

# INDEX

- Academia, 4
- Academic, 11, 34, 40
  - imaginaries, 45
  - jurisdiction, 57
- Activist, 4, 57
- Actor, 27, 51, 63
- Agency, 12, 25, 39, 44, 53–55, 60
- Alternative, 4–6, 8, 18, 29–31, 35, 38, 40, 46, 61, 65
- Anonymity, 19
- Anthropology, 17
- Antivax, 6, 51
  - beliefs, 54
  - clusters, 6
  - communicative strategies in, 65
- Architectural change, 63
- Argumentation, 41
- Attachment, 28
- Autism, 6
- Automatic, 7, 31
  
- Belief, 7, 22, 29, 34
  - antivax, 54
  - conspiracy, 39–40, 41, 43, 55, 60, 65
  - health-related beliefs, 60
  - neutralizing, 24
  - perseverance, 41
  - philosophical, 19
  - spiritual, 55
- Belonging, 17, 28, 34, 43
  - of CAMs, 62
  - outgroup hostility and ingroup, 46, 49
- Big data, 7, 15, 50
  - digital positivism on, 15
  
- Body, 4, 46, 53, 55, 57
- Bulimic society, 26, 58
- Business as usual, 13, 33
  
- CAM, 4
  - community, 37
  - intervention and monitoring, 63
  - researchers, 62
- Catalysis event, 28, 32–33
- Celebrity, 34, 63
- Children, 30, 36, 53, 54
- China, 1, 51
- Choice, 24, 30, 50, 53, 61
- Collective, 5, 11, 25, 52
  - moral agents, 61
  - moral responsibility, 60–61
- Community, 28, 30, 33, 37, 41, 46, 49, 54, 60
- Conspiracy, 6, 31, 51, 66
  - beliefs, 39, 42
  - conspiracy-led narratives, 38
- Conspiratorial thinking, 38–39, 41
- Contagion, 1, 3, 48
- Context, 5
  - of COVID-19, 21
  - of crime and deviancy, 13
  - of crossdisciplinarity, 57–59
  - cultural and discursive, 7
  - culture, 25
  - exploratory psycho-criminological analysis, 18
  - of health-related information, 9–10
  - information, 41
  - of interdisciplinary analyses, 17
  - medical, 63

- medical misinformation, 15
  - of medical misinformation, 61
  - of pandemic, 14, 32, 53
  - of public health, 60
  - of social networks, 44
  - of systemically underfunded education sector, 32
  - of technology-facilitated social harms, 2, 44, 55, 57, 63
  - of vaccination, 66
- Control, 10, 67
  - compensatory sense of, 39
  - crime, 25
  - of information, 26
  - institutional, 54
  - sense of, 53
  - social, 51
  - social, 54, 65
- Convergent technologies, 25, 32, 44, 60
- Conversation, 3, 7, 18, 20–21, 28, 49, 60, 63
- Coronavirus, 1, 11, 30, 36, 48, 57
- Counter-culture, 39
- Counterinformation, 3, 14, 50–51
- COVID-19, 1, 12–13, 17–18, 21, 31, 38, 48, 54, 63
- Covidiot, 47–48
- Crime, 2, 9, 54
  - crime control industry, 10
  - during pandemic, 13
  - prevention and reduction, 25
- Criminology, 4, 9, 15, 22, 25
- Crisis, 2, 12, 50, 53, 58
- Critical care, 1
- Crossdisciplinarity, 57
- Culpability, 10
- Cultural, 4, 5
  - cognition affects, 66
  - contexts, 7
  - criminology, 22, 25–26
  - spaces, 25
  - values, 66
- Culture, 10, 25, 38–39, 47, 50
- Cybersanctioning, 65
- Cyberspace, 4, 9, 10, 14, 24, 53, 59, 64
- Data science, 4, 6
- Dataveillance, 38
- Death, 1, 54, 65
- Debunker, 4, 33, 64
- Debunking, 8, 65, 67
- Decree, 1
- Defensiveness, 47
- Denial, 17, 45, 52, 66
- Deprivation, 39, 51, 58
- Determinism, 24, 58
- Deviance, 2, 9–10, 16, 22–23, 25
- Deviant, 2, 16, 22–23, 25
- Digital, 9, 15, 18, 20, 28, 44, 50, 59
- Disease, 6, 31, 53, 57
- Displacement, 67
- Displacing, 14, 33, 54
- Distancing, 14, 33–34, 54
- Doctor, 29, 32–34, 37, 44, 62, 64
- Doubt, 5, 8, 30, 44
- Drift, 23, 32, 50, 58, 60
- Dual city, 16
- Duration, 49, 60
- Echo chamber, 7, 50
- Education, 29, 32, 37, 53
- Effective, 4, 9, 13, 25, 62, 66, 67
- Elite, 38, 40, 45–46
- Emergency, 33, 38, 56
- Emotion, 66
- Empowerment, 5, 53, 55
- Epistemic mistrust, 38, 40
- Epistemology, 15, 40
- Establishment, 5, 33, 31, 34, 37
- Ethic, 19, 21, 26, 37, 44
- Ethnography, 18, 22, 30, 36, 51, 55, 57
- Europe, 1
- European, 2, 42, 46, 51–52
- Event, 9–10, 32–33, 37, 54
- Exceptionalism, 13

