

# INDEX

- Amapá, 48
- Amazonas, 46, 101n1  
recorded feminicides as  
percentage of female  
homicides, 46
- Ângela Diniz murder case, 75
- Appellate courts, 26, 65, 76, 108  
domestic violence units  
(CEVIDs), 26, 90
- Apps, 92–94  
for protection of victims,  
92–94  
for reporting domestic violence,  
92
- Argentina, 11, 30–31  
law on feminicide, 30–31  
protest at feminicide, 1
- Attempted feminicide, 12, 50, 53,  
81, 92
- Avon Institute, 101
- Bahia, 48, 89–90, 100–102, 113  
gender office within the police,  
99  
lack of police data on  
feminicides, 48  
Maria da Penha patrol, 89–90  
police preventive work with  
men, 100
- Bancada feminina, 17–18, 34–36
- Belém do Pará Convention, 2, 12,  
13–16, 21, 23, 28–29, 68  
follow-up mechanism  
(MESECVI), 13, 28, 30,  
78
- Black women, 51–52, 112, 115n6  
rise in feminicides, 46, 51  
political violence against, 52
- Bolivia,  
law on feminicide, 30–31
- Bolsonaro, Jair, 41n14, 52
- Bolsonaro government policies,  
19, 94, 98, 110
- BOs (see Police; Incident reports)
- Brazil, 1–5, 8, 13, 15, 40n2, 115  
criminal codes, 72–73  
gender inequality in law, 27  
Law on Feminicide, 30–31  
National Guidelines, 34, 49,  
57–58, 60, 68, 79, 109, 113  
religious lobby in politics, 19,  
35–37, 112, 115n4
- Brazilian Forum on Public Safety  
(FBSP), 1, 5
- Ceará, 46, 48, 53–54, 56, 68, 93  
electronic tagging of offenders,  
93–94  
gang-related feminicides, 54  
investigation of sexual offences, 56  
lack of police data on  
feminicides, 58, 60  
recorded feminicides as  
percentage of female  
homicides, 46, 54  
Roberta Viana Carneiro case, 68
- CEDAW, 9–12, 15–16, 40, 73, 76  
Committee, 9, 16, 76  
Convention, 8, 12, 15  
Optional Protocol, 10

- Central America, 2, 6, 32, 54, 105  
 characteristics of femicide, 32, 105  
 drivers of femicide, 79
- Chile, 11, 30–32  
 law on femicide, 31
- CIM (see Inter-American Commission of Women)
- Ciudad Juárez (see Mexico)
- Civil Police, 4, 17, 48, 55, 56, 58, 60, 66, 87, 91, 96, 100, 103n20, 113
- CNJ (see Judiciary, National Justice Council)
- CNMP (see Public Prosecutor's Office)
- Colombia,  
 law on femicide, 30–31  
 prosecution of femicide of trans woman, 31
- Costa Rica, 30  
 law on femicide, 30–32
- Cotton Field judgement (see Mexico)
- Council of Europe, 2, 21n5
- Courts,  
 criminal misdemeanour courts (JECrims), 15, 24–25, 108  
 domestic violence courts, 19, 24–26, 53, 65, 90  
 upper courts (see, appellate courts, Federal Supreme Court, Supreme Court of Justice)  
 women's trust in, 78–79
- Covid-19 pandemic, 111, 113
- Crimes of passion (see Honour defence)
- Criminal codes, Brazil, 72–73
- DEAMs (see Women's police stations)
- Defence strategies in femicide cases, 69, 71–75
- Domestic violence,  
 Brazilian policy on, 18–19, 23, 26  
 courts (see, courts, domestic violence courts)  
 international definitions and laws, 8, 9, 12, 13, 21n16  
 law in Brazil (see Maria da Penha law)  
 police patrols (see, Maria da Penha patrols)
- Dominican Republic,  
 law on femicide, 30–32
- Ecuador,  
 law on femicide, 30–31
- El Salvador, 1–2, 28  
 femicide rate, 46  
 law on femicide, 30, 31, 35  
 protest at femicide, 1
- Electronic tagging of abusers, 93–94
- Emotion (see Defence strategies in femicide cases)
- Espírito Santo,  
 femicide investigation unit, 57  
 panic button device, 92
- FBSP (see Brazilian Forum on Public Safety)
- Federal District, 17, 55, 62n31, 63n40, 86, 90, 98–102, 115n3  
 age profile of femicide victims, 50  
 domestic violence police patrol (PROVID), 90, 94, 102n9  
 femicide watch, 47–8, 61n10  
 feminicides committed within the police, 98  
 investigation of feminicides 60, 106
- Jéssica Oliveira case and transgender victims, 52–53  
 police training on gender-based violence, 100  
 prosecution and conviction in femicide cases, 77, 80

