

INDEX

- Accelerated education (AE), 51
- Access, 66
 - to support, 129–130
- Action Aid International, 156
- Advocacy, 154, 172–173
- Africa
 - climate impacts in Malawi, 48–49
 - climate migration and Malawi, 46–48
 - Kenya and climate migration, 49–54
 - migration within and from, 41–46
 - regional initiatives in Africa, 54–57
- Agriculture, 103
- Aid Agencies, 119, 153
 - education, 157–159
 - global policy framework, 154
 - science, research, and knowledge, 156–157
 - social justice, 154–156
- Amazon, 21
- American Migrant Experience, 90–93
- American Psychological Association, 137
- Americas, 77
 - instability in Northern South America, 79–81
 - migration danger in, 94–96
 - Northern Triangle Nations and Climate Change, 86–94
 - Venezuelan migrants in Columbia, 81–86
- Amnesty International, 156
- Anthropogenic climate change, 10
- Arakan Rohingya Salvation Army (ARSA), 108
- Asia, 99
 - Bangladesh and climate, 114–115
 - Bangladeshi climate challenge, 106–114
 - climatic statelessness, 100–103
 - migration and law, 105–106
 - Rohingya situation in Myanmar, 116–117
 - Small Island Nation Adaptation, 103–105
- Asian Development Bank, 99
- Assimilation, 31
- Association for the Social Support of Youth (ARSIS), 36, 38
- Asylum process, 29
- Asylum seeking, 124
- Attention, 143–144
- Bangladesh and climate, 114–115
- Bangladesh Disaster (2023), 113–114
- Bangladeshi climate challenge, 106–114
- British Broadcasting Corporation (BBC), 108
- Cachuco*, 90
- Call to action
 - coordinated action, 176–177
 - key themes for coherent action, 170–173
 - protecting children, 178–179
 - responding effectively to climate migration, 174–176
 - shared responsibility, 177–178
- Capacity building, 171–172
- Care, 139–140
- CARE International, 164
- Caregivers, 147, 149
- Cholera, 8, 43–44, 48, 109
- Churn, 144–146
- Climate action, 154
- Climate and migration trauma, 121–123
- Climate change, 4, 11, 17, 19, 41–43, 79, 86–94, 163, 177
 - in Yemen, 71–72
- Climate Change and Displacement Initiative, 162
- Climate crisis, 26, 80
- Climate disasters, 163

- Climate displacement, 169
- Climate effects in Lebanon, 68–70
- Climate events, 6, 9–11
- Climate impacts in Malawi, 48–49
- Climate issues, 41, 119
- Climate migration, 3, 23, 27
 - context, 7–9
 - global agenda for, 19–20
 - history, 9–11
 - international concern, 11–15
 - Kenya and, 49–54
 - key terms impacting policy, 17–19
 - into Lebanon, 61–68
 - and Malawi, 46–48
 - in Middle East, 60
 - overview, 5–7
 - responding effectively to, 174–176
 - role of policy, 16–17
- Climate Refugees, 15, 17, 161–162
- Climate resilience education, 119, 137
 - care, 139–140
 - peer support, collaboration, and empowerment, 148–151
 - safety, 141–144
 - trust, 144–148
- Climate Resilience Model, The, 6, 24, 31, 45
- Climate strategy, 170
- Climate-related hazards, 9
- Climate-related movement, 10
- Climate-related natural disasters, 45–46, 79
- Climatic statelessness, 100–103
- Clinical mental health services, 137
- Coastal areas in Central America, 79
- Coastal erosion, 103
- Coffee leaf rust, 87
- Coffee production, 87
- Collaboration, 138, 148–151
- Columbia, Venezuelan migrants in, 81–86
- Common European Asylum System, 27
- Community care, 138
- Community integration, 172
- Composting methods, 69
- Conferences of the Parties (COP), 12, 170
 - COP27, 105
- Conflict, 49
- Congressional Research Service, 89
- Contract of Free Association, 126
- Cook Island, 103
- Coordinated action, 176–177
- Coordinated policy frameworks, 171
- Coral atolls, 101
- Council on Foreign Relations (CFR), 61–62
- Cultural courses, 73
- Cultural differences, 147–148
- Cultural humility, 138, 148
- Cultural trauma, 126
- Cyclone Mocha, 113
- Danish Refugee Council, 166
- Decision-making, 135
- Democratic Republic of the Congo (DRC), 50
- Dengue fever, 8, 43–44, 109
- Development, 162–163
- Developmental psychology, 127
- Developmental theory, 127
- Diphtheria, 8
- Direct Relief, 162
- Disasters, 4
- Discrimination, 124, 126
- Diseases, 8, 43–44, 48
- Displacement, 17
- Displacement Solutions, 162
- Doctors Without Borders, 160
- Droughts, 10, 26, 41, 45–46, 79
- Dry Corridor, 87
- Earth Summit, 11
- Earthquakes, 10
- Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS)
 - policy on migration, 54–56
 - Treaty of 1975, 55
- Economic strain, 49
- Ecotourism, 103
- Education, 157–159, 172 (*see also* Climate resilience education)
- Education Cannot Wait (ECW), 159
- Educational environments, 139
- Effective care, 137
- Emergency and disaster management, 160–162
- Emergency Support to Integration & Accommodation (ESTIA), 36
- Employment, 124
- Empowerment, 148–151
- Environmental events, 9

