

# Index

- Aarhus Convention, 224
- Abeyance concept, 96
- Abolition
  - in academy, 257–259
  - alliances, 255
  - feminism, 98
- Abolition Coalition, 255
- Abolitionism project, 173
- Abolitionist alliances, activist criminologists in, 256–257
- Academia
  - confronted with demands of academia as PhD researcher, 424–427
  - role of, 143–150
- Academics, 255
  - borders of academic activism, 110–111
  - critique, 145
  - process, 210
- Academy, abolition and anti-colonial activism in, 257–259
- Action research, 24
  - research career and learning about, 423–424
- Activism, 4–5, 13, 64–66, 98, 138, 146, 235, 251, 256, 259, 338–340, 343, 345–346, 392, 424
  - in criminology, 181, 250
  - critical social research as, 51–52
  - form of, 341
  - invigorating activism in social work, 396–397
- Activist academia, 245
  - challenges for, 14–15
- Activist academics, 255, 426
- Activist and postdoc, becoming, 427–429
- Activist criminalization, 373–376
- Activist criminological approach, 219, 328
- Activist criminologists, 97, 102, 138, 188, 244–245, 257, 285, 374, 406, 413
  - in abolitionist alliances, 256–257
  - contemporary roles of activist criminologists and data traps, 413–416
- Activist criminology, 5, 9, 27, 38–40, 50, 64–66, 79, 93–94, 149, 193, 228, 326, 339, 352, 354, 372 (*see also* Janus-faced criminology)
  - as ‘conversational integration’ project, 331–332
  - for activist criminology, 143–150
  - activist criminology and activist criminalization, 373–376
  - borders of, 110–111
  - common features of rural and urban activism, 285–286
  - community memory and resistance, 96–98
  - conceptualising hope in activist criminology, 94–96
  - counts as, 38–40
  - criminology and Neoliberal university in late twentieth/ twenty-first century, 366–369
  - critical pedagogy, 369–371
  - from critical to activist criminology, 371–373
  - development of activist criminology and criminological activism, 6–8
  - distinguishing differences to bridge communities, 289–290

- divergent approaches and unique perspectives, 286–289
- epistemologies in neoliberal academia, 332–335
- hope as practice, 101–103
- initial advancement of activist criminology approach, 330–331
- intersections in public and activist criminologies, 8–11
- limitations of shifts towards, 395–396
- new directions in, 60–61
- positionality, intervention, and myth of neutrality, 11–14
- roles of activist scholars and criminology, 290–292
- scholars, 32
- solidarity as ‘counter-conduct’ from activist criminology lens, 243–244
- states of denial and state terrorism, 140
- teaching, 103
- unequal consequences of activist engagement, 14–15
- Utopian thought and decarceral futures, 98–101
- visibilisation of torture in Spain by international reports, 138–140
- Activist criminology methods (ACM), 22
  - collaborative work with activists working/volunteering on injustice studied, 29–30
  - collaborative work with harmed community/people, 28
  - collaborative work with victims/survivors of injustice studied, 29
  - consciously working to reflect on and address power differences, 30–31
  - ensuring public aware of ACM research findings, 31–32
  - expanded definitions and examples of ACM components, 27
  - myth of ‘neutral scientist’ and overlapping identities of ACM researchers, 22–23
  - overlapping predecessors and contributors to ACM, 23–27
- Activist critical criminology, 52
- Activist endeavour, development of critical criminology as, 250–252
- Activist engagement, unequal consequences of, 14–15
- Activist evidence, stop and search and role of, 409–411
- Activist green criminology, 72
- Activist groups, 133
- Activist interventions
  - building foundations of n, 313–315
  - stepping into, 315–317
- Activist lawyers, 315
- Activist organisations, 254
- Activist public criminology, 8
- Activist qualities of art, 52–54
- Activist research, 22–24, 385
- Activist researchers practices, 416
- Activist scholars, 291
  - roles of, 290–292
- Activist sex work research, 382–386
- Activists, 4, 69, 411
- Activists as knowledge producers
  - grassroots activism contribute to green criminological scholarship, 68–72
  - green criminology, activism and activist criminology, 64–66
  - movement knowledge ‘in its own right’, 72–73
  - movement knowledge and activists as knowledge producers, 66–67

- Turkey's hydropower boom and resistance, 67–68
- Activists as knowledge producers, movement knowledge and, 66–67
- Activists working/volunteering on injustice studied, collaborative work with, 29–30
- Actors, 338
- Ad hoc criminal concepts, 246
- Administrative criminology, 38, 40, 80 negotiating boundaries of, 40–43
- Agency, struggle for, 201–203
- Alienation, 165
- Aligned research practice, 54
- Alliance building, 254–256
- American Congress, 343
- American context, 371
- American Convention of Human Rights, 195
- American Convict Criminology group, 10
- American Society of Criminology, 110
- American Society of Criminology Presidential Address (2014), 39
- Amnesty International, 139, 158
- Anomie, 176–178
- Anthropocene, 4
- Anti-Cultism Squad, 160
- Anti-racist activism, 250
- Anti-racist pedagogy, 352
- Anti-racist/colonial activism, 254
- Anti-colonial activism in academy, 257–259
- Antiterrorist Liberation Groups (GAL), 141
- Appreciative inquiry, 29
- Arab Spring, 155
- Art practices, 301
- Artistic methodologies, 52
- Artivism, 52–54
- Arü's community, 188, 190
- Asociación contra la Cultura Punitiva y la Exclusión Social (ACPES)*, 146
- Asociación contra la Tortura*, 148
- Asylum Navigation Board
- A Labyrinthine journey, 317–320
- accessing navigation board, 321
- building foundations of
- criminological and activist intervention, 313–315
- resisting death of migrant and refugee rights, 312–313
- stepping into activist interventions, 315–317
- Asylum process, 315–317, 397
- Auger Review, The, 369
- Austerity, 42
- Australia, 393, 395–396, 399
- Australian Association of Social Workers Code of Ethics (AASW Code of Ethics), 396, 400
- Australian Council of Heads of Schools of Social Work in Australia, 398
- Australian government, 400
- Australian Optional Protocol Against Torture Network (OPCAT Network), 256
- Australian policies and approaches, 397
- Australian Research Council, 392
- Australian Royal Commission into Aboriginal Deaths in Custody, 269
- Australian Royal Commission into Institutional Responses to Child Sexual Abuse, 267
- Authoritarian Continuity and the Consolidation of Democracy, 115
- Authoritarianism, 117–119
- Autoethnography methods, 23
- Autonomous solidarities, 238
- Awareness-raising process, 202