- recording feminicides, 46, 49, 50
  - restraining orders, 86
  - secondary victims of feminicide, 55
- Federal Supreme Court (STF), 18, 25, 26, 40n1, 62n22, 65, 68, 78, 82n7, 91
- Female homicide, 2, 6, 31, 38, 44, 45, 46, 47, 49, 54, 55, 57, 60, 111
- Femicide (see Feminicide)
- Feminicide,
  - as a Latin American concern 1–2, 6–7, 11–13
  - emergence of concept, 5–7, 10–11
  - forms around the world, 7
  - types of, 32–33
- Feminicide in Brazil, 1, 38,
  - as a proportion of all female homicides, 44–46
  - data sources, 44, 46
  - features of, 54–56
  - investigative protocols and methods, 48, 57–60, 108, 58–59
  - law (see Laws on feminicide)
  - prosecution (see Prosecuting feminicide)
  - rates, 44–46
  - recording and reporting, 44–50
  - secondary victims, 55
  - social databases (see Feminicide watches)
  - types of, 2, 48, 50
  - within police, 97–99
- Feminicide watches, 11, 46–47
- Gang-related murders of women, 32, 53–54
- Gender phobia, 19, 36–37, 111–112
- Gerhard, Nádia, 88–90
- GPS tracking (see Electronic tagging of abusers)
- Guatemala, 28
  - law on feminicide, 30–31
- Homicide in Brazil, 45
  - types of, in law, 39
- Homophobia, 19, 37, 51, 52 111, 115n4
- Honduras, 28
  - law on feminicide, 30–31
- Honour defence, 66, 108
  - history of, 72–74
  - landmark cases, 75–78
- Inter-American, 7, 13, 16, 29, 31, 109
  - Commission of Women (CIM), 12, 21n15
  - Commission on Human Rights (IACHR), 10, 12, 34
  - Convention on the Prevention, Punishment, and Eradication of Violence against Women (see Belém do Pará Convention)
  - Court of Human Rights, 28
- International Day for the Elimination of Violence Against Women, 47
- Istanbul Convention, 2
- JECrims (see Courts and domestic violence)
- Judiciary, 17–18, 24–25, 34, 60, 77–81, 90, 108, 114
  - National Justice Council (CNJ), 18, 25, 26, 34, 62n22, 67, 80–81, 96, 108, 113
- Jury trials, 37, 66, 67, 70, 81–82
  - conduct of, 70–71, 76, 81
  - verdicts in feminicide cases, 76, 78
- Lagarde, Marcela, 6
- Latin American Model Protocol for the Investigation of Gender-related Killings of Women (femicide/feminicide), 2, 34, 40, 43, 49, 57–59, 106, 109