- Environmental health and wellbeing, 134–135
- Environmental identity, 134–135
- Environmental Migrant, 18
- Environmental shocks, 88–89
- Europe
 - EU and migration, 27–28
 - Greek responses to migration, 33–35
 - migrants residing in Germany, 30–33
 - migrants residing in Greece, 35–40
 - migration and Federal Republic of Germany, 28–29
- European migration, 25
- European societies, 26
- European Union (EU), 26–28, 172–173
- Event, Experience, and Effects (three Es), 122
- Externalizing behaviors, 141
- Facebook, 21
- Familial death, 123
- Famine, 26
- Fawn, 141–143
- Federal Republic of Germany, 28–29
- Female refugees, 121
- Fight, 141–143
- Fiji, 103
- Financing, 162–163
- Fishing, 103
- Flight, 141–143
- Flooding, 26, 100
- Floods, 10, 41, 43, 45–46, 79
- Food insecurity, 125
- Food shortages, 55
- Freeze, 141–143
- Garbage collection program, 69
- German Cooperation Agency (GTZ), 172–173
- German government, 29–30
- German immigration policies, 31
- Germany, migrants residing in, 30–33
- Global Agenda for Climate Migration, 19–20
- Global Campaign for Education (GCE), 156
- Global Coalition to Protect Education from Attack, 73
- Global Compact for Safe (2018), 13
- Global policy framework, 154
- Google, 21
- Governance, 164
- Governments, 153
 - education, 157–159
 - global policy framework, 154
 - science, research, and knowledge, 156–157
 - social justice, 154–156
- Greece, migrants residing in, 35–40
- Greek educational system, 34
- Greek government, 34
- Greek schooling inclusion, 35
- Greenhouse for All Project, 69
 - staff and leadership, 70
- Gross domestic product (GDP), 33, 47
- Health and wellbeing, 159–160
- Healthcare, 172
- Heatwaves, 10, 41, 45–46
- HIV/AIDS, 47
- Housing, 124
 - instability, 123
- Human Rights Watch, 91
- Humanitarian protection, 27
- Hurricane Mitch, 87
- Hurricanes, 43, 79
- Inclusion, 170
- Income, 124
- Industrial Revolution, 10
- Information and Communication Technologies (ICTs), 32
- Innovation, 172
- Instability in Northern South America, 79–81
- Instagram, 21
- Inter-agency Network for Education in Emergencies (INEE), 161
- Inter-Governmental Authority on Development (IGAD), 56–57
 - and initiative, 56–57
 - Protocol on Free Movement of Persons, 56
- Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC), 101
- Internalizing behaviors, 142
- Internally Displaced Persons (IDPs), 14, 18
- International Catholic Migration Commission (ICMC), 162
- International Classification of Diseases (ICD-11), 122

- International community, 153
 - education, 157–159
 - emergency and disaster management, 160–162
 - financing, development, and subsistence, 162–163
 - global policy framework, 154
 - governance, 164
 - health and wellbeing, 159–160
 - science, research, and knowledge, 156–157
 - security and protection, 164–166
 - social justice, 154–156
- International Concern, 11–15
- International Council on Voluntary Agencies (ICVA), 166
- International Labour Organization, 11
- International Migration Review Forum, 30
- International Organization for Migration (IOM), 16, 18, 22, 25, 41–42, 59, 77–78, 161, 172–173
- International Red Cross and Red Crescent Movement, 161
- International Refugee Assistance Project (IRAP), 84
- International Rescue Committee (IRC), 162

- Kakuma refugee camp, 52
- Karen Environmental and Social Action Network (KESAN), 116
- Kenya and climate migration, 49–54
- Kyoto Protocol, 11–12

- Language barriers, 124
- Lebanon
 - climate effects in, 68–70
 - climate issues complicate life in, 64–68
 - climate migration into, 61–68
 - Syrians residing in, 63–64
- Lebanon Crisis Response Plan (LCRP), 63–64
- Legal agreements
 - effective policies and use of, 170–171
 - focused governance and, 171
- Long-term resilience enhancement, 173
- Lost Boys of Sudan, 49
- Lower-income countries (LICs), 19

- Malaria, 8, 43–44, 47–48
- Malawi
 - agricultural sector, 45
 - climate impacts in, 48–49
 - climate migration and, 46–48
- Maldives, 100–103
- Management, 66
- Measles, 48, 109
- Medication, 138
- Memory, 143–144
- Mental disorders, 67
- Mental health, 131–132
- Mercy Corps, 162
- Middle East, 59
 - climate effects in Lebanon, 68–70
 - climate migration into Lebanon, 61–68
 - Yemen Crisis of Climate and Civil War, 70–74
- Migrants, 18
 - residing in Germany, 30–33
 - residing in Greece, 35–40
- Migration, 10, 18, 27–29, 77, 99
 - within and from Africa, 41–46
 - danger in Americas, 94–96
 - Greek responses to, 33–35
 - impact in Americas, 93–94
 - and law, 105–106
- Mitigation measures, 103
- Montevideo Convention on the Rights and Duties of States, 105
- Mudslides, 10
- Multiphase Model of Psychotherapy, Counseling, Social Justice, and Human Rights (MPM), 138
- Mutraw District's Forestry Department, 116
- Mutuality, 149

