## Index

Airports, 1–2, 6, 12, 23, 64–65, 67–68, 73–75, 102, 104	Contractualism, 67–68 Cultural Incompatibility, 4
Alterity, 3–4, 43–44, 63–64	Cultural Studies, 2, 24, 50–51,
Anthropological place, 6, 64–68,	100–101
71–72, 74, 111	Culture, 4, 7–8, 10, 21, 35–36, 40–41,
Anthropology, 21, 63–64, 70–71,	43–45, 53, 63–65, 79, 81,
75–76, 79, 81, 100–101	92–95, 101
Argentina, 73–75, 82–84, 86–88,	D 1 T : 22 22 20 20 104
100–101, 104, 106–107	Dark Tourism, 22–23, 38–39, 104
Augé, Marc, 1–4, 6, 8–9, 60, 63–67, 71–72, 75, 95	Democracy, 10–11, 22–25, 35–36, 38–40, 52, 114, 116
Autonomy, 5–6, 49–50, 52, 55–56,	Derrida, Jacques, 73–74
58–60, 100–101	Development, 4, 11–12, 24, 29–30,
20 00, 100 101	35–36, 55–56, 71, 79, 81
Bauman Zygmunt, 1–4, 6, 8–9, 13,	Development theory, 4, 79, 81
49–51, 61, 75	•
Borders, 2, 10–11, 22, 40–41, 43,	Economic-centered paradigm, 4, 18,
51–52, 56–57, 64–65, 68, 70,	101–102
75–76, 88, 107–108,	Economies, 4–5, 17–18, 24–25, 36–40,
113–114, 116	42–43, 79, 81, 83, 114, 116
Bubble Model, 2, 4–5, 35–36	Education, 18–19
Buenos Aires City, 1–2, 6, 13, 39, 70,	Enslavement, 2–4, 6–8 Ethnography, 6, 21, 63–64, 68, 70–71,
75, 85–87, 89, 92, 95, 100–101, 104, 106–107, 114	84, 95, 106, 114, 116
Bus Stations, 1–2, 6, 23, 72–73, 75–76,	Europe, 7–8, 38–39, 64, 104, 114, 116
100	European travelers, 64
	Exotic, 68–70
Capitalist society, 3–4	
Center-periphery dependency, 2,	Fake experience, 68–70
39–40, 82	Foreigner, 89–90, 94–95
Civilized place, 39–40	
Climate Change, 18–20, 53	Ghettoization, 2, 24–25
Colonial expansion, 3–4, 114, 116	Globalization, 6–7, 12, 40–43, 64–65,
Colonialism, 3, 64 Consumerist Society, 53–54	114, 116 Global South, 2–4, 74
Consumption, 8, 11, 18, 20, 22–23,	Giobai Soutii, 2–4, 74
37–40, 49–50, 53–55, 64,	Hanks, Tom, 75
66–67, 74, 79, 81, 100–101,	Harassment, 35–36
114, 116	Heterogeneity, 71–72

History, 2–3, 6–8, 12, 21, 43–44, 51–52, 59, 65, 67–68, 79, 81, 104 Homelessness, 2, 6–7, 24–28, 36–37,	Nothing The, 10, 18–19, 56–57, 67–68, 79, 81, 102
49–50, 72–73, 75, 113–114 Homeless Tour, 24–25	Other, The, 3, 12, 18, 21–22, 28–29, 37, 43–44, 51–52, 58, 60, 64, 68,
Hospitality, 3–4, 24, 37, 44, 73–74, 92–95, 114, 116 Host-guest encounters, 4–6, 35–37,	70–72, 79, 81, 105, 114, 116 Outlanders, 92–93, 105
56–57, 60, 75–76, 79, 81 Hotel, 6–7, 64, 75–76, 85, 90, 104	Place, 5–7, 17–18, 22, 24–25, 39–40, 49–50, 55–56, 58–59, 64–67,
Hotel Rooms, 64	71–74, 87, 89, 100, 104, 106, 113–114
Identity, 5–6, 21, 43–44, 52, 55–56, 58–59, 64–67, 71–74, 89, 114	Political Violence, 35–36, 42–43, 59–60
Identity-building zeal, 5–6, 49–50, 55–56	Post Marxism, 50–51, 71 Poverty
Imperial Matrix, 35–36, 114	attraction, 24–29 commodity, 24–29