- Ballarat, Loud Fence, and Royal Commission, 269–274
- Basque Government, 139
- Biafra Independence Movement (BIM), 158
- Biafra Zionist Movement (BZM), 158
- Black, Indigenous, and People of Color (BIPOC), 22
- communities, 29
  - feminists, 23
  - scholars, 23
- Black feminists in United States, 95
- Black Lives Matter (BLM), 4, 32, 85, 254, 340, 343, 370, 375–376
- Black Radical Tradition, 95
- Boards of Visitors, 129
- Bottom-up strategies, 208
- Brazil's historical formation, 118
- Brazil's prison system, 119
- Brazil's traditional agrarian society, 118
- #BringBackOurGirls, 4, 341
- British asylum system, 322
- British jails, 125
- British penal history, 126
- British penal system, 124
- British Prisoners Strike (1972)
- crisis, 124–126
  - legacy of PROP, 129
  - prisoners organise, 126–129
- Brixton riots, 409
- Bureaucratic legal mechanisms, 314
- Calverts Cooperative, 318
- Campaigns, 4
- Canadian Civil Liberties Association (CCLA), 257
- Capital, 238
- Carceral-related harms, 287
- Catalan Preventive Mechanism, 140
- Categorisation, 181
- Catholic Church, 303
- Centre for Contemporary Cultural Studies (CCCS), 80
- Centre for the Study of Human Rights at Columbia University, 113
- Centre for the Study of Violence (NEV), 110, 113–117
- Centros de Pesquisa, Inovação e Difusão* (CEPID), 115, 117
- Charter of Rights, The, 127
- Child sexual abuse, 266, 269
- Chilean Arpilleras, 303
- Citizen journalism, 85
- Citizen sensing, 221
- Civic environmental monitoring, 226
- Civic epistemology, 221
- Civic monitoring, 216
- as way of collectively embracing harms, 221–227
- CIVICUS, 396
- Civil activism, criminalisation of, 156–160
- Civil Rights Movement, The, 289
- Clash, 175–176
- initiating, 180–181
- Co-create proposal, 182–183
- Coalition and Liberal Democratic Government, 373
- Coast Guard Agency, 234
- Cognitive justice, 72
- Cognitive praxis, 66
- of social movements, 6–7
- Collaborative research, 24
- framework, 25
  - principles in motion, 58
- Collective action, 204, 208
- Collective civic monitoring, 221
- Collective mobilization, 73
- Collective reflexivity, 178
- Colombian Indigenous community, 193
- Colombian Indigenous people, 192
- Colombian university, 192
- Comissão Teotônio Vilela in Portuguese (CTV in Portuguese), 112
- Commission, The, 38
- Commission's recommendations, 43
- Committee for the Prevention of Torture of the Council of Europe (CPT), 139

- Common Study programme, 145
- Communitarian thinking, 189
- Community, 409
  - activism, 276
  - activists, 291
  - awareness as public activism, 274–275
  - context, 286
  - distinguishing differences to bridge, 289–290
  - of enquiry, 54–55
  - memory, 96–98
  - warmth of, 192–193
- Community mobilization, 285, 289
  - strategies, 290
- Compartmentalisation, 181
- Confederate flag, 289
- Confederate statues, 289
- Conservative Government Ministers, 39
- Consumerism, 191
- Contemporary activist criminology, 408
- Contemporary cultural criminology, 79
- Conventional criminological
  - approaches, 81
- Conventional-orthodox criminology, 79
- Conversational integration project,
  - activist criminology and Liberi Nantes as, 331–332
- Convict criminologists, 6
- Convict Criminology network, 10
- Cook County Court system, 354
- Cooperative Prisoners in Struggle (COPEL), 146
- Coproduction, 59
  - educational value of, 57
  - phase of research, 59
  - of research, 50, 54
- Corporate Watch, 372
- Counter-images, 84
- Counter-knowledge, 216
- Counter-narrative, 84
- Counter-Terrorism and Security Act, The (2015), 375
- Countering Violent Extremism (CVE), 399
- Counterveillance, 84
- COVAContro, 224
- COVID in Prisons Action Network, 255
- COVID-19 pandemic, 88, 155, 252, 254–256
- Crack Capitalism*, 45
- Craft, 299
  - activism, 298
  - using craft to address criminal and social justice concerns, 300–305
  - craft-based activism project, 301
  - practices, 297
  - skills, 300
- Crafting techniques, 298
- Craftivism, 298–300
  - using craft to address criminal and social justice concerns, 300–305
  - efficacy of, 299
- Craftivists, 298
  - strategy, 303
- Creative methodologies, 52
- Creative process, 57
- Crime, 6, 407, 413
- Crime–media nexus, exploring
  - cultural criminology activism via, 83–88
- Criminal Justice Act, The (1967), 126
- Criminal justice concerns, using craft to address, 300–305
- Criminal justice system, 56, 100, 250, 252, 337
- Criminal Law of the Enemy, 144
- Criminal legal system, 6, 32, 405, 408
- Criminal-legal sociology, 144
- Criminalisation, 312
  - of activism, 155, 160
  - challenging criminalisation rooted in exclusion, 332–335
  - of citizen scientists, 222
  - of civil activism, 156–160
  - of people seeking asylum, 397–398
  - of solidarity, 246