- Existentialism, 19  
 Expert, 6, 33, 40, 43–44, 54, 59, 66  
 Expertise, 5, 44, 59, 64  
 Exposure, 21–23, 56, 58, 60  
  
 Facebook, 18, 29, 30–31  
 Fact-checking, 65  
 Fake, 3–4, 35, 44–45  
 Fear, 2, 8, 49, 56, 64–65  
 Feminism, 53  
 Filter bubble, 50  
 Filtering, 6–7  
 Forum, 19  
 Frame, 27, 43–44, 60  
 Framing, 1, 21  
 Fraud, 4–6, 8, 10, 12, 45  
 Freedom, 23, 29, 52, 56, 58  
 Frequency, 34, 49, 60  
 Fringe, 29, 39, 46, 65  
  
 Galileo, 46  
 Gender, 53  
 Government, 31, 38, 46, 54  
  
 Harassment, 21  
 Harm, 1, 5, 9, 22, 2  
 Harmful, 8, 11, 25, 58, 62  
 Health, 1, 4, 13, 17, 28, 31, 37, 41, 47, 53, 56–57, 62, 66  
     health-related beliefs, 60  
     individual moral responsibility  
     in, 61  
 Healthcare, 1, 4, 5, 12–13  
 Help, 13–14, 16, 30, 36, 40, 58  
 Heretics, 46  
 Hope, 4, 29, 36, 38, 64  
 Hospital, 12, 30, 47  
 Hospitalization, 1, 49  
 Hostility, 46  
 Hygiene theatre, 32  
  
 Identity, 22, 25, 27, 34, 42–43, 46, 49, 51, 58  
 Ideology, 52, 66  
  
 Illness, 5, 55  
 Image, 19–20, 43, 48, 55, 64  
 Immigration, 51  
 Immuni, 56  
 Impact, 1–2, 4, 8, 10, 13, 19, 41, 66  
 Impression, 6, 27  
 Incentive, 4, 65  
 Individual, 2, 5, 6, 9, 12, 15, 20, 24, 33, 39, 46, 50, 53, 55, 66  
 Infodemic, 3  
 Information pollution, 2–3, 9, 12–13, 16, 59  
 Ingroup, 25, 39, 48, 49  
 Injustice, 23, 26, 39–40  
 Intensity, 49, 60  
 Intensive care, 1, 3, 47  
 Interviews, 17, 21, 42, 56  
 Intragroup, 41, 43  
 Involvement, 23, 28–29, 34  
 Irrational, 66  
 Italy, 1–2, 51–52, 54, 62, 64  
  
 Knowledge, 2–5, 11, 21, 40–42, 45, 59, 65  
  
 Late modernity, 5, 26, 64  
 Legal, 9, 11, 25, 54  
 Legitimacy, 5, 10, 23, 33, 35, 62  
 LGBTQ, 53  
 Libertarian, 52–53, 60  
 Liberty, 39, 66  
 Lifestyle, 3, 14, 18, 31, 53  
 Lockdown, 2, 13, 17, 47, 52, 54  
 Lombardia, 13, 17, 32, 49, 52, 54  
  
*Mala in se*, 2  
 Mask, 8, 13, 33, 42, 51, 24  
 Media, 39, 41–42, 51, 55, 56, 59, 61–64  
 Medicine, 4, 12, 35, 61  
 Meme, 19, 20, 47–48  
 Mental health, 2  
 Methodology, 25

- Micro-deviation, 10  
 Misinformation, 3, 5, 7, 9, 13, 22, 44, 57, 60–61  
 Mistrust, 38, 40, 51, 65  
 Moral, 11, 30, 35, 52, 61  
 Morality, 44  
 Motivation, 7, 20, 27, 31, 36  
 Movement, 47, 51, 54  
 Music, 48  
  
 Narrative, 44, 60, 64  
 Natural Language Processing 7  
 Negligence, 10, 35  
 Net neutrality, 60  
 Network, 2, 28, 34, 43, 58, 61  
 Normalization, 16  
 Nurse, 30, 35  
  
 Official, 21, 33, 37, 41–42, 45, 54  
 Offline, 16, 31–32, 34, 58  
 Online intermediaries, 7, 61, 63, 67  
 Outbreak, 1–2, 6, 13, 18  
 Outgroup, 39, 40, 46, 54  
 Outsider, 40, 46, 54  
  
