S44.
- Gordon, S. (1997). *Poverty and social exclusion in Mexico*. Discussion Papers, Labour Institutions and Development Programme. <http://nird.ap.nic.in/clic/RRDL68.html>. Accessed on February 6, 2012.
- Gordon, D. (2002). The international measurement of poverty and anti-poverty policies. In P. Townsend & D. Gordon (Eds.), *World poverty: New policies to defeat an old enemy* (pp. 53–80): The Policy Press.

- Gordon, D. (2006a). The concept and measurement of poverty. In C. Pantazis, D. Gordon, & R. Levitas (Eds.), *Poverty and social exclusion in Britain. The millennium survey*. The Policy Press.
- Gordon, D. (2006b). Combined resources and deprivation. Poverty lines, Draft, only for internal use within the Rio Group.
- Gordon, D. (2010a). Child poverty in the developing world. In A. Walker, D. Gordon, R. Levitas, P. Phillimore, C. Phillipson, M. E. Salomon, & N. Yeates (Eds.), *The Peter Townsend Reader*. The Policy Press.
- Gordon, D. (2010b). Metodología de Medición Multidimensional de la Pobreza para México a partir del concepto de privación relativa. In J. Boltvinik, S. Chakravarty, J. Foster, D. Gordon, R. Hernández Cid, H. Soto de la Rosa, M. Mora (coord.), *Medición Multidimensional de la pobreza en México*. El Colegio de México and Consejo Nacional de Evaluación de la Política de Desarrollo Social.
- Gordon, D. (2011). *Europe 2020 poverty measurement, poverty and social exclusion in the UK*. The 2011 survey, PSE and ESRC, Working Paper series, No. 10. July 2011.
- Gordon, D. (2017, March). *PSE-UK 2012 survey note on the poverty & deprivation measures, poverty and social exclusion in the UK*, PSE. ESRC.
- Gordon, D., Levitas, R., Pantazis, C., Patsios, D., Payne, S., Townsend, P., Andelman, L., Ashworth, K., Middleton, S., Bradshaw, J., & Williams, J. (2000a). *Poverty and social exclusion in Britain*: Joseph Rowntree Foundation.
- Gordon, D., Mack, J., Lansley, S., Main, G., Nandy, S., Patsios, D., Pomati, M., & the PSE team from the University of Bristol, Heriot-Watt University, National Centre for Social Research, Northern Ireland Statistics and Research Agency, The Open University, Queen's University Belfast, University of Glasgow and University of York. (2013). *The Impoverishment of the UK, Living Standards in the UK* (pp. 1–18). ESRC. PSE UK first summary report.
- Gordon, D., & Nandy, S. (2012). Measuring child poverty and deprivation. In A. Minujín & S. Nandy (Eds.), *Global child poverty and wellbeing. Measurement, concepts, policy and action*. The Policy Press.
- Gordon, D., Nandy, S., Pantazis, C., Pemberton, S., & Townsend, P. (2003). *Child poverty in the developing world*. The Policy Press.
- Gordon, D., & Pantazis, C. (1997). Measuring poverty: Breadline Britain in the 1990s. In D. Gordon & C. Pantazis (Eds.), *Breadline Britain in the 1990s*. Ashgate Publishing Ltd.

Gordon, D., Pantazis, C., & Townsend, P. (2000b). Absolute and overall poverty: A European history and proposal for measurement. In D. Gordon & P. Townsend (Eds.), *Breadline Europe: The measurement of poverty*. The Policy Press.

Gordon, D., & Spicker, P. (Eds.). (1999). *The International Glossary on Poverty*. Zed Books.

Gordon, D., & Townsend, P. (2000). Introduction: The measurement of poverty in Europe. In D. Gordon & P. Townsend (Eds.), *Breadline Europe: The measurement of poverty*. The Policy Press.

Gore, C., Rodgers, G., & Figueiredo, J. (1995). *Social exclusion: Rhetoric, reality, responses*. International Institute for Labour Studies.

Groeneveld, R. A. (1991). An influence function approach to describing the skewness of a distribution. *The American Statistician*, 45, 97–102.

Grootaert, C. (1982). *The conceptual basis of measures of household welfare and their implied survey data requirements, living standards measurement study*. Working Paper, No. 19. World Bank, Washington, DC.

Grusky, D. B., & Weeden, K. A. (2007). Measuring poverty: The case for a sociological approach. In N. Kakawani & J. Silber (Eds.), *The many dimensions of poverty*. Palgrave Macmillan.

Guillén-Fernández, Y. B. (2017). *Multidimensional poverty measurement from a relative deprivation approach: A comparative study between the United Kingdom and Mexico*, PhD dissertation, University of Bristol, Bristol, UK. <https://ethos.bl.uk/OrderDetails.do?uin=uk.bl.ethos.723497>

Guillén-Fernández, Y. B., & Vargas-Chanes, D. (2021). Multidimensional child poverty from the child rights-based approach: A latent class analysis to estimating child poverty groups in Mexico. *Child Indicators Research*, 14, 1949–1978. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12187-021-09840-1>

Guio, A. C., Gordon, D., & Marlier, E. (2012). *Measuring material deprivation in the EU. Indicators for the whole population and child-specific indicators*. Eurostat.

Hagenaars, A., de Vos, K., & Zaidi, M. A. (1994). *Poverty statistics in the late 1980s: Research based on micro-data*. Eurostat, Office for Official Publications of the European Communities.

Halleröd, B. (1994). *A new approach to the direct consensual measurement of poverty*. SPRC Discussion Paper No. 50. Social Policy Research Centre, University of New South Wales, Sydney.

