Index

Analytic hierarchy process (AHP), 143–144 application with, 146–148 ARDL bounds test, 115-116 model, 30-31 Asymmetric Granger causality analysis, 116 Augmented Dickey-Fuller technique (ADF technique), 31-32, 121 Bitcoin (BTC), 154–155, 165–168 and energy efficiency, 167-169 mining, 166-167 nuclear energy efficiency, 169-171 in nuclear power plants, 171 - 172Bitcoin US Dollar (BTC/USD), 156 Blockchain technology, 167 Brazil, Russia, India, China, South Africa, and Turkey countries (BRICS-T countries), 29, 116 Brazil, Russia, India, China and South Africa nations (BRICS nations), 28 **BRICS-T** countries, 29 data and methodology, 31-33 energy use, 33 GCC, 30 GDP, energy use, and carbon emission, 31 individual unit roots test, 34 Johansen cointegration test, 35 stationary test results, 34 VECM analysis, 34, 36 Wald test results, 37

Brent Petroleum, 157 Brent Petroleum Spot US Dollar (XBR/USD), 156 CADF test, 119 Canadian economy, 128 Carbon emission, 2 Carbon footprint, 28 CD_{LM} test, 121 CO₂ emission (CO), 28, 31-32, 114, 168 CoinMarketCap, 154 Commercial growth, 114 Correlation matrix, 157–158 Covid-19 pandemic, 154 Crypto assets, 154-156 Cryptocurrency, 167-168 CUP-BC estimator, 120-121 CUP-FM estimator, 120-121 Current account deficit, 142-143 Decision making trial and evaluation laboratory (DEMATEL), 146 Delta test (Δ test), 119 Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC), 115 Descriptive statistics, 157-158 Developed economies, 28, 101 Direct employment, 142-143 Disappearing effect, 76–77 Diversification, 157–159 Double flash power plants, 4–5 Ecological Carbon Footprint, 114-115 Ecological Footprint, 114–115 Econometric analysis, 76 Economic growth, 14, 114, 142

directions on relationship between, 44 financial capital, 42 financial market, 42 impact of financial sector, 43-47 Keynesian approach, 43-44 loan capital, 41 materials and methods, 14-17 supply-side stimulation, 42-43 Economy, 43 impact of financial sector on, 43-47 Emotional intelligence, 56-57 Energy, 1-2, 141-142 efficiency, 167-169 resources, 141-142 sector in Turkey, 59-63 use, 32-33 Energy investment, 14, 69, 144-146 analysis of results, 129 Canadian economy, 128 directions on relationship between, 44 financial capital, 42 financial development and, 73, 75, 86,88 financial market, 42 impact of financial sector, 43-47 improving monetary regulation, 130-133 inflation on financial development, 127 - 128inflation rate, 129-130 Keynesian approach, 43–44 loan capital, 41 supply-side stimulation, 42-43 variables, 72 Energy-hungry bitcoin bitcoin, 154-155 correlation matrix, 157-158 crypto assets, 155-156 data, 156 descriptive statistics, 157–158 methodology, 156-157 minimum variance portfolios, 158 - 160variance-covariance matrix, 157–158

Environmental degradation, 114 Environmental Kuznets Curve (EKC), 28, 114 Environmental pollution, 28 Error correction (EC), 32-33 Financial capital, 42 Financial depth, 17 Financial development, 14, 69, 72, 100 and energy investment, 73-75 materials and methods, 14-17 parameters of, 90 as process of reducing costs, 17-19 Financial instruments, 154 Financial market, 42 Financial science, 17 Financial sector on economy, 72-77 Fixed Effect Panel Quantile Bayesian Regression approach, 29 Fixed nominal interest rates, 43-47 Flash-steam power plants, 4-5 "Following demand", 42 Fuel-based technologies, 143 Fuel-free technologies, 143

G-7 countries. 114-115 ARDL bounds test, 115-116 data description, 116-118 empirical results, 116 estimation of cointegration coefficients Cup-Fm, 123 model specification, and methodology, 116-118 Gen IV technology, 170-171 Generalized method of moments (GMM), 30 Geothermal energy. See also Renewable energy (RE), 2 aspects of investments, 2-7 new perspectives on investments, 7 German economy, 128 Gold Spot US Dollar (XAU/USD), 156 Granger causality test, 33 Gross domestic product (GDP), 28, 32 Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC), 30

Human capital, 144

Indirect employment, 142–143 Indonesian economy, 30–31 Industrialization, 114 Inflation, 101–102 tax, 46–47 Institutional approach, 19 Intellectual capital, 144 Interaction function, 90 Intergovernmental Panel on Climate, 2–3 "Inverted U", 114

Keynesian approach, 43-44

"Law and Finance" concept, 18–19 Leadership, 56–58 existence of emotional intelligence, 58–59 Less developed zones, 28 "Low base effect", 87

Minimum variance portfolios (MVP), 155, 158, 160 Modern portfolio optimization techniques, 153 Modern Portfolio Theory (MPT), 153 Monetary conditions, 14 Monetary factor thresholds in developed countries, 87 economists search, 87 financial development and energy investment, 86, 88 government intervention in economy, 85-86 inflation and monetary factors, 88-89 level of inflation, 86 nonlinear impact of financial development, 89 relationship between growth and finance with, 89–91 Monetary factors, 100 Monetary inflation, 46

Monetary policy, 14 materials and methods, 14-17 Monetary regulation, 130-133 NARDL test, 116 Nonlinear relationship evaluation of hypothesis of, 102 - 103financial depth, 100-101 financial development, 101 financial sector, 100 inflation. 101-102 parameters for evaluation of hypothesis of, 104-105 Nonlinearity dimensional expansion, 71 and energy investment, 70 energy investment variables, 72 financial development on economy, financial sector on economy, 72-77 mechanism, 72 nonlinear influence of financial sector, 71 Nonmonetary inflation, 45-46 Nonrenewable energy resources, 5-6 Nonrenewable resources, 141-142 Nuclear energy, 167, 169 efficiency, 169-171 Nuclear power plants (NPPs), 167, 171-172

OECD, 145 Open economies, 13–14

Panel cointegration approach, 29–30 Panel data analysis, 115, 118–120 Panel vector auto-regressive model, 30 Pooled mean group (PMG), 115

Qualified workforce, 143–144, 146, 149 Quantitative method, 143–144 Quantitative research method, 60–61

R&D studies, 171 Regression analysis methods, 76, 90–91 Relational screening model, 60-61 Renewable energy (RE), 142, 167 application with AHP method, 146-148 CI/RI ratio, 147-148 contribution of, 142–144 projects, 2 resources, 141–142 skilled labor and energy investments, 144-146 Russian Federation. 100 Silver Spot US Dollar (XAG/USD), 156 Single flash power plants, 4–5 Skilled labor, 144-146 Stimulated employment, 142 - 143"Stimulating supply", 42 Supply-side stimulation, 42-43 Survey method, 60-61 Sustainability, 114-115, 141-142 Swamy test (S), 119

System Interruption Nuclear Vulnerability Index (SINVI), 170–171

Technological development, 4, 7–8 Text mining, 2, 7 Today's developing zones, 28 Turkey, Energy sector in, 59–63 Turkish economy, 30–31

Unemployment, 142 Unit root, 31–33 Urbanization, 114 US economy, 128

Variance-covariance matrix, 157–158 Vector auto regression model (VAR model), 30, 32 Vector error correction model (VECM), 32–34, 36 Volatility, 155, 157, 169 portfolio, 159–160

Westerlund panel cointegration test, 121–122