Imperial Voyage, 114 Impossible sustainability,	morbid taste, 22–23 sustainable paradigm, 18–21
18–19	Puritan Determinism, 8–9
Inhospitable atmosphere, 8–9 Instant Gratification., 5–6, 55–56	Reflexibility, 20, 40–41, 43
instant Gratineation., 5–6, 55–56	Relational Perspective, 21, 67–68, 71,
Labor Marketplace, 6–7, 67	•
Labor Warketplace, 6 7, 67	93
Liberalism, 8–10, 58, 114, 116	
Liberalism, 8–10, 58, 114, 116 Liberty, 10, 59–60, 81–82	Segregation, 2, 24, 43, 79, 81
Liberalism, 8–10, 58, 114, 116 Liberty, 10, 59–60, 81–82 Local Crime, 4–7, 35–39, 82, 86–87, 103–104	Segregation, 2, 24, 43, 79, 81 Shopping Malls, 6, 64, 67–68, 82, 100
Liberalism, 8–10, 58, 114, 116 Liberty, 10, 59–60, 81–82 Local Crime, 4–7, 35–39, 82, 86–87, 103–104 Locals, 4–5, 17–18, 26, 28, 35–37,	Segregation, 2, 24, 43, 79, 81 Shopping Malls, 6, 64, 67–68, 82, 100 Slavery, 2, 7–8, 114, 116
Liberalism, 8–10, 58, 114, 116 Liberty, 10, 59–60, 81–82 Local Crime, 4–7, 35–39, 82, 86–87, 103–104 Locals, 4–5, 17–18, 26, 28, 35–37, 39–40, 56–57, 68, 79, 81–82,	Segregation, 2, 24, 43, 79, 81 Shopping Malls, 6, 64, 67–68, 82, 100 Slavery, 2, 7–8, 114, 116 Social Darwinism, 8–9
Liberalism, 8–10, 58, 114, 116 Liberty, 10, 59–60, 81–82 Local Crime, 4–7, 35–39, 82, 86–87, 103–104 Locals, 4–5, 17–18, 26, 28, 35–37,	Segregation, 2, 24, 43, 79, 81 Shopping Malls, 6, 64, 67–68, 82, 100 Slavery, 2, 7–8, 114, 116
Liberalism, 8–10, 58, 114, 116 Liberty, 10, 59–60, 81–82 Local Crime, 4–7, 35–39, 82, 86–87, 103–104 Locals, 4–5, 17–18, 26, 28, 35–37, 39–40, 56–57, 68, 79, 81–82, 89, 92, 95, 101, 104, 114, 116 MacCannell, Dean, 8–9, 79, 81	Segregation, 2, 24, 43, 79, 81 Shopping Malls, 6, 64, 67–68, 82, 100 Slavery, 2, 7–8, 114, 116 Social Darwinism, 8–9 Social hierarchy, 5–6, 49–50, 55–56 Social Sciences, 6–7, 58, 65, 91
Liberalism, 8–10, 58, 114, 116 Liberty, 10, 59–60, 81–82 Local Crime, 4–7, 35–39, 82, 86–87, 103–104 Locals, 4–5, 17–18, 26, 28, 35–37, 39–40, 56–57, 68, 79, 81–82, 89, 92, 95, 101, 104, 114, 116 MacCannell, Dean, 8–9, 79, 81 Marginality, 2, 5–6, 8–9, 49–50,	Segregation, 2, 24, 43, 79, 81 Shopping Malls, 6, 64, 67–68, 82, 100 Slavery, 2, 7–8, 114, 116 Social Darwinism, 8–9 Social hierarchy, 5–6, 49–50, 55–56 Social Sciences, 6–7, 58, 65, 91 Society, 3–4, 7–9, 18, 22–23, 28–29, 37,
Liberalism, 8–10, 58, 114, 116 Liberty, 10, 59–60, 81–82 Local Crime, 4–7, 35–39, 82, 86–87, 103–104 Locals, 4–5, 17–18, 26, 28, 35–37, 39–40, 56–57, 68, 79, 81–82, 89, 92, 95, 101, 104, 114, 116 MacCannell, Dean, 8–9, 79, 81 Marginality, 2, 5–6, 8–9, 49–50, 100–101	Segregation, 2, 24, 43, 79, 81 Shopping Malls, 6, 64, 67–68, 82, 100 Slavery, 2, 7–8, 114, 116 Social Darwinism, 8–9 Social hierarchy, 5–6, 49–50, 55–56 Social Sciences, 6–7, 58, 65, 91 Society, 3–4, 7–9, 18, 22–23, 28–29, 37, 42–44, 50–54, 71, 74, 79, 81,