- Halleröd, B. (1995). The truly poor: Indirect and direct measurement of consensual poverty in Sweden. *Journal of European Social Policy*, 5(2), 111–129.
- Halleröd, B., Rothstein, B., Daoud, A., & Nandy, S. (2012). *Poor Government and Poor Children: An analysis of government efficiency and sever child deprivation in 70 low- and middle-income countries*. The Quality of Government Institute (QOG), Working Paper Series, 2012(9) (pp. 1–25). University of Gothenburg.
- Hamilton, W. L., Cook, J. T., Thompson, W. W., Buron, L. F., Frongillo, E. A., Jr., Olson, C. M., & Wehler, C. A. (1997). *Household Food Security in the United States in 1995. Summary Report of the Food Security Measurement Project*. United States Department of Agriculture (USDA), Alexandria.
- Hart, R. (1993). La participación de los niños, de la participación simbólica a la participación auténtica. *Innocenti Essay*, 4, 1–46.
- Hendry, C., & Farley, A. (1998). Reviewing the literature: A guide for students. *Nursing Standard*, 12(44), 46–48.
- Hernández Laos, E. (1992). *Crecimiento económico y pobreza en México. Una agenda de investigación*. UNAM.
- Hernández Laos, E. (1999). Condicionantes Macroeconómicos de la Evolución de la Pobreza en México. In J. Boltvinik & E. Hernández Laos (Eds.), *Pobreza y Distribución del Ingreso en México*. Siglo XXI.
- Hewitt, de Alcántara, C. (1978). Ensayo sobre la satisfacción de las necesidades básicas en México, 1940–1970. In M. Nerfin (Ed.), *Hacia otro desarrollo. Enfoques y Estrategias* (pp. 177–272). Siglo XXI.
- Hippel, V. P. T. (2005). Mean, median, and skew: Correcting a textbook rule. *Journal of Statistics Education*, 13(2). <http://ww2.amstat.org/publications/jse/v13n2/vonhippel.html>. Accessed on June 2, 2017.
- Hylliard, P., Kelly, G., McLaughlin, E., Patsios, D., & Tomlinson, M. (2003). Bare necessities. Poverty and social exclusion in Northern Ireland: Key findings. *Democratic Dialogue*, 16, 1–77.
- ILO (International Labour Organization). (1952). *Social security (Minimum Standards) Convention, 1952, ILO Convention No. 102, (1952)*. The General Conference of the International Labour Organisation, Geneva.
- ILO (International Labour Organization). (1972). *Employment, incomes and equality: A strategy for increasing productive employment in Kenya*. ILO and the United Nations Development Programme, Geneva.

- ILO (International Labour Organization). (1976). *Employment growth and basic needs: A One-World Problem, Report of the Director-General of the International Labour Office*. ILO, Geneva.
- ILO (International Labour Organization). (2001). *Social security: A new consensus*. ILO.
- ILO (International Labour Organization). (2003). *Report II Household Income and expenditure Statistics, Seventeenth International Conference of Labour Statisticians*. 24 November-3 December. ILO. <http://www.ilo.org/public/english/bureau/stat/download/17thiclr2hies.pdf>. Accessed on November 18, 2013.
- INDEC. (1984). *Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Censos, La pobreza en Argentina*. INDEC.
- INDEC. (1998). *Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Censos, Las Necesidades Básicas Insatisfechas, sus deficiencias técnicas y su impacto en políticas sociales*. INDEC. <http://www.cepal.org/deype/mecovi/docs/taller5/10.pdf>. Accessed on November 10, 2014.
- INEGI. (2016). Estadísticas a propósito del Día Mundial de la Población (11 de Julio) Datos Nacionales, 7 de Julio de 2016, Aguascalientes: INEGI. http://www.inegi.org.mx/saladeprensa/aproposito/2016/poblacion2016_0.pdf. Accessed on October 1, 2016.
- INEGI (Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Geografía). (2011). Distribución por edad y sexo. Población total por grupo quinquenal de edad según sexo, 1950 a 2010 INEGI. Censos de Población y Vivienda, 1950–1970, 1990, 2000 y 2010. <http://www3.inegi.org.mx/sistemas/sisept/Default.aspx?t=mdemo03&cs=est&c=17500>. Accessed on December 12, 2011.
- INEGI (Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Geografía). (2013). Módulo de Condiciones Socioeconómicas 2012. Encuesta Nacional de Ingresos y Gastos de los Hogares. Descripción de la Base de Datos, Aguascalientes: INEGI.
- INEGI (Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Geografía). (2014). Resultados de la Encuesta Nacional de Ocupación y Empleo. Cifras durante el tercer trimestre de 2014, Press Release No. 490/14, 12 November, Aguascalientes, Ags. http://adapt.it/boletinespanol/wp/wp-content/uploads/2014/11/mx_inegi_12_11_2014.pdf. Accessed on November 10, 2014.
- INEGI (Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Geografía). (2015). Estadísticas a Propósito del Día Mundial del Internet (17 de Mayo). Datos Nacionales, Press

- Release, 14 May 2015, Aguascalientes: INEGI. <http://www.inegi.org.mx/saladeprensa/aproposito/2015/internet0.pdf>. Accessed on October 16, 2015.
- INEGI (Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Geografía). (2021). *Encuesta Nacional de Ingresos y Gastos de los Hogares. Descripción de la Base de Datos*. INEGI.
- INEGI-CEPAL. (1993). *Magnitud y evolución de la pobreza en México. Informe metodológico*. INEGI.
- Jarque, C. M., & Bera, A. K. (1980). Efficient tests for normality, homoscedasticity and serial independence of regression residuals. *Economics Letters*, 6(3), 255–259.
- Jarque, C. M., & Bera, A. K. (1987). A test for normality of observations and regression residuals. *International Statistical Review*, 55(2), 163–172.
- Jeffereys, K. (1984). R. A. Butler, The Board of Education and The 1944 Education Act. *History*, 69(227), 415–431.
- Jensen, J. (1998). *Mapping social cohesion: The state of Canadian research*. CPRN Study No. F-03. Canadian Policy Research Network.
- Jensen, J., Spittal, M., Crichton, S., Sathiyandra, S., & Krishnan, V. (2002). *Direct measurement of living standards: The New Zealand ELSI Scale*. Ministry of Social Development.
- Kangas, O., & Ritakallio, V. (1998). Different methods-different results? Approaches to multidimensional poverty. In H. Andreß (Ed.), *Empirical Poverty Research in a Comparative Perspective*: Ashgate.
- Kast, M., & Molina, S. (1975). *Mapa de la extrema pobreza*. Escuela de Economía Pontificia Universidad Católica.
- Katzman, R. (1989). La heterogeneidad de la pobreza. El caso de Montevideo. *Revista de la CEPAL*, (37), 141–152. <https://repositorio.cepal.org/handle/11362/11735>. Accessed on April 1, 2023.
- Kelly, G., Tomlinson, M., Daly, M., Hillyard, P., Nandy, S., & Patsios, D. (2012). *The necessities of life in Northern Ireland, poverty and social exclusion in the UK*. Working Paper. Analysis Series No. 1.
- Knaul, F., & Frenk, J. (2005). Health insurance in Mexico: Achieving universal coverage through structural reform. *Health Affairs*, 42(6), 1467–1476.
- Kuder, G. F., & Richardson, M. W. (1937). The theory of the estimation of test reliability. *Psychometrika*, 2(3), 151–160.