- Criminalization and Punishment  
Education Project (CPEP),  
251
- Criminological activism  
conception, 8  
development of, 6–8
- Criminological analysis of artistic  
activity in detention,  
172–174
- Criminological activism (CA), 50  
activism, 52–54  
CA, 58  
case studies in, 55–58  
communities of enquiry, 54–55  
critical social research as activism,  
51–52  
new directions in activist  
criminology, 60–61
- Criminological intervention, building  
foundations of, 313–315
- Criminological knowledge, 405
- Criminological lens, 4
- Criminological norms and  
criminological detractors  
abolition and anti-colonial  
activism in academy,  
257–259  
activist criminologists in  
abolitionist alliances,  
256–257  
alliance building, prison abolition  
and COVID-19, 254–256  
development of critical  
criminology as activist  
endeavour, 250–252  
threat catalysed new alliances  
between criminologists and  
activists, 252–254
- Criminological thinking, 250
- Criminological verstehen, 81
- Criminologists, 189, 191, 250, 256,  
284, 405, 409, 415  
threat catalysed new alliances  
between activists and,  
252–254
- Criminology, 4–5, 40, 111, 138, 144,  
155, 217, 250, 258, 366,  
368, 405–406, 428  
courses, 368  
in Latin America, 111  
and Neoliberal university in late  
twentieth/twenty-first  
century, 366–369  
roles of, 290–292  
for subversive stance in, 179–183
- Criminology activism, 5, 110
- Crimmigration, 335
- Critical approaches, 366
- Critical criminological paradigms, 365
- Critical criminologists, 51, 407
- Critical criminology, 51, 63, 354,  
366, 407  
development of critical  
criminology as activist  
endeavour, 250–252  
*Critical Criminology*, 6–7, 9–11
- Critical optimism, 189, 193
- Critical pedagogy, 101, 369–371
- Critical research in criminology, 51
- Critical resistance (CR), 130
- Critical scholars, 24
- Critical social justice, 354  
four key elements of, 360  
perspectives, 360
- Critical social research, 50  
as activism, 51–52
- Critical teaching, 102
- Critical theory, 80
- Crochet, 297
- Crown Prosecution Service, 339
- Cultural criminologists, 80
- Cultural criminology, 82  
approach, 173
- Cultural criminology activism (*see also*  
Institutional child sexual  
abuse activism; Hashtag  
activism)  
exploring cultural criminology  
activism via crime–media  
nexus, 83–88

- insights from cultural criminology, 80–83
- Cultural geography, 80
- Cultural theoretical analysis, 145
- Cultural theory, 80
- Cultural victimology, 301
- Cultural violence, 190
  
- Danish Institute Against Torture, 423
- Dark figure of crime, 338
- Daschner case, 144
- Data activism, 221
- Data traps
  - contemporary activist criminology, 408
  - contemporary roles of activist criminologists and data traps, 413–416
  - institutional recognition and limits of data, 411–413
  - radical and realist activisms, 406–408
  - sus' laws, stop and search and role of activist evidence, 409–411
- Deadly Connections and Aboriginal and Torres Strait legal services, 244–245
- Deadly Connections Community and Justice Services Limited, 254
- Decriminalisation, 382
  - impacts of, 384
  - of sex work in New Zealand, 384
- Delta outbreak, 252
- Democracy, 154, 161, 163, 235
- Democratization, 206
  - of solidarities, 240
- Denial, states of, 140–150
- Department for Business, Innovation and Skills, The, 374
- Detention, criminological analysis of artistic activity in, 172–174
- Digital activism, 85–86
- Digital technologies, 5
  
- DIGNITY, 423
- Direct activism, 276
- Direct violence, 190
- Disability Discrimination Act (1995), 319
- Discourse, 245
- Discrimination, 384
- Discursive invention, 246
- Dissemination, 55
  - phase, 57
  - of research, 54
- Dissent and social work, 395–396
- Dissident intellectual and inadequate activist
  - becoming activist and postdoc, 427–429
  - being confronted with demands of academia as PhD researcher, 424–427
  - starting my research career and learning about action research, 423–424
- Distributive justice, 156
- Diverse international organisations, 195
- Diversion programmes, 288
- Domestic extremism, 373
- Domination, 118
- Double victimization, 222
  
- Ecuadorian Organic Law of the Amazonian Special Territorial Circumscription, 223
- Education pedagogy, 101
- Egalitarian approach, 55
- Emancipation, 245
- Embroidering, 303
- Embroidery, 297
- Emerald International Handbook of Activist Criminology, The*, 5
- Emotional energy, 422
- Emotions, 396
- Empirical research about environmental victimization, relevance of, 217–220