- Laws on femicide, 27  
 Brazil, 4, 9 19, 23, 27, 33–40  
 Latin America, 27, 29–33
- Lynching,  
 of femicide perpetrators, 55  
 of trans women, 52
- Manslaughter (see Homicide,  
 types of)
- Maranhão,  
 adoption of national guidelines  
 on femicide, 49, 60  
 gender office within the police,  
 99  
 lack of police data on  
 femicides, 48, 61
- Maria da Penha, 40, 78, 107,  
 111–112  
 IACHR ruling 15–16  
 story of, 15
- Maria da Penha Law, 67, 109  
 drafting, 16–17, 34  
 implementation, 25–27  
 provisions, 24, 26, 37, 44, 85,  
 87, 93, 98, 100, 111
- Maria da Penha police patrols,  
 86–92, 112, 113
- Mato Grosso,  
 recorded femicides, 46
- Mato Grosso do Sul, 56  
 adoption of national guidelines  
 on femicide, 60
- MESECVI (see Belém do Pará  
 Convention, Follow-up  
 Mechanism)
- Mexico, 1, 2, 28–31, 41, 47, 61n6,  
 105, 110  
 Ciudad Juárez, 2, 6, 10, 28  
 Cotton Field judgement, 28–29  
 femicide, 28, 30  
 femicide watch, 47  
 law on femicide, 29–31, 41n12  
 President Andrés Manuel López  
 Obrador, 110  
 protest at femicide, 1, 35
- Military Police, 17, 22n20, 52,  
 60, 86–92, 97–100, 102n4,  
 103n20, 107, 112, 115n3
- Minas Gerais, 48, 78, 87–90, 99,  
 102n11  
 domestic violence police patrol  
 (PPVD), 88  
 domestic violence within the  
 police, 99  
 lack of police data on  
 femicides, 48
- Model Protocol (see Latin  
 American Model Protocol  
 for the Investigation of  
 Gender-related Killings  
 of Women (femicide/  
 femicide))
- Moreira, Cícero Nunes, 87–88
- MPUs (see Restraining/protection  
 orders)
- Municipal Police (Guard), 17, 61,  
 86, 90–93
- Murder rates (see Homicide)
- Nairobi Forward-Looking  
 Strategies for the  
 Advancement of Women, 9
- National Guidelines on  
 Investigating, Prosecuting  
 and Trying Femicides, 43,  
 49, 53, 68, 79, 80, 109, 113  
 drafting process, 109  
 testing and implementation, 109
- Nicaragua,  
 law on femicide, 30–31
- Northern Triangle (see Central  
 America)
- OAS (see Inter-American)
- Panama,  
 law on femicide, 30–31
- Panic buttons and apps, 92–93
- Paraguay,  
 law on femicide, 30–31

- Paraíba,  
 Maria da Penha police patrol, 90
- Paraná, 49, 76  
 inter-state collaboration, 58  
 police data on feminicides, 48, 61
- Pasinato, Wânia, 34, 58, 95
- Pernambuco, 50, 80, 82n3, 92, 94,  
 102n13,  
 campaign to change police  
 report form, 49  
 police data on feminicides, 61  
 police femicide prevention  
 strategies, 94  
 Uma Por Uma femicide  
 watch, 47
- Perpetrators, 28, 31–32, 38–39, 47,  
 49, 51, 52, 55, 57, 60, 66,  
 87–88, 91, 92, 95  
 deaths, 44, 85, 98  
 monitoring (see, Electronic  
 tagging of abusers)  
 programmes, 18, 24, 98, 100, 111  
 punishment, 68, 69, 71, 78–81,  
 98
- Peru, 1  
 law on femicide, 30–31
- Piauí, 46, 51, 81, 83n22, 101, 108  
 adoption of national guidelines  
 on femicide, 58–60  
 definition of femicide, 53  
 femicide investigation  
 methodology, 58–59  
 panic button app, 92  
 police recording of feminicides,  
 49
- Police, 95, 109  
 culture, 56, 57, 97–100, 105, 107  
 domestic abuse in the ranks, 55,  
 98–99  
 incident reports, 47–48, 74  
 training on domestic violence,  
 5, 26, 57, 60, 88, 89, 90,  
 97, 99–100  
 trust in, 52, 59, 78  
 women in the police, 56, 103n20
- Police forces in Brazil (see Military  
 Police; Civil Police;  
 Municipal Police)
- Policy, 5, 11, 13, 15, 16, 18–20,  
 26, 44, 59, 85, 87, 90, 107  
 diffusion/transfer, 3, 59–60, 90,  
 106, 107–8  
 entrepreneurs, 3, 20, 43, 58, 88,  
 107, 113  
 innovations, 3, 14, 106
- Prevention, 8, 11, 18, 24, 29, 30,  
 85–88, 94, 97, 101, 106  
 community education, 100  
 primary, 97–100  
 secondary, 94–96
- Prosecuting femicide, 34, 39, 79  
 conviction rates, 78–81  
 delays in, 67–68, 80, 81  
 guidelines, 43, 79
- Provocation defence (see Defence  
 strategies in femicide cases)
- Public Defender's Office, 26, 90,  
 93, 108
- Public prosecutor's office, 17, 19,  
 25, 39, 43, 48, 60, 66–70,  
 79–80, 83n24, 90, 93, 95  
 National Database on domestic  
 violence, 96  
 National Prosecutor's Office  
 Council (CNMP), 26, 34,  
 44, 79, 95, 96, 108  
 state-level units on domestic  
 violence, 26
- Restraining/protection orders, 4,  
 51, 78, 81  
 enforcement of, 86–94
- Rio de Janeiro, 48, 51–53, 60, 72,  
 75, 102n11, 107  
 adoption of national guidelines  
 on femicide, 60  
 police treatment of trans  
 women victims, 53  
 protocol to speed up restraining  
 orders, 78