Liberalism, 8–10, 58, 114, 116 Liberty, 10, 59–60, 81–82 Local Crime, 4–7, 35–39, 82, 86–87, 103–104 Locals, 4–5, 17–18, 26, 28, 35–37, 39–40, 56–57, 68, 79, 81–82, 89, 92, 95, 101, 104, 114, 116  MacCannell, Dean, 8–9, 79, 81 Marginality, 2, 5–6, 8–9, 49–50, 100–101 Marx, Karl, 8–9	Segregation, 2, 24, 43, 79, 81 Shopping Malls, 6, 64, 67–68, 82, 100 Slavery, 2, 7–8, 114, 116 Social Darwinism, 8–9 Social hierarchy, 5–6, 49–50, 55–56 Social Sciences, 6–7, 58, 65, 91 Society, 3–4, 7–9, 18, 22–23, 28–29, 37, 42–44, 50–54, 71, 74, 79, 81, 100–101
Liberalism, 8–10, 58, 114, 116 Liberty, 10, 59–60, 81–82 Local Crime, 4–7, 35–39, 82, 86–87, 103–104 Locals, 4–5, 17–18, 26, 28, 35–37, 39–40, 56–57, 68, 79, 81–82, 89, 92, 95, 101, 104, 114, 116 MacCannell, Dean, 8–9, 79, 81 Marginality, 2, 5–6, 8–9, 49–50, 100–101	Segregation, 2, 24, 43, 79, 81 Shopping Malls, 6, 64, 67–68, 82, 100 Slavery, 2, 7–8, 114, 116 Social Darwinism, 8–9 Social hierarchy, 5–6, 49–50, 55–56 Social Sciences, 6–7, 58, 65, 91 Society, 3–4, 7–9, 18, 22–23, 28–29, 37, 42–44, 50–54, 71, 74, 79, 81,
Liberalism, 8–10, 58, 114, 116 Liberty, 10, 59–60, 81–82 Local Crime, 4–7, 35–39, 82, 86–87, 103–104 Locals, 4–5, 17–18, 26, 28, 35–37, 39–40, 56–57, 68, 79, 81–82, 89, 92, 95, 101, 104, 114, 116  MacCannell, Dean, 8–9, 79, 81 Marginality, 2, 5–6, 8–9, 49–50, 100–101 Marx, Karl, 8–9 Mobilities, 3–4, 39, 43–44, 49–50, 65,	Segregation, 2, 24, 43, 79, 81 Shopping Malls, 6, 64, 67–68, 82, 100 Slavery, 2, 7–8, 114, 116 Social Darwinism, 8–9 Social hierarchy, 5–6, 49–50, 55–56 Social Sciences, 6–7, 58, 65, 91 Society, 3–4, 7–9, 18, 22–23, 28–29, 37, 42–44, 50–54, 71, 74, 79, 81, 100–101 Space, 1–2, 13, 22, 29–30, 37, 40–41,
Liberalism, 8–10, 58, 114, 116 Liberty, 10, 59–60, 81–82 Local Crime, 4–7, 35–39, 82, 86–87, 103–104 Locals, 4–5, 17–18, 26, 28, 35–37, 39–40, 56–57, 68, 79, 81–82, 89, 92, 95, 101, 104, 114, 116  MacCannell, Dean, 8–9, 79, 81 Marginality, 2, 5–6, 8–9, 49–50, 100–101 Marx, Karl, 8–9 Mobilities, 3–4, 39, 43–44, 49–50, 65, 106 Modernity, 5–6, 20, 40–41, 43, 50–51,	Segregation, 2, 24, 43, 79, 81 Shopping Malls, 6, 64, 67–68, 82, 100 Slavery, 2, 7–8, 114, 116 Social Darwinism, 8–9 Social hierarchy, 5–6, 49–50, 55–56 Social Sciences, 6–7, 58, 65, 91 Society, 3–4, 7–9, 18, 22–23, 28–29, 37, 42–44, 50–54, 71, 74, 79, 81, 100–101 Space, 1–2, 13, 22, 29–30, 37, 40–41, 49–50, 56–57, 64, 67–68, 72, 74, 79, 81, 93, 103, 107–108