- #EndNotPtoven campaign, 341  
 #End SARS protest, 156, 159, 160  
 #EverydaySexism, 348  
 Engineered democracy, 12  
 Enquiry, communities of, 54–55  
 Environmental ‘victims’  
   civic monitoring as way of  
     collectively embracing  
     harms, 221–227  
   green activist criminology,  
     216–217  
   relevance of empirical research  
     about environmental  
     victimization, 217–220  
 Environmental activism, 65  
 Environmental destruction, 218  
 Environmental harm, 65, 70  
 Environmental impact assessment  
   (EIA), 70  
 Environmental justice, 216  
 Environmental victimization, 218  
 Epidemiological biographies, 29  
 Equal treatment principles, 199  
 Equality Act (2010), 319  
 Ethnographic fieldwork, 25–26  
 Ethnography, 428  
 EU Agency for Fundamental Rights,  
   235  
 EU governments, 236  
 Eurocentrism, 111  
 European Border, 234  
 European citizens, 239  
 European Convention on Human  
   Rights (ECHR), 140  
 European Court of Human Rights  
   (ECtHR), 140  
 European Economic Area (EEA), 199  
 European Group for the Study of  
   Deviance and Social  
   Control, 149, 246  
 European migration laws, 326  
 Euskadi Ta Askatasuna (ETA), 141  
 Evidence-based policy, 414  
 Evidence-based research, 353  
 Excessive force, 352  
 Exclusion, 181  
   challenging criminalisation rooted  
     in, 332–335  
 External symbolization, 242  
 Extinction Rebellion, 372, 374  
 Facebook, 299  
 Facilitation of entry and transit, 236,  
   246  
 FACT Liverpool, 57  
 Faculty of Philosophy, Literature  
   and Human Sciences  
   (FFLCH), 114  
 Federal Government of Nigeria, 160  
 Feminist movements, 371  
 Fiction, 183  
 Fieldwork With Liberi Nantes (2019),  
   initial findings from,  
     326–328  
 First Nations, 259  
 First Nations Australians, 253  
 First Nations organisations, 255–256,  
   258  
 Fish-processing plant, 201  
 Folk green criminology, 220  
 Force Criminal Investigation and  
   Intelligence Departments,  
   159  
 Former political prisoners in  
   Myanmar, 422  
 Forum theater, 183  
 Foundation for Art and Creative  
   Technology (FACT), 55  
 Free movement principles, 199  
 Freedom, 161  
 Fundação de Amparo à Pesquisa  
   program Research  
   (FAPESP program  
   Research), 115–116  
 Gangs Matrix intelligence database, 415  
 Gbaramatu (Niger Delta  
   communities), 164  
 German academic system, 11  
 GIP, 145



- Governance, 235, 237, 241, 243  
 form of, 242
- Government Ministers, 44
- Goyes' green criminological activism, 72
- Graphic novel, 225
- Grassroots activism contribute to  
 green criminological scholarship, 68  
 complexity of harm and victimization, 69–70  
 limits of formal processes, 71–72  
 politics of knowledge, 70–71
- Great Britain, 132
- Green activist criminology, 216–217, 228
- Green criminological scholarship, grassroots activism contribute to, 68–72
- Green criminologists, 64–65
- Green criminology, 63–66, 68, 71, 111, 216, 365  
 activism, 6
- Grounded theory method, 173
- Guardian* newspaper, 85
- Harmed community/people, collaborative work with, 28
- Hashtag activism, 86, 340 (*see also* Institutional child sexual abuse activism; Cultural criminology activism)  
 hashtag activism and social marginalisation, 343–345  
 lazy activism and performative allyship, 345–346  
 online communities and social mobilisation, 346–348  
 tangible change and real-world impact, 340–343
- Hashtag campaigns, 339, 348
- Hashtag feminism, 86
- Hashtag movements, 340
- Hashtag-based activism movement, 345
- Higher education (HE), 367
- Historically marginalised group, 348
- HMP Altcourse, 55
- HMP Holloway, 98
- HMP Liverpool, 55
- Holloway, reclaim, 98–101
- Home Office, 131  
 communications, 312
- #HomeToVote, 86
- Homosexuality, 28
- Hope  
 conceptualising hope in activist criminology, 94–96  
 as practice, 101–103
- Hopelessness optimism, 189
- Hostile environment, 312
- Howard League for Penal Reform, The, 57–58
- Human rights  
 authoritarianism, violence, and social structure, 117–119  
 borders of activist criminology and academic activism, 110–111  
 centre for the study of violence, 113–117  
 Teotônio Vilela commission, 112–113
- Human Rights Watch, 113
- #IchbinHannah campaign, 11
- I-O Exchange Program, 180
- Immigration Act (2014), 312
- Immigration Act (2016), 312
- Immigration Department, 394
- Impartiality, 412
- Impunity equation, 141
- Incarcerated Workers Organising Committee (IWOC), 130
- Inclusive democracy, 154
- Indigenous community members, 190
- Indigenous peoples, 192
- Indigenous women, 305
- Industrial democracy workers' agency, 207
- Information Commissioner's Office, 416
- Inhumane system, 259