- Kuhn, T. (1962). *The structure of scientific revolutions*. University Press.
- Lansley, S. (2013). Redefining poverty? Poverty and social exclusion. <http://www.poverty.ac.uk/analysis-poverty-measurement-life-chances-government-policy/redefining-poverty>. Accessed on December 12, 2013.
- Larrea, C. (1990). *Pobreza, necesidades básicas y desempleo. Área urbana del Ecuador*. Instituto Nacional del Empleo and Instituto Latinoamericano de Investigaciones Sociales.
- Laurell, A. C. (2013). *Impacto del Seguro Popular en el Sistema de Salud Mexicano*. CLACSO-CROP.
- Levin, J., & Fox, J. A. (2004). *Elementary statistics in social research: The essentials*. Allyn & Bacon.
- Levitas, R. (1998a). *The inclusive society: Social exclusion and new labour*. Macmillan.
- Levitas, R. (1998b). Social exclusion in the new breadline Britain survey. In J. Bradshaw, D. Gordon, R. Levitas, S. Middleton, C. Pantazis, S. Payne, & P. Townsend (Eds.), *Perceptions of Poverty and Social Exclusion 1998, Report on Preparatory Research*: Townsend Centre for International Poverty Research.
- Levitas, R. (2006). The concept and measurement of social exclusion. In C. Pantazis, D. Gordon, & R. Levitas (Eds.), *Poverty and social exclusion in Britain. The millennium survey*. The Policy Press.
- Levitas, R., Bradshaw, J., & Townsend, P. (2000). *How multidimensional is social exclusion*. PSE Working Paper Series. http://www.bristol.ac.uk/poverty/pse/work_pap.htm#WorkingPapers. Accessed on December 10, 2014.
- Levitas, R., Pantazis, C., Fahmy, E., Gordon, D., Lloyd, E., & Patsios, D. (2007). *The multi-dimensional analysis of social exclusion*. Department of Sociology and School for Social Policy, Townsend Centre for the International Study of Poverty and Bristol Institute for Public Affairs, University of Bristol.
- Lister, R. (1990). *The exclusive society: Citizenship and the poor*. Child Poverty Action Group.
- Lister, R. (2004). *Poverty*. Blackwell and Polity Press.
- Lister, R. (2007). Social protection: Principles and dilemmas. In A. Minujín & E. Delamónica (Eds.), *Social protection initiatives for children, women and families*. The New School.
- Lord, F. M., & Novick, M. R. (1968). *Statistical theories of mental test scores*. Addison-Wesley.

- Lustig, N. (1991). *The Social Impact of Adjustment (1983–1989)*. Brookings Institution.
- Lustig, N. (2004). Crecimiento Económico y Reducción de la Pobreza. In J. Boltvinik & A. Damián (Eds.), *La Pobreza en México y el Mundo. Realidades y Desafíos* (pp. 88–99). Siglo XXI editores.
- Lustig, N., & Mitchell, A. (1995). Poverty in Mexico: The effects of adjusting survey data for under-reporting. *Estudios Económicos*, 10(1), 3–28.
- Mack, J., & Lansley, S. (1985). *Poor Britain*. Allen & Unwin.
- Main, G., & Bradshaw, J. (2014). *Child poverty and social exclusion: Final Report of 2012 PSE study, Poverty and Social Exclusion in the UK*, PSE. ESRC, England and Wales.
- Maître, B., Nolan, B., & Whelan, C. T. (2013). *A critical evaluation of the EU2020 Poverty and social exclusion target: An analysis of EU-SILC, 2009*. Gini Discussion. Growing Inequalities' Impacts, 79 (pp. 1–50).
- Maluccio, J. A., & Flores, R. (2004). *Impact evaluation of a conditional cash transfer program: The Nicaraguan Red de Protección Social* (pp. 1–74). IFPRI, FCND Discussion Paper, (184).
- Mancero, X., & Villatoro, P. (2013). *The multidimensional measurement of poverty, Twelfth meeting of the Executive Committee of the Statistical Conference of the Americas of the Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean*. ECLAC. <http://www.cepal.org/deype/noticias/documentosdetraabajo/0/49650/LCL3615i.pdf>. Accessed on February 14, 2014.
- Márkus, G. (1974). *Marxismo y Antropología*. Grijalbo.
- Márkus, G. (1986). *Language and production. A critique of the paradigms*. D. Reidel Publishing Company.
- Marlier, E., Atkinson, A. B., Cantillon, B., & Nolan, B. (2007). *The EU and social inclusion: Facing the challenges*. The Policy Press.
- Marshall, A. (1890). *Principles of economics*. Overstone. Reprinted 1997.
- Marshall, T. H. (1950). *Citizenship and social class, and other essays*. Cambridge University Press.
- Marx, K. (1867). *Capital: A critique of political economy. Volume I, The process of capitalist production*. Charles H. Kerr and Company.
- Marx, K., & Engels, F. (1845). *The German ideology*. Lawrence and Wishart.