- National Adaptation Plans (NAPs), 164
- National Adaptation Programs of Action (NAPA), 12, 102
- National governments, 119
- Natural disasters, 26, 43, 49
- New York Declaration for Refugees and Migrants, The, 13
- Non-Formal Education (NFE), 68
- Non-governmental organizations (NGOs), 154
- Non-refoulement principle, 85–86

- Northern Triangle Nations, 86–94
- Norwegian Refugee Council (NRC),
51, 161
- Oxfam, 161
- Paris Agreement (2016), 13–14
- Peer support, 148–151
- Physical health, 132–133
- Physical signs, 143–144
- Plan International, 160
- Planned Relocation, 18
- Policy, role of, 16–17
- Polio, 109
- Post-Traumatic Growth, 122
- Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder (PTSD),
67, 122, 130
- Prosocial behavior, 135
- Protection, 164–166
- Psychiatric medication, 137
- Psychosis, 132
- Psychosocial health of family, 130–132
- Psychotherapy, 137–138
- Public awareness, 172–173
- “Pull” factors, 89
- “Push” factors, 89
- Quality of education, 66
- Racism, 126
- Reception and Educational Program
for Refugee Children
(DYEP), 35
- Refugee Convention (1951), 16
- Refugee International, 166
- Refugees, 17, 128
integration, 35
landscape, 23
- Regional initiatives in Africa, 54
ECOWAS policy on migration,
54–56
IGAD, 56–57
- Relationality, 138
- Republic of Maldives, 101
- Resettlement, 18
- Resilience, 128
- Resource scarcity, 123
- Right to education, 159
- Rohingya crisis, 108–109
- Rohingya migrants in Malaysia,
111–113
- Rohingya refugees, 109
- Rohingya situation in Myanmar,
116–117
- Safety, 141–144
- Salween Peace Park (SPP), 116
- Samoa, 103
- Samsung, 21
- Sea-level rise, 103
- Security, 164–166
- Severe storms, 103
- Shared responsibility, 173, 177–178
- Small Island Developing States
(SIDS), 103
- Small Island Nation Adaptation,
103–105
- Social anxiety, 131–132
- Social cohesion, 66–67
- Social development and learning, 133
- Social justice, 154–156
- Social media/information companies, 21
- Social position, 129
- Social support, 124
- Social-emotional learning (SEL), 133
- Socio-Emotional Learning, 119
- Solomon Islands, 103
- Stigma, 126
- Subsistence, 162–163
- Substance Abuse and Mental Health
Services Administration
(SAMHSA), 122
- Syrian Arab Republic, The, 21, 23,
59–60
- Syrian children, 67
- Syrian Civil War, 61
- Syrians residing in Lebanon, 63–64
- Technology, 172
- Temporary Learning Centers (TLCs), 113
- Temporary Protection Directive (TPD),
28
- Terminology, 16
- Tetanus, 109
- Timor-Leste, 103
- Trauma, 121, 137
climate and migration, 121–123
effects, 131–135
experience, 127–131
trauma-responsive caregivers, 150
traumatic events, 123–127
- Traumatic events, 123–127

- Trust, 144–148
- Tsunamis, 10
- Tuberculosis, 47
- Type I trauma, 122
- Type II trauma, 122
- Type III trauma, 122

- United Nations (UN)
 - Climate Change Conference (2011), 13
 - General Assembly, 13
 - Guiding Principles on Internal Displacement, 13
- United Nations Children’s Education Fund (UNICEF), 162, 172–173
 - Global Program Framework for Children on the Move, 14
- United Nations Conference on Environment and Development (UNCED), 11
- United Nations Education, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), 159
- United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP), 7
- United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC), 11, 164, 170
- United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), 7, 16, 63, 50, 54, 84, 161, 173
- United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (UNOCHA), 108
- United Nations Relief and Works Agency for Palestine Refugees (UNRWA), 59, 156

- United Republic of Tanzania, 43
- Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 155
- Unmet basic needs, 124–125
- Unmet wellbeing needs, 125–127
- Unpredictability, 146

- Vaccine-preventable diseases, 109
- Vanuatu policy, 104
- Venezuelan migrants in Columbia, 81–86
- Vulnerability, 128

- War, 49
- Western epistemologies, 138
- WhatsApp, 21
- Wildfires
- Wildfires, 8, 10, 43
- Windstorms, 10
- World Bank (2016), 11, 73, 163
- World Economic Forum, 173
- World Food Program, 125
- World Food Programme, 163
- World Health Organization (WHO), 8, 157
- World Meteorological Organization (WMO), 10

- Xenophobia, 126

- Yemen
 - climate change in, 71–72
 - Crisis of Climate and Civil War, 70–74
- Yemeni Education Issues, 72–74