- Inquiries
- contemporary activist criminology, 408
  - contemporary roles of activist criminologists and data traps, 413–416
  - institutional recognition and limits of data, 411–413
  - radical and realist activisms, 406–408
  - sus' laws, stop and search and role of activist evidence, 409–411
- Inside-Out, 182
- Prison Exchange Program, 180
  - project, 173–174, 180–182
  - session, 180
- Inspector General of Nigeria Police Force (IGP), 160
- Instagram, 299
- Institute of Fiscal Studies, 368
- Institutional abuse, 274
- Institutional abuse inquiries, 268
- Institutional child sexual abuse activism (*see also* Hashtag activism; Cultural criminology activism)
- Ballarat, Loud Fence, and Royal Commission, 269–274
  - community awareness as public activism, 274–275
  - public inquiries, truth telling and community awareness, 267–269
- Institutional violence, 138–139
- Institutions, 338
- Instrumentalisation, 205
- Integration, 328
- as assimilation, 331
  - of migrants, 327
- Intelligence Response Team (IRT), 160
- Interdisciplinary Center on Deviance and Penalty (CRID&P), 151
- Interim National Government (ING), 157
- International Association of Schools of Social Work (IASSW), 396
- International Federation of Social Workers (IFSW), 396
- International institutions, 113
- International legislation, 234, 236
- International organisations, 139
- International reports, visibilisation of torture in Spain by, 138–140
- International Trade Union Confederation (ITUC), 200
- Interstitial process, 45
- Interviewees perceptions, 209
- IPOB, 157, 162
- proscription of (2017), 157–159
  - protestors, 158
- Islamophobia, 398–400
- Italian Football Authority, 330
- Italian integration and reception system, 327
- Itinerant soliloquy (mobile methodology), 216, 219
- Ivory Tower notion of social science scholars, The, 22
- Janus-faced criminology, 38, 40 (*see also* Activist criminology)
- case for, 43–45
  - counts as activist criminology, 38–40
  - negotiating boundaries of activist and administrative criminology, 40–43
- JENGBA, 372
- #JusticeForLiz, 345
- Justice campaigns, 154
- Justice programme, 55
- Khaled's Costume, 174, 176–177
- Knitting, 297
- Knowledge, 64
- co-production in academia, 329
  - movement knowledge and activists as knowledge producers, 66–67

- politics of, 70–71
- practices in movements, 66
- production in social movements, 24
- KRIM, 145
- KROM, 145
- KRUM, 145
- Labelling theory, 80
- Labour approach to human trafficking, 206
- Labour exploitation, 200, 203
- Labour Government, 367
- Labour migration, 204
- Labyrinthine journey, A, 317–320
- Large-scale activism, 284
- Laws, 382–383
- Lazy activism, 345–346
- League against Cruel Sports, 372
- Left realism, 366
- Legal justice, 39
- Legal mobilization, 85
- LGBTQIA + community, 291
- Liberal democratic theory, 154, 160–162
- Liberi Nantes community, 329
- Liberty, 372
- Liminality, 176–178
- Limonoid genre*, 178
- Local communities, 221
- Local feminists, 29
- Local/traditional ecological knowledge, 67
- Loose canon, 80
- Loud Fence movement, The, 302
- Maastricht Treaty (1992), 235
- Macpherson inquiry, 412
- Macpherson Report, 40
- Magpie scavenging materials, 80
- Marginalisation, 165
- Marxism, 407
- Marxist theory of praxis, 24
- Massification, 191
  - antidote for, 193
- MASSOB, 158
- Max Weber's interpretivist approach, 81
- Measuring the Quality of Prison Life (MPQL), 29
- Media circles, 158
- Medical issues, 424
- Memorialisation, 274
- Memory activism, 97
- Mental health, 397
- Meta debates, 190
- Methodology, 54, 58
- #MeToo movement, 4, 85, 339–340, 342–345, 347–348
- Metropolitan activism, 284
- Metropolitan activists, 290
- Metropolitan phenomenon, 289
- Micro-scale activism, 284
- Migrant
  - resisting death of, 312–313
  - workers, 208
- Migrant Offshore Aid Station, 234
- Migration, 234
  - experience, 207
  - process, 201–202
- Militarised democracy, 154, 156–160
  - contextualising, 155–156
- Military coup, 427
- Military Joint Task Force (Military JTF), 157
- Ministry of Equal Opportunity, 330
- Ministry of Justice crime statistics, 12
- Missing and murdered, 298, 300, 303
- Missing Migrants Project, 234
- Model transition, 140
- Monument Quilt project, 300–301
- Movement counter-expertise, 71
- Movement for the Actualization of a Sovereign State of Biafra (MASSOB), 156
- Movement knowledge, 64, 66, 72–73
  - and activists as knowledge producers, 66–67
  - production, 67
- Movement law, 8–9
- Movement methodology, 258