- Maslow, A. (1943). A theory of human motivation. *Psychological Review*, 50, 370–396.
- Maslow, A. (1987). *Motivation and personality*. Longman.
- Max-Neef, M., Elizalde, A., & Hopenhayn, M. (1986). Desarrollo a Escala Humana: Una opción para el futuro. *Revista Development Dialogue*. CEPAUR/Fundación Dag Hammarsjöld, Uppsala, Suecia.
- McGregor, P., & Borooah, V. (1992). Is low spending or low income a better indicator of whether or not a household is poor: Some results from the 1985 Family Expenditure Survey. *Journal of Social Policy*, 21(1), 53–69.
- McNeill, D., & St Clair, A. L. (2009). *Global poverty, ethics and human rights: The role of multilateral organisations*. Routledge.
- Melgar-Quiñonez, H. R., Nord, M., Pérez-Escamilla, R., & Segall-Correa, A. M. (2007). Psychometric properties of a modified US-household food security survey module in Campinas, Brazil. *European Journal of Clinical Nutrition*, 62, 665–673.
- Melgar-Quiñonez, H., Zubieta, A. C., Valdez, E., Whitelaw, B., & Kaiser, L. (2005). Validación de un instrumento para vigilar la inseguridad alimentaria en la Sierra de Manantlán, Jalisco. *Salud Pública de México*, 47(6), 413–422.
- Minujín, A. (2009). *Evaluación de las Políticas de Infancia en México, Distrito Federal, Consejo de Evaluación de Desarrollo Social del Distrito Federal*. EVALUA D.F.
- Minujin, A., Delamónica, E., Davidziuk, A., & González, E. D. (2006). The definition of child poverty: A discussion of concepts and measurements. *Environment and Urbanization*, 18(2), 481–500.
- Minujín, A., & Vinocur, P. (1992, April). ¿Quiénes son los pobres del Gran Buenos Aires? *Comercio Exterior*, 42(4), 393–401.
- Nolan, B., & Whelan, C. (1996a). *Resources, deprivation and poverty*. Clarendon Press.
- Nolan, B., & Whelan, C. (1996b). Measuring poverty using income and deprivation indicators: Alternative approaches. *Journal of European Social Policy*, 6, 225–240.
- Nolan, B., & Whelan, C. (2007). On the multidimensionality of poverty and social exclusion. In S. P. Jenkins & J. Micklewright (Eds.), *Inequality and poverty re-examined*: University Press.

- Nolan, B., & Whelan, C. (2011). *Poverty and deprivation in Europe*. University Press.
- Norton, A., Gacitúa-Marió, E., & Georgieva, S. V. (2009). Introduction: Social policy, Citizenship, and the realization of rights. In E. Gacitúa-Marió, A. Norton, & S. V. Georgieva (Eds.), *Building equality and opportunity through social guarantees*. The International Bank for Reconstruction and Development/The World Bank.
- Nunnally, J. C. (1981). *Psychometric theory*. Tate McGraw Hill Publishing Company Ltd.
- Nunnally, J. C., & Bernstein, I. H. (1994). *Psychometric theory*. McGraw-Hill.
- Nussbaum, M. (2001). Symposium on Amartya Sen's philosophy: 5 adaptive preferences and women's options. *Economics and Philosophy*, 17, 67–88.
- ODEPLAN. (1975). *Mapa de la Extrema Pobreza*. ODEPLAN.
- OECD. (2005). *Taxing working families. A distributional analysis, OECD tax policy studies* (Vol. 12, pp. 1–132). OECD Publications.
- OECD. (2011). Income distribution – Poverty. *OECD's iLibrary website*. <http://stats.oecd.org/Index.aspx>. Accessed on July 6, 2011.
- OECD. (2014a). Income distribution and poverty. *OECD.StatExtracts*. <http://stats.oecd.org/Index.aspx?DataSetCode=IDD>. Accessed on March 1, 2014.
- OECD. (2014b). Panorama de la Educación 2014. *Nota País*. <http://www.oecd.org/edu/Mexico-EAG2014-Country-Note-spanish.pdf>. Accessed on October 1, 2014.
- OECD. (2016). Employment rate, OECD data. <https://data.oecd.org/emp/employment-rate.htm>. Accessed on June 9, 2017.
- OECD. (2017). OECD.Stat. <http://stats.oecd.org/>. Accessed on June 5, 2017.
- Oliveira, O. de (2006). Jóvenes y precariedad laboral en México. *Papeles de Población*, 12(49), 37–73.
- ONS (Office for National Statistics). (2013). UK population estimated to be 63.7 million in mid-2012). <http://www.ons.gov.uk/ons/rel/pop-estimate/population-estimates-for-uk-england-and-wales-scotland-and-northern-ireland/mid-2011-and-mid-2012/sty-uk-population-estimates.html>. Accessed on December 10, 2013.

- ONS (Office for National Statistics). (2016). Population estimates summary for the UK, mid-2012). <https://www.ons.gov.uk/peoplepopulationandcommunity/populationandmigration/populationestimates>. Accessed on December 3, 2016.
- Orshansky, M. (1957). *Food consumption and dietary levels of rural families in the North Central Region, 1952* (pp. 1–210). Agriculture Information Bulletin (157). Institute of Home Economics, Agricultural Research Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture.
- Orshansky, M. (1965). Counting the poor: Another look at the poverty profile. *Social Security Bulletin*, 28(1), 3–29.
- Orshansky, M. (1967). *Who was poor in 1966?* Research and Statistics Note: 23. US Department of Health and Education and Welfare, Washington, DC.
- Pantazis, C., Gordon, D., & Townsend, P. (2006a). The necessities of life. In C. Pantazis, D. Gordon, & R. Levitas (Eds.), *Poverty and Social Exclusion in Britain. The Millennium Survey*. The Policy Press.
- Pantazis, C., Gordon, D., & Townsend, P. (Eds.). (2006b). *Poverty and social exclusion in Britain. The millennium survey*. The Policy Press.
- Pantazis, C., Townsend, P., & Gordon, D. (1999). *The necessities of life in Britain, poverty and Social Exclusion Survey*. Working Paper No 1.
- Pearson, K. (1900). On the criterion that a given system of deviations from the probable in the case of a correlated system of variables is such that it can be reasonably supposed to have arisen from random sampling. *Philosophical Magazine Series 5*, 50(302), 157–175.
- Pemberton, S., Gordon, D., & Nandy, S. (2012). Child rights, child survival and child poverty: The debate. In A. Minujín & S. Nandy (Eds.), *Global child poverty and wellbeing. Measurement, concepts, policy and action*. The Policy Press.
- Pemberton, S., Gordon, D., Nandy, S., Pantazis, C., & Townsend, P. (2005). The Relationship between child poverty and child rights: The role of indicators. In A. Minujín, E. Delamonica, & M. Komarecki (Eds.), *Human rights and social policies for children and women: The multiple indicator cluster survey in practice*. The New School and UNICEF.
- Pérez-Escamilla, R., Melgar-Quíñonez, H., Nord, M., Álvarez, M. C., & Segall-Correa, A. M. (2007). Escala Latinoamericana y Caribeña de Seguridad Alimentaria (ELCSA), Memorias de la 1ª Conferencia en América Latina y el Caribe sobre la medición de la seguridad alimentaria en el hogar. *Perspectivas en Nutrición Humana*, 117–134.