Liberalism, 8–10, 58, 114, 116 Liberty, 10, 59–60, 81–82 Local Crime, 4–7, 35–39, 82, 86–87, 103–104 Locals, 4–5, 17–18, 26, 28, 35–37, 39–40, 56–57, 68, 79, 81–82, 89, 92, 95, 101, 104, 114, 116  MacCannell, Dean, 8–9, 79, 81 Marginality, 2, 5–6, 8–9, 49–50, 100–101 Marx, Karl, 8–9 Mobilities, 3–4, 39, 43–44, 49–50, 65, 106 Modernity, 5–6, 20, 40–41, 43, 50–51, 53, 66–67, 79, 81 Morbid Taste, 4, 18, 22–23, 29–30  Nation-states, 40–41, 59–60	Segregation, 2, 24, 43, 79, 81 Shopping Malls, 6, 64, 67–68, 82, 100 Slavery, 2, 7–8, 114, 116 Social Darwinism, 8–9 Social hierarchy, 5–6, 49–50, 55–56 Social Sciences, 6–7, 58, 65, 91 Society, 3–4, 7–9, 18, 22–23, 28–29, 37, 42–44, 50–54, 71, 74, 79, 81, 100–101 Space, 1–2, 13, 22, 29–30, 37, 40–41, 49–50, 56–57, 64, 67–68, 72, 74, 79, 81, 93, 103, 107–108 Status, 59, 67, 90, 92–94 Strangers, 1–2, 21, 44, 56–57, 64–65, 74, 92, 94–95, 105, 114, 116 Strangers as city-dwellers, 105
Liberalism, 8–10, 58, 114, 116 Liberty, 10, 59–60, 81–82 Local Crime, 4–7, 35–39, 82, 86–87, 103–104 Locals, 4–5, 17–18, 26, 28, 35–37, 39–40, 56–57, 68, 79, 81–82, 89, 92, 95, 101, 104, 114, 116  MacCannell, Dean, 8–9, 79, 81 Marginality, 2, 5–6, 8–9, 49–50, 100–101 Marx, Karl, 8–9 Mobilities, 3–4, 39, 43–44, 49–50, 65, 106 Modernity, 5–6, 20, 40–41, 43, 50–51, 53, 66–67, 79, 81 Morbid Taste, 4, 18, 22–23, 29–30	Segregation, 2, 24, 43, 79, 81 Shopping Malls, 6, 64, 67–68, 82, 100 Slavery, 2, 7–8, 114, 116 Social Darwinism, 8–9 Social hierarchy, 5–6, 49–50, 55–56 Social Sciences, 6–7, 58, 65, 91 Society, 3–4, 7–9, 18, 22–23, 28–29, 37, 42–44, 50–54, 71, 74, 79, 81, 100–101 Space, 1–2, 13, 22, 29–30, 37, 40–41, 49–50, 56–57, 64, 67–68, 72, 74, 79, 81, 93, 103, 107–108 Status, 59, 67, 90, 92–94 Strangers, 1–2, 21, 44, 56–57, 64–65, 74, 92, 94–95, 105, 114, 116

Sustainability, 6–7, 18–19, 21	Tourists & Vagabonds, 1–2, 5–7, 13,
Sustainable paradigm, 18, 20–21,	22-25, 28-30, 35-37, 39-44,
24–25	49–50, 53–54, 56–58, 60,
	65–66, 68, 70, 74, 79, 81–82,
Technology, 36–37, 51–52, 61, 102–103	85, 88, 90, 99, 101, 106, 114,
Terrorism, 4-5, 36-40, 43-44, 73-74,	116
82	Travel
Thomas, Hobbes, 10	behavior, 40-41, 60, 72-73, 79,
Tourism industry, 2, 8-9, 13, 17-18,	81
20, 38–39, 43, 60, 65, 68,	writing, 44, 64, 114, 116
71, 79, 81, 100–102, 114,	
116	Under-class, 37, 54-55
Tourism poverty, 2–3, 11–12, 18, 29,	Urry, John, 9–10, 40
116	
Tourism Safety-Security, 4-5, 29, 35,	Vagabonds
37, 40	Bauman, Z., 58–60
enemy inside, living with, 43-44	consumerist society, 53-54
wild zones, 40–43	liquid modernity, 51–53
Tourist attraction, 2, 12, 17–18, 29–30,	of tourists, 54–58
87, 90	
Tourist Gaze, 36–37	Wanderers, 1–2, 5–6, 49–50, 57, 93
wild zones, 40–43	Western Tradition, 4
Touristification, 2, 13	Wild zones, 4–5, 36–37, 40, 43, 91