- Movimento dos Atingidos por Barragens*, 218
- Muslims, 400
- Mutual education process, 8
- Myanmar  
 economy, 427  
 former political prisoners in, 422
- Myanmar Action Group Denmark, 427
- Naïve optimism, 189, 191
- Names AIDS Memorial and Monument Quilt projects, 301
- Names AIDS Memorial quilt, 301
- Nantes, Liberi as 'conversational integration' project, 331–332
- Narrative criminology, 82
- Nation justice advocates, 255
- National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Legal Service (NATSILS), 253
- National Careers Service, The, 368
- National Executive Committee of PROP, 128
- National Football League (NFL), 341
- National Memorial for Victims and Survivors of Institutional Child Sexual Abuse, 272
- National Preventive Mechanism (NPM), 140
- National security, 400
- National Student Survey (NSS), 367
- National-level analysis, 287
- Navigation board, accessing, 321
- Neoliberal academia, activist criminology epistemologies in, 332–335
- Neoliberal carceralism, 288
- Neoliberal metrics, 370
- Neoliberal movement, 396
- Neoliberal University, 366–367
- Neoliberal university in late twentieth/ twenty-first century, criminology and, 366–369
- Neoliberalism, 366, 371, 393
- Network for Police Monitoring, 372
- Neutral scientists, 23, 80  
 myth of neutral scientist and overlapping identities of ACM researchers, 22–23
- Neutrality, positionality, intervention, and myth of, 11–14
- New Labour policy, 367
- New South Wales Government, 265
- New Zealand Prostitutes Collective (NZPC), 384
- Niger Delta, 163  
 communities, 164
- Niger Delta Peoples' Volunteer Force (NDPVF), 156
- Nigeria  
 contextualising militarised democracy, 155–156  
 liberal democratic theory, 160–162  
 militarised democracy, state repression and criminalisation of civil activism, 156–160  
 nascent democracy, 162  
 National Assembly, 159  
 proscription of IPOB, 2017, 157–159  
 state repressive response to #End SARS Protest, 2020, 159–160  
 towards transformative democracy, 162–164
- Nigeria Police Force, 159
- Nigerian political context, 158
- Non-government organisations (NGOs), 395, 408
- #NoMorePage3 campaign, 341
- Norwegian income, 202
- November Movement, 145
- Observatory of the Penal System and Human Rights (OSPDH), 146, 148–149
- Odua Peoples Congress (OPC), 156
- Office of the Correctional Investigator (OCI), 253

- Official Secrets Act, 125  
 Omicron outbreak, 253  
 Online activism, 340  
 Online communities, 346–348  
 Online feminism, 345  
 Operation Swamp, 409, 411  
 Oppressed groups, 348  
 Organic movements, 134  
 Organic public criminology, 8  
 Overlapping predecessors and  
     contributors to ACM, 23  
     activist and action research, 24  
     participatory action research and  
     collaborative research,  
     24–26  
     public criminology, 26–27  
  
 Painting, 301  
 Participation, 243  
 Participatory action research project,  
     24, 422–423  
 Participatory democracy, 156  
 Participatory journalism, 85  
 Participatory theatrical techniques, 183  
 Passionate politics, 7  
 #PeaceMarch hashtag, 86  
 Pedagogical work, 189  
 Pedagogy, 192–193  
     in books, in media, in courts,  
     194–195  
     debate between lonely heroes,  
     189–190  
     diaries of despair, 187–189  
     eyes wide shut, 190–192  
     opening society's eyes, 193–194  
     warmth of community, 192–193  
 Pedagogy of liberation, 193–194  
     precepts of, 195  
 Peer review expert process, 392  
 Penal abolitionist project, 172  
 Penal history, 133  
 Penal institution, opening up, 180–181  
 People seeking asylum,  
     criminalisation of, 397–398  
 People's Inquiry into Detention, 398  
  
 Performative allyship, 345–346  
 Pessimism, 397  
 Photo essays, 84  
 Photographers, 422  
 Playing–unplaying, 178  
 Police, 354  
     brutality, 165  
     racism, 412, 416  
     repression, 164  
 Police accountability through  
     community-focused officer  
     training  
     community policing' not enough,  
     352–353  
     culture of policing, 353–354  
     methodological frame, 354  
 Police training, 354  
     practice of, 360  
 Policing, culture of, 353–354  
 Policing and Criminal Evidence  
     (PACE), 411  
 Policy-oriented knowledge, 67  
 Political 'bias' of activist criminology,  
     11  
 Political agency, 243  
 Political bottom-up, 244  
 Political process, 158  
 Political Science Department, 114  
 Political transition process, 114  
 Political uprisings, 340  
 Politicisation of NGO resistance,  
     237–238  
 Positivism, 250  
 Positivist logics, 181  
 Post-civil war marginalisation of  
     Igbo, 163  
 Post-colonialism, 365  
 Post-journalism era, 85  
 Post-normal science, 221  
 Power, 236, 238, 241–242  
 Practitioner–research collaborations, 55  
 Predictive policing technology, 405  
 Preservation of the Rights of  
     Prisoners (PROP), 126–127  
     legacy of PROP, 129–133