- Pérez-Escamilla, R., Parás, P., Dolkar, T., & Melgar-Quiñonez, H. (2005). The USDA food security module is a valid tool for assessing household food insecurity in Mexico City. Oral presentation at the Experimental Biology Meeting. *Federation of American Societies for Experimental Biology Journal*, 19(5), A 1350. Abstract 748.4.
- Pichaud, D. (1979). *The cost of a child: A modern minimum*. Child Poverty Action Group.
- Pichaud, D. (1981). Peter Townsend and the Holy Grail. *New Society*, 57(982), 419–421.
- Pichaud, D. (1987). Problems in the definition and measurement of poverty. *Journal of Social Policy*, 16(2), 147–164.
- Plackett, R. L. (1983). Karl Pearson and the Chi-Squared Test. *International Statistical Review*, 51(1), 59–72.
- Pogge, T. (2002). *World Poverty and Human Rights*. Policy Press.
- Pogge, T. (2004). *Severe poverty as a human rights violation, UNESCO Poverty Project, Ethical and Human Rights Dimensions of Poverty: Towards a New Paradigm in the Fight Against Poverty*. UNESCO Poverty Project. http://portal.unesco.org/shs/es/files/4363/10980840881Pogge_29_August.pdf/Pogge+29+August.pdf. Accessed on October 1, 2014.
- Popper, K. (1969). *Conjectures and refutations: The growth of scientific knowledge*. Routledge and Kegan Paul.
- Popper, K. (1972a). *The logic of scientific discovery*. Hutchinson.
- Popper, K. (1972b). *Objective knowledge: An evolutionary approach*. Clarendon Press.
- Popper, K. (1983). *Realism and the aim of science: From the postscript to the logic of scientific discovery*. In W. W. Bartley, III (Ed.). Routledge.
- PSE (Poverty and Social Exclusion). (2014). *Project team, poverty and social exclusion. Reporting research, examining policy, stimulating debate*. <http://www.poverty.ac.uk/pse-research/pse-uk/project-team>. Accessed on September 4, 2014.
- PSE (Poverty and Social Exclusion). (2016). *PSE survey details, poverty and social exclusion. Reporting research, examining policy, stimulating debate*. <http://www.poverty.ac.uk/pse-research/survey-details>. Accessed on June 1, 2016.

Reichardt, C. S., & Cook, T. D. (1979). *Qualitative and quantitative methods in evaluation research*. SAGE.

Rein, M. (1970). Problems in the Definition and Measurement of Poverty. In P. Townsend (Ed.), *The concept of poverty*. Heinemann.

Rendón, T., & Salas, C. (1996). Empleo juvenil en México: Situación actual y tendencias. *Jóvenes: Revista de Estudios sobre Juventud*, (1), 34–45.

Ringen, S. (1985). Towards a third stage in the measurement of poverty. *Acta Sociologica*, 28(2), 99–113.

Ringen, S. (1987). *The possibility of politics: A study in the political economy of the welfare state*. Oxford University Press.

Ringen, S. (1988). Direct and indirect measures of poverty. *Journal of Social Policy*, 17(3), 352–365.

Rio Group. (2006). *Compendium of best practices in poverty measurement*. Rio de Janeiro: Expert Group on Poverty Statistics, United Nations and ECLAC. <https://hdl.handle.net/11362/46563>. Accessed on April 1, 2023.

Robinson, M. (2002). Statement by Mary Robinson, United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights, at the World Summit on Sustainable Development plenary session, Johannesburgo Sudáfrica, 29 August 2002. <http://www.un.org/events/wssd/statements/unhchrE.htm>. Accessed on July 1, 2014.

Robles, C. (2009). *América Latina y la Protección Social: Avances y desafíos para su consolidación, Taller de expertos: Protección social, pobreza y enfoque de derechos: Vínculos y tensiones* Draft. Naciones Unidas, CEPAL and GTZ. <http://www.cepal.org/dds/noticias/paginas/7/37567/sesionconsolidprotsoc.pdf>. Accessed on July 1, 2014.

Rojas-García, G., & Salas-Páez, C. (2010). Precariedad laboral y la estructura del empleo en México 1995–2004. In E. Pacheco, E. de la Garza, & L. Reygadas (Eds.), *Empleo atípico, empleo precario*. El Colegio de México.

Román, I. (2012). *Social protection systems in Latin America and the Caribbean*. United Nations and ECLAC.

Rowlerson, F. T. (2010). *Marco teórico conceptual del insumo socio-cultural de la Canasta Normativa*. EVALUA.

Rowntree, B. S. (1901). *Poverty: A study of town life*. Reprinted 2000. Policy Press.