- Rio Grande do Sul, 56  
 Maria da Penha police patrol,  
 88–90  
 recording of feminicides, 46, 49
- Risk assessment tools, 94–96
- Rondônia, 48
- Roraima, 46, 101n1
- Russell, Diana, 6, 7, 9, 21n8, 11
- Santa Catarina, 57, 82n4, 101  
 adoption of national guidelines  
 on feminicide, 60
- Santiago, Denice, 89, 91, 99
- São Paulo, 96, 107  
 appellate court domestic  
 violence unit, 90  
 investigation of feminicide,  
 59–60  
 Municipal Maria da Penha  
 patrol, 90  
 police suicide, 97–98  
 police training, 100  
 recorded feminicides, 46  
 women's police stations, 14,  
 56
- Segato, Rita, 27, 40, 54–55, 58, 74
- Sergipe, lack of police data on  
 feminicides, 48, 101n1
- Sexual violence, 6, 8, 10, 11, 14,  
 18, 23, 27–28, 32, 33, 35,  
 49, 54, 56, 59, 97
- Southern criminology, 3, 106
- Suicide, 82n11  
 feminicide disguised as, 49, 97  
 of feminicide perpetrators, 85,  
 89, 95, 97–98
- Support networks for domestic  
 violence victims, 4, 18, 26,  
 87, 96, 99, 110, 113
- Supreme Court of Justice (STJ),  
 65, 68, 71, 76, 77, 78, 108
- TJ (see Appellate courts)
- Tocantins, 48
- Trans women/ transgender  
 women,  
 Femicide Law, 37, 53  
 Maria da Penha Law, 37, 53,  
 115n4  
 murders of, 52–53
- UN Women, 2, 16, 34–35, 109
- United Kingdom, 1  
 Femicide Census, 47  
 risk assessment instrument, 95
- United Nations (UN), 2  
 Committee on Crime  
 Prevention and Control,  
 8–9  
 Convention for the  
 Elimination of all Forms  
 of Discrimination Against  
 Women (see CEDAW)  
 General Assembly, 9, 10
- Uruguay,  
 law on feminicide 30–31
- Venezuela,  
 law on feminicide 30
- Vienna Declaration on Femicide,  
 2, 11
- Villa, Eugênia, 58–59, 83n27
- Women's movement, 105,  
 108–109, 113, 115  
 mobilisation on gender-based  
 violence, 1, 4, 8, 12, 27,  
 66, 76  
 pressure on international  
 organisations, 15–16, 28,  
 108–109,  
 pressure on government, 4, 14,  
 16, 35, 49
- Women's police stations (DEAMs),  
 4, 14, 15, 19, 53, 56, 57,  
 87, 90, 91, 99
- Workers' Party government  
 policies, 16–19