- President's Task Force on 21st  
     Century Policing, 352  
 PREVENT (policy), 372, 374  
 Prevent Duty, 375  
 Principal Legal Officer of the Northern  
     Australian Aboriginal  
     Justice Agency, The, 253  
 Printmaking, 301  
 Priority, 426  
 Prison abolition, 254–256  
     movements, 250  
 Prison abolitionism, 365  
 Prison Creative Arts Project (PCAP),  
     180  
 Prison Department, The, 125, 129  
 Prison Officers Association (POA), 131  
 Prison Pandemic Partnership, 257  
 Prisoners, 132  
     rights movements, 133  
 1972 prisoners' strike, 129  
 Prisons, 144, 171, 287  
*Probationary: The Game of Life on  
     Licence*, 56  
 Projeto Observatório de Direitos  
     Humanos em Escolas in  
     Portuguese (PODHE), 117  
 Proposal, 178–179  
 Prostitution Reform Act (PRA), 384  
 Protests, 5, 155  
     in British prisons, 124  
     criminalisation of, 14  
 Public activism, community awareness  
     as, 274–275  
*Public Criminology*, 189  
 Public criminology, 7, 26–27, 110  
     intersections in activist  
     criminologies and, 8–11  
 Public inquiries, 269  
 Public Participation in Decision-making  
     and Access to Justice in  
     Environmental Matters, 224  
 Public policy experts, 267  
 Public reflexivity, 178  
 Public sociology, 8  
 Publication-based dissertation, 426  
 Qualitative data, 415–416  
 Quality Assurances Agency, 367  
 Quantitative data, 416  
 Queer criminology, 95, 111  
 Quilting, 297  
*Race, Racism and American Law  
     (1973)*, 250  
 Race Relations and Freedom of  
     Information Acts, 409  
 Racialised mass incarceration, 287  
 Racism, 250, 255, 401  
 Radical activisms, 406–408  
 Radical Alternatives to Prison, 133  
 Radical approaches, 408  
 Rape, 338  
 Rape Crisis, 338  
 Re-democratisation process, 114–115  
 Realist, 407  
     activisms, 406–408  
     approaches, 408  
 Reclaim Holloway, 94, 100  
 #ReclaimtheNight, 86  
 Reconciliation commissions, 274  
*Reform or Revolution*, 38  
 Reforms, 259  
 Refugee rights, resisting death of  
     migrant and, 312–313  
 Refugee women's football team, 328  
 Reporting process, 399  
 Research, 50, 383  
     data, 410  
     process, 60  
     responding to research-led change,  
         328–330  
     stance of participant-as-observer,  
         173  
     utilisation, 245  
 Research Assessment Exercise, 367  
 Research Excellent Framework  
     (REF), 367  
 Resilience, 131  
 Resistance, 4, 96–98, 200, 208, 235, 239  
     act of, 206  
     collective perspective centred on, 207

- consequences of, 201
- geographies of, 240–241
- to hydropower, 67
- setting context of resistance in
  - Mediterranean, 234
  - Turkey's hydropower boom and, 67–68
- Resource accessibility, 286
- Rhodes Must Fall, 370
- Right to Remain Asylum Navigation Board, 7, 315–317
- Riots, 155
- Rondas Ostensivas Tobias Aguiar (ROTA), 112
- Royal Commission, 272, 274–275
- Royal Commission into Institutional Responses to Child Sexual Abuse, 269
- Royal Commission Philip Reed, 266
- Rural activism, 284, 290
  - common features of, 285–286
- Rural activists, 284–285, 290
- Rural intimacy, 287
- Rural organizers, 286
- Rwanda Deal, 4
  
- São Paulo's Research Foundation, 115
- Scarman Inquiry, 410
- Scholarly method, 8
- Scholars, 94, 96
- Scholarship, 25
- School, 269
- Schuman Declaration (1950), 235
- Science and Technology Studies, 221
- Scott's analysis, 176
- Scottish Law, 338
- Sculpture, 301
- Sea rescuers, 241
- Sea-rescue NGOs, 236, 238
  - counter-conduct, 242
  - fulcrum of, 241
  - geographies of solidarity and resistance, 240–241
  - harms of solidarity crimes, 235–237
  - political in sea-rescue NGOs' counter-conduct, 242–243
  - politicisation of NGO resistance, 237–238
  - problematising solidarity, 238–240
  - resistance, 240
  - setting context of solidarity and resistance in Mediterranean, 234–235
  - solidarities, 238
  - solidarity as 'counter-conduct' from activist criminology lens, 243–244
- Search and rescue (SAR), 234
- Seeking asylum, 312
  - process of, 316
  - in UK, 314
- SensJus project, 225
- Separate System, The*, 56
- Serial Subreddit*, 87
- Sex work, 381, 383
  - laws, 385
  - policy debates, 382
- Sexual assault, 338
- Sexual violence, 300
- Shadow Home Secretary, 127
- Single European Act (1986), 235
- Sisters Inside, 254
- Slacktivism (*see* Lazy activism)
- Social change, 284, 290
  - activist sex work research, 382–386
  - challenges and frustrations, 386–387
- Social circles, 158
- Social control agents, 354
- Social dumping, 205
- Social harm, 69, 164, 200
  - perspectives, 209
  - potential of, 201
- Social justice, 4, 39, 298, 300
  - using craft to address criminal and social justice concerns, 300–305
  - progress, 289
- Social justice campaigns, 340
- Social marginalisation, 343–345