- Rowntree, B. S. (1937). *The human needs of labour*. Longmans, Green and co.
- Rowntree, B. S. (1941). *Poverty and progress: A Second Social Survey of York*. Longmans.
- Rowntree, J., & Lavers, G. R. (1951). *Poverty and the welfare state: A Third Social Survey of York Dealing only with Economic Questions*. Longmans, Green and Co.
- Ruggeri, C., Saith, R., & Stewart, F. (2003). Does it matter that we do not agree on the definition of poverty? A comparison of four approaches. *Oxford Development Studies*, 31(3), 243–274.
- Russell, B. (1937). *The principles of mathematics*. Allen & Unwin.
- Russell, B. (1948). *Human knowledge: Its scope and limits*. Allen & Unwin.
- Russell, B. (1959). *The problems of philosophy*. Oxford University Press.
- Rutherford, A. (2011). *ANOVA and ANCOVA: A GLM approach*. Wiley.
- Salas, C., Quintana, L., Mendoza, M. Á., & Valdivia, M. (2020). Distribución del ingreso laboral y la pobreza en México durante la pandemia de la Covid-19. Escenarios e impactos potenciales. *El trimestre económico*, 87(348), 929–962. Epub 05 de marzo de 2021. <https://doi.org/10.20430/etc.v87i348.1148>
- Santana, A. (2009). *Estudios sobre escalas de equivalencia y economías de escala para México*. mimeo.
- Saraví, G. A. (2009). Desigualdad en las experiencias y sentidos de la transición escuela-trabajo. *Papeles de Población*, 15(59), 83–118.
- Schorr, A. L. (Ed.). (1977). *Jubilee for our Times: A Practical Program for Income Equality* (pp. 15–16). Columbia University Press.
- Seber, G. A. F., & Lee, A. J. (2003). *Linear regression analysis*. John Wiley and Sons Ltd.
- Sen, A. (1976). Poverty: An Ordinal Approach to Measurement. *Econometrica*, 44(2), 219–231.
- Sen, A. (1978). *Three notes on the concept of poverty, Income Distribution and Employment Programme*. ILO.
- Sen, A. (1982). *Poverty and famines. An Essay on Entitlement and Deprivation*. Clarendon Press.

- Sen, A. (1983). Poor, relatively speaking, *Oxford Economic Papers. New Series*, 35(2), 153–169.
- Sen, A. (1985). A sociological approach to the measurement of poverty: A reply to Professor Peter Townsend. *Oxford Economic Papers*, 37, 669–676.
- SEU (Social Exclusion Unit). (2004). *The Social Exclusion Unit, Creating Sustainable Communities*. Office of the Deputy Prime Minister, London.
- Shavelson, R. J., & Webb, N. M. (1981). Generalizability theory: 1973–1980. *British Journal of Mathematical and Statistical Psychology*, 34, 133–165.
- Shelvin, M., Miles, J. N. V., Davis, M. N. O., & Walker, S. (2000). Coefficient alpha a useful measure of reliability? *Personality and Individual Differences*, 28, 229–237.
- Sibieta, L., Chowdry, H., & Muriel, A. (2008). *Level playing field? The implications of school funding*. CFBT Education Trust Research Paper.
- Silver, H. (1994). Social Exclusion and Social Solidarity: Three Paradigms. *International Labour Review*, 133(5–6), 531–578.
- Skoufias, E., & Parker, S. (2001). *Conditional cash transfers and their impacts on child work and schooling: Evidence from the Progresá Program in Mexico*. IFPRI, FCND Discussion Paper (123) (pp. 1–61).
- Smith, A. (1998). *An inquiry into the natural causes of the wealth of nations*. University Press, Oxford (originally published 1776).
- Smith, N., Davis, A., & Hirsch, D. (2010). *A minimum income standard for rural households*. Joseph Rowntree Foundation and Commission for Rural Communities.
- Smith, A., Sim, J., Scharf, T., & Phillipson, C. (2004). Determinants of quality of life amongst older people in deprived neighbourhoods. *Ageing and Society*, (24), 793–814.
- Sokal, R. R., & Rohlf, F. J. (1995). *Biometry*. Freeman.
- Speth, J. G. (1998). Poverty: A denial of human rights. *Journal of International Affairs*, 52(1), 277–292. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/24357823>
- Spicker, P. (2007). *The idea of poverty, Jaipur: Rawat Publications and Bristol*. The Policy Press.
- Spicker, P. (2014). *Social policy. Theory and practice*. The Policy Press.
- Spicker, P., Alvarez, S., & Gordon, D. (2007). *Poverty. An international glossary*. CROP, ISSC, Zed Books.

- Stanley, J. C. (1971). Reliability. In R. L. Thorndike (Ed.), *Educational measurement*. American Council on Education.
- St Clair, A. L. (2006). How can human rights contribute to poverty reduction? A Philosophical assessment of the Human Development Report 2000. In L. Williams (Ed.), *International Poverty Law. An Emerging Discourse* (pp. 34–48). CROP (International Studies in Poverty Research), ISS (International Social Science Council), Zed books.
- Stevens, J. P. (1999). *Intermediate statistics: A modern approach*. Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.
- Streeten, P. (1977a). *Basic needs: An issues paper*, Development Research Centre. World Bank.
- Streeten, P. (1977b). *The distinctive features of a basic needs approach to development*. Basic Needs Paper, (2). World Bank, Washington, DC.
- Streeten, P. (1979). Basic Needs: Premises and Promises. *Journal of Policy Modeling*, 1(1), 136–146.
- Streeten, P., Burki, S. J., Haq, M., Hicks, N., & Stewart, F. (1981). *First things first: Meeting basic human needs in the developing countries*. The World Bank and Oxford University Press.
- Székely, M. (2005). *Pobreza y Desigualdad en México entre 1950 y el 2004*. Serie: Documentos de investigación, 24 (pp. 1–29). SEDESOL (Secretaría de Desarrollo Social), México.
- Terrail, J. P. (1977). Producción de necesidades y necesidades de la producción. In J. P. Terrail (Ed.), *Necesidades y consumo en la sociedad capitalista actual*. Grijalbo.
- The Poverty Site. (2014). Overcrowding. <http://www.poverty.org.uk/82/index.shtml?2>. Accessed on July 9, 2014.
- The World Bank. (2017). Official exchange rate (LCU per US\$, period average). <http://data.worldbank.org/indicator/PA.NUS.FCRF>. Accessed on June 1, 2017.
- Thornton, S (2014). Karl Popper. In E. N. Zalta (Ed.), *The Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy* (Summer 2014 Edition). <http://plato.stanford.edu/archives/sum2014/entries/popper/>. Accessed on July 1, 2014.
- Townsend, P. (1954). Measuring poverty. *British Journal of Sociology*, 5(2), 130–137.

- Townsend, P. (1962). The Meaning of Poverty. *British Journal of Sociology*, 13(3), 210–227.
- Townsend, P. (1979). *Poverty in the United Kingdom: A survey of household resources and standards of living*. Penguin Books.
- Townsend, P. (1981). Rejoinder to Pichaud, New Society. Reproduced in P. Townsend (1993), *The International Analysis of Poverty*. Harvester/Wheatsheaf.
- Townsend, P. (1985). A sociological approach to the measurement of poverty. A Rejoinder to Professor Amartya Sen. *Oxford Economic Papers*, 37(4), 659–668.
- Townsend, P. (1993a). Theoretical Disputes about Poverty. In P. Townsend (Ed.), *The International Analysis of Poverty*. Harvester Wheatsheaf.
- Townsend, P. (1993b). Conceptualising poverty. In P. Townsend (Ed.), *The international analysis of poverty*. Harvester Wheatsheaf.
- Townsend, P. (2006). Introduction. In Rio Group (Ed.), *Compendium of best practices in poverty measurement* (pp. 15–34). UN Expert Group on Poverty Statistics.
- Townsend, P. (2008). *The abolition of child poverty and the right to social security: A possible UN model for child benefit?* LSE and Bristol: The University of Bristol.
- Townsend, P. (2009). Social security in developing countries: A brief overview. In P. Townsend (Ed.), *Building decent societies. Rethinking the role of social security in development*. Palgrave Macmillan.
- Townsend, P., & Davidson, N. (1988). *Inequalities in health: The Black Report* (2nd ed.). Penguin Books, London.
- Townsend, P., & Gordon, D. (1989). *What is enough? New evidence on poverty in Greater London allowing the definition of a minimum benefit, Memorandum of evidence to the House of Commons Social Services Select Committee on Minimum Income 579* (pp. 45–73). HMSO, London.
- Townsend, P., & Gordon, D. (1993). What is Enough? The Definition of a Poverty Line. In P. Townsend (Ed.), *The International Analysis of Poverty*. Harvester Wheatsheaf.
- Townsend, P., Gordon, D., Bradshaw, J., & Gosschalk, B. (1997). *Absolute and overall poverty in Britain in 1997: What the population themselves say: Bristol poverty line survey. Report of the Second MORI Survey*, November 1997. Statistical Monitoring Unit, University of Bristol.

Townsend, P., Gordon, D., & Pantazis, C. (2006). The international measurement of 'absolute' and 'overall' poverty: Applying the 1995 Copenhagen definitions to Britain. In C. Pantazis, D. Gordon, & R. Levitas (Eds.), *Poverty and social exclusion in Britain. The millennium survey*. The Policy Press.

Traub, R. E. (1994). *Reliability for the social sciences: Theory and applications*. Sage.

UN (United Nations). (1948). *Universal Declaration of Human Rights (UDHR)*. United Nations.

UN (United Nations). (1966). International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (ICESCR), Adopted and opened for signature, ratification and accession by General Assembly resolution 2200A (XXI) of 16 December 1966 entry into force 3 January 1976, in accordance with article 27). <http://www.ohchr.org/EN/ProfessionalInterest/Pages/CESCR.aspx>. Accessed on April 1, 2013.

UN (United Nations). (1979). Convention on the Elimination of all forms of Discrimination against Women. <http://www.ohchr.org/Documents/ProfessionalInterest/cedaw.pdf>. Accessed on June 8, 2013.

UN (United Nations). (1989). *Convention on the Rights of the Child*. UN Department of Publications.

UN (United Nations). (1995). *The Copenhagen declaration and programme of action: World summit for social development 6–12, March 1995*. United Nations Department of Publications, New York.

UN (United Nations). (2004). *Human Rights and poverty reduction. A conceptual framework*. United Nations.

UN (United Nations). (2013). Convention on the elimination of all forms of discrimination against women, ratification, Accession(a), Succession(d). https://treaties.un.org/Pages/ViewDetails.aspx?src=TREATY&mtdsg_no=IV-8&chapter=4&lang=en. Accessed on June 4, 2013.

UN (United Nations). (2014). *Ratification Status for CESCR – International covenant on economic, social and cultural rights*. UN Human Rights. Office of the High Commissioner. http://tbinternet.ohchr.org/_layouts/TreatyBodyExternal/Treaty.aspx?Treaty=CESCR&Lang=en. Accessed on July 7, 2014.

UNDP. (1990). La Pobreza en el Perú. Diagnóstico y Propuestas de Política. In *La Pobreza en América Latina y el Caribe (RLA/86/004)* (Vol. 1). UNDP.

- UNDP. (1990a). La Pobreza en Venezuela. In *La Pobreza en America Latina y el Caribe* (RLA/86/004) (Vol. 2). UNDP.
- UNDP. (1998). *Poverty report, 1998: Overcoming human poverty*. United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), 92 p.
- UNDP-CEPAL. (1989). *Ecuador: Mapa de Necesidades Básicas Insatisfechas*. (RLA/86/004). UNDP-CEPAL, Santiago de Chile.
- UNICEF (The United Nations Children's Fund). (2004). *The state of the world's children 2005: Childhood under threat*. UNICEF.
- UNICEF. (2012a). United Nations Convention on the Rights of the Child (UNCRC) UNICEF United Kingdom. <http://www.unicef.org/UNICEFs-Work/UN-Convention/>. Accessed on December 10, 2012.
- UNICEF. (2012b). *The United Nations Convention on the Rights of the Child*. UNICEF UK.
- UNICEF and CONEVAL. (2013). *Pobreza y Derechos Sociales de niñas, niños y adolescentes de México, 2008–2010*. UNICEF México y CONEVAL.
- UNICEF and CONEVAL. (2015). *Pobreza y Derechos Sociales de niñas, niños y adolescentes en México, 2014*. UNICEF México y CONEVAL.
- UN and ITU (United Nations and International Telecommunication Union). (2003). *Building the information society: A global challenge in the new millennium, world summit on the information society*. Document WSIS-03/GENEVA/DOC/4-E, 12 December 2003. UN and ITU, Geneva. https://www.itu.int/dms_pub/itu-s/md/03/wsis/doc/S03-WSIS-DOC-0004!!PDF-E.pdf. Accessed on April 1, 2014.
- United Nations General Assembly (UNGA). (2006). *Promotion and protection of the rights of children: Report of the third committee*. United Nations.
- Van Bueren, C. (1999). Combating Child Poverty-Human Rights Approaches. *Human Rights Quarterly*, 21, 680–706.
- Van Praag, B., Goedhart, T., & Kapteyn, A. (1980). The poverty line: A pilot survey in Europe. *The Review of Economics and Statistics*, 62(3), 461–465.
- Van Praag, B., Hagenaars, A., & van Weeren, H. (1982). Poverty in Europe. *Review of Income and Wealth*, 28, 345–359.
- Van den Bosch, K. (2001). *Identifying the poor. Using subjective and consensual measures*. Ashgate.