- Social media, 4–5, 84–86, 338, 340, 347  
platforms, 299
- Social mobilisation, 346–348
- Social movements, 30, 53, 66, 145,  
366, 370  
social movement theorist/activist'  
public criminology, 7  
theorist, 8
- Social policy, 290
- Social prisoner, 146n6
- Social resilience, 427
- Social stratification, 238
- Social structure, 117–119
- Social transformation process, 370
- Social work  
activism, 400  
contradictory visions of, 393–395  
criminalisation of people seeking  
asylum, 397–398  
dissent and, 395–396  
educators, 393  
invigorating activism in, 396–397  
islamophobia, 398–400  
problem quest to be activist, 400
- Social workers, 398
- Socially engaged arts practice  
(SEAP), 50
- Socially implanted authoritarianism  
concept, 110, 115, 117
- Socio-environmental struggles, 70
- Socio-technical imaginaries, 221
- Sociologists, 409
- Solidarity, 4, 246  
as 'counter-conduct' from activist  
criminology lens, 243–244  
concept, 235  
geographies of, 240–241  
harms of solidarity crimes, 235–237  
problematising, 238–240  
setting context of solidarity in  
Mediterranean, 234
- Sonic criminology, 87
- South Africa's Truth and Reconciliation  
Commission, 268
- South and Southern Theories, 6
- Southern criminology, 111, 371
- Space, 241
- Spain by international reports,  
visibilisation of torture in,  
138–140
- Spanish judiciary, 141
- Spanish Socialist Workers Party  
(PSOE), 140
- Spanish state authorities, 140
- Special Tactical Squad (STS), 160
- Spillover effect, 130
- Sports address and impact on policy  
change, 330–331
- Sports-based interventions  
challenging criminalisation rooted  
in exclusion, 332–335  
initial advancement of activist  
criminology approach,  
330–331  
methodological evolution,  
328–330  
origin of my journey, 326–328  
working collectively and  
horizontally, 331–332
- State crime, 140
- State Criminal Investigation and  
Intelligence Department  
(SCIID), 159
- State criminalisation of civil activism,  
162
- State funding agencies, 116
- State narratives, 84
- State repression, 155–160  
in Nigeria's democracy, 154
- State secrecy, 84
- State terrorism, 140–150
- State violence, 303
- State-corporate criminology, 208
- States of denial, 140–150
- Stigma, 383–384
- Stop and search  
practices, 406  
and role of activist evidence,  
409–411
- Stop Oil Now interventions, 4



- Strategic Lawsuits Against Public Participation (SLAPP), 150, 222
- Structural inequalities, 82
- Subversion, 152, 174  
 clash, 175–176  
 proposal, 178–179  
 vagueness, 176–178
- Subversive stance, 182  
 co-create proposal, 182–183  
 in criminology, for, 179  
 enjoying vagueness, 181–182  
 initiating clash, 180–181
- Survival International, 195
- Survivors, 338  
 of violence, 344
- Sus laws, 409–411, 411
- Sustaining Hope With Tamil Community, 96–98
- Symbolic interactionism, 80
- System of Registration and Communication of Institutional Violence (SIRECOVI), 148–149
- Systemic racism, 253
- Tacit denial, 143
- Tamil Information Centre (TIC), 98
- Tamms Correctional Center  
 ‘supermax’ prison, 50
- Teaching Excellence Framework (TEF), 367, 370
- Teotônio Vilela Commission, 112–113
- Testimony, 268
- Theatre in prison, 172–174  
 subversion, 174–179  
 for subversive stance in criminology, 179–183
- Theatrical rationality, 175
- Toronto Prisoners’ Rights Project, 255
- Torture, 138  
 visibilisation of torture in Spain by international reports, 138–140
- Trade union campaign, 200
- Traditional criminology research methods, 32
- Traditional public criminology, 8
- Transformative democracy, 162–164
- Transitional justice, 268  
 mechanisms, 274
- Transnational commuters, 204
- Treaty of Lisbon (2006), 235
- Tribal rituals, 178
- True crime documentaries, 87
- Truth, 274
- Truth and Reconciliation Commissions, 268–269, 274
- Turkey’s hydropower boom, 72  
 and resistance, 67–68
- U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE), 22
- UK asylum system, 312
- UK universities, 367
- UKHE policy, 367
- UKHE sector, 365
- United Nations Economic Commission for Europe’s Convention on Access to Information, 224
- United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees funded Liberi Nantes, 328
- Universities and Colleges Union (UCU), 374
- Universities UK (UUK), 374
- University of Barcelona, 145
- University of São Paulo (USP), 113, 116
- Unplaying, 179
- Urban activism, common features of, 285–286
- Urban activists, 284–285
- Urban Institute, 353
- US elections (2020), 28
- US policing, 352
- Utopian thought and decarceral futures, 98–101
- Utopias, 99

- Vagueness, 176–178  
  enjoying, 181–182
- Value-neutrality, 11
- Verdict 338
- Victimisation, 337  
  complexity of harm and, 69–70
- Victims, 208, 337–338, 340, 347  
  collaborative work with victims/  
    survivors of injustice  
      studied, 29  
  treatment of, 339
- Violence, 117–119, 191  
  centre for the study of, 113–117
- Violence Reduction Units (VRUs), 43
- Visible solidarities, 240
- Visual criminology, 53, 82–83, 225
- Visual cultural criminology, 86
- Visual essays, 84
- Visual method, 228
- Walking With Our Sisters (WWOS),  
  304–305
- Walls to Bridges (W2B), 180
- War on Terror, The, 399
- Water usage right agreements', 67
- #WeCare Campaign, 305
- We Care Quilt project, 305
- Websleuthing, 87
- West Coast Prison Legal Services  
  Society, 251
- Western European democracies, 164
- Western institutions, 334
- Western liberal democracies, 12
- Western societies, 155
- Western Watersheds Project, 223
- White supremacist symbols, 289
- #WhyIDidntReport, 347
- #WhyIStayed campaign, 341
- Wolf Support Unit, 131
- Worker resistance narratives in Norway  
  empowering potential of  
    zemiology, 208–210  
  losing agency, 203–206  
  regaining agency, 206–208  
  struggle for agency, 201–203
- World Organization Against Torture  
  (OMCT), 149
- Writers, 96
- Yarning, 29
- #YesAllWomen, 348
- Youth Violence Commission, 38, 41
- Youth-based agitation, 158
- YouTube, 414
- Zemiological agenda, 208
- Zemiology, 5, 201, 246, 365  
  empowering potential of, 208–210