- Veit Wilson, J. (1992). Muddle or mendacity? The Beveridge Committee and the poverty line. *Journal of Social Policy*, 11(3), 269–301.
- Veit-Wilson, J. H. (1986). Paradigms of poverty: A rehabilitation of B.S. Rowntree. *Journal of Social Policy*, 15(1), 69–99.
- Veit-Wilson, J. H. (1987). Consensual approaches to poverty lines and social security. *Journal of Social Policy*, 16(2), 183–211.
- Veit-Wilson, J. H. (2006). Memorandum submitted by Professor John Veit-Wilson University of Newcastle upon Tyne, UK Parliament, July 2006. <http://www.publications.parliament.uk/pa/cm200607/cmselect/cmsscota/ucxxx/00103.htm>. Accessed on October 1, 2014.
- Villanger, E. (2008). *Cash transfers contributing to social protection: A synthesis of evaluation findings*. Synthesis Report 2/2008. Norad (Norwegian Agency for Development Cooperation), Oslo.
- Villatoro, P., & Santos, M. E. (2021). ¿Quiénes son pobres? Análisis de su identificación en América Latina. *Problemas del Desarrollo. Revista Latinoamericana de Economía*, 50(199). <https://doi.org/10.22201/iiec.20078951e.2019.199.68414>
- Vite-Pérez, M. A. (2012). La discapacidad en México desde la vulnerabilidad social. *Polis: Investigación y Análisis Sociopolítico y Psicosocial*, 8(2), 153–173.
- Walker, A., Gordon, D., Levitas, R., Phillimore, P., Phillipson, C., Salomon, M. E., & Yeates, N. (Eds.). (2010). *The Peter Townsend Reader*. The Policy Press.
- Walker, A., & Walker, C. (1997). Conclusion: Prioritise poverty now. In A. Walker & C. Walker (Eds.), *Britain divided: The Growth of Social Exclusion in the 1980s and 1990s* (pp. 279–288). CAPG.
- Ward, R., & Akhtar, A. (2015). *WALKER & WALKER'S English Legal System* (11th ed.). Oxford University Press.
- Ward, T., & Ozdemir, E. (2013). Measuring low work intensity – An analysis of the indicator. In *Improve poverty, social policy and innovation*. Discussion Paper, August (Vol. 13(9), pp. 1–35).
- Webb, N. M., Shavelson, R. J., & Haertel, E. H. (2006). Reliability coefficients and generalizability theory. *Handbook of Statistics. Psychometrics*, 26(4), 81–124.

- Webster, C. (2002). *The national health service. A political history*. Oxford University Press.
- Whelan, C. T., Layte, R., Maître, B., & Nolan, B. (2001). Income, deprivation and economic strain. *European Sociological Review*, 17(4), 357–372.
- Whelan, C. T., Nolan, B., & Maître, B. (2006). *Measuring consistent poverty in Ireland with EU SILC data*. ESRI Working Papers; No. 165. University College Dublin Library, Economic and Social Research Institute. <https://www.esri.ie/pubs/WP165.pdf>. Accessed on July 5, 2012.
- Wiggins, D. (1987). Needs, need, needing. *Journal of Medical Ethics*, 13, 62–68.
- Wiggins, D. (1998). *Needs, values, truth: Essays in the philosophy of value*. Clarendon Press.
- Wilson, W., & Fears, C. (2016). *Overcrowded housing (England)* Briefing Paper, Number 1013, 14 November 2016. UK Parliament: House of Commons Library.
- Wisor, S., Bessell, S., Castillo, F., Crawford, J., Donaghue, K., Hunt, J., Jaggar, A., Liu, A., & Pogge, T. (2015). *The Individual deprivation measure. A gender-sensitive approach to poverty measurement, individual deprivation measure*. The Australian Research Council Linkage Grant, The Australian National University, The International Women's Development Agency, Oxfam Great Britain Southern Africa, Philippines Health Social Science Association, Oxfam America, the University of Colorado at Boulder, and the Centre for the Study of Mind in Nature at the University of Oslo, Australia.
- World Bank. (2005). *Introduction to poverty analysis, poverty manual, all, JH revision of August 2005* (pp. 1–218). World Bank Institute. <http://siteresources.worldbank.org/PGLP/Resources/PovertyManual.pdf>. Accessed on June 1, 2014.
- World Bank. (2006). *Equity and development, World Development Report 2006*. The World Bank and Oxford University Press.
- World Bank. (2011). *Conflict, security and development, World Development Report 2011*. The International Bank for Reconstruction and Development and The World Bank.
- World Bank. (2012). *Jobs, World Development Report 2013*. The International Bank for Reconstruction and Development and The World Bank.

World Bank. (2017). Gross domestic product ranking table, world development indicators database. World Bank 28 April 2017. <http://data.worldbank.org/data-catalog/GDP-ranking-table>. Accessed on June 5, 2017.

Zúñiga, E., & Gomes, C. (2002). Pobreza, curso de vida y envejecimiento poblacional en México. In *La situación demográfica de México, 2002* (pp. 141–153). CONAPO.