 Pandemic, 1–3, 30, 55, 57, 61, 64  
 Parent, 6, 32  
 Parrhesia, 41  
 Paternal internet, 60  
 Patient, 5, 31, 35  
 PayPal, 36  
 Pedagogical philosophies, 53  
 Permits, 54  
 Pharma, 35  
 Placebo, 5, 22  
 Platform, 4, 42, 44, 56, 63  
 Polarization, 67  
 Polarized logic, 6, 13, 22, 39  
 Policymaking, 64  
 Political homogeneity, 3, 7, 16, 19, 39, 51  
 Politics, 19, 25, 50–51  
 Populism, 4, 45  
 Positivism, 15  
  
 Power, 22, 35, 39, 41, 44, 48, 56  
 Pragmatism, 58  
 Precautionary principle, 13  
 Predatory, 44–45  
 Presentation, 3, 27, 43  
 Prevention, 25, 66–67  
 Preventive measures, 29, 31, 48, 51, 52, 54, 62  
 Primrose, 54  
 Privacy, 55–56  
 Private companies, 5, 12, 22, 42, 50, 56, 61  
 Professional, 14, 29, 37, 62, 64  
 Profit, 36  
 Propagator, 17, 27  
 Protective behaviors, 8, 33  
 Provider, 27, 31, 66  
 Pseudoscience, 4, 38  
 Psychology, 4, 17  
 Public, 1, 8, 18, 29, 37, 49, 60–61, 64, 66  
 Public health, 1, 13, 60, 63, 66  
 Publication, 42, 44–45, 56, 60  
 Published, 3, 18, 20, 36  
  
 Qanon, 38  
 Quack, 4, 10, 37  
 Qualitative analyses, 15–16, 25, 50, 58  
 Quality, 34, 60  
 Quarantine, 1  
  
 Radical right, 51  
 Rational calculation, 17, 40, 44, 65  
 Reactance, 52  
 Reason, 3, 7, 18, 35, 62, 64, 66  
 Receiver, 3, 28–29, 32, 45, 59  
 Regulation, 10, 27, 62  
 Regulatory frameworks, 7, 10, 12, 61–63  
 Religion, 55  
 Religious identification, 16, 19, 52–53  
 Reputable, 34, 45  
 Reputation, 34, 36

- Researcher, 44, 56, 64  
 Responsibility, 8, 11, 30, 35, 39, 53, 61–63  
 Right to try, 29  
 Risk, 10, 16–17, 26, 48, 58, 66  
  
 Safe, 4, 21, 34, 39  
 Safety, 6, 8–9, 12, 33, 37  
 School, 32–33, 53  
 Science, 4, 6, 16–17, 37, 40, 45–46, 55, 64, 66  
 Science communication, 17, 64  
 Scientific establishment, 45–46, 52, 64, 66  
 Scientist, 33, 44, 64  
 Scientocracy, 45  
 Self, 5, 19, 43, 53, 55  
 Self-help, 5  
 Situational contexts, 23, 32–33, 50, 61  
 Skeptic, 33, 41, 64  
 Social harms, 1, 11, 14, 16, 57, 61, 64  
 Social media, 4–5, 8, 16, 19, 21, 29, 33, 42, 51, 59, 67  
 Social sciences, 20, 57–58  
 Socialization, 16–17, 24, 43, 58, 60  
 Socio-technical approach, 59  
 Sociology, 4, 25  
 Spiritual, 14, 55, 65  
 Spirituality, 55  
 State, 12, 29, 36, 38, 53  
 Status, 21, 29, 43, 46, 62, 64–65  
 Stereotype, 40, 60, 39, 57, 65  
 Stigmatization, 39, 57, 65  
 Storytelling, 20, 27, 41, 44  
 Subcultural theories, 23, 28  
 Subculture, 24–25, 43  
 Success, 7, 22, 39, 54, 59–60  
 Support, 5, 13, 25, 27, 31, 49, 55  
 Supporter, 20, 30–31–33, 59, 64  
 Symbol, 49, 54  
  
 Technical intervention, 50, 59  
 Technological sophistication, 7, 10, 16  
 Technology, 2, 18, 22, 38, 64  
 Telegram, 32, 50  
 Television, 32, 44, 64  
 Test, 12  
 Testing, 12–13, 56  
 Training, 37, 44  
 Transgression, 25, 30, 46  
 Trust, 5, 8, 21, 63, 66  
 Truth, 41–42, 49, 56, 64  
 Twitter, 33  
  
 Uncertainty, 17  
 United States, 12–13, 51, 53  
 Us *vs.* them narrative, 24, 36, 39, 46, 52, 64  
 Utilizer, 27–29  
  
 Vaccination, 6, 32, 38, 54, 61  
 Vaccine, 12, 29, 38, 54, 65  
 Validation, 35–36  
 Victim, 9, 14, 29, 30, 35, 40  
 Video, 20, 29, 42, 48, 55  
 Vulnerability, 31, 33, 57, 63  
 Vulnerable victims, 2, 9, 13, 35, 54  
  
 Wave, 2, 17, 30, 49  
 Website, 7–8, 18–19, 31, 36  
 Wellbeing, 4, 22, 55  
 Wellness, 31, 36, 51  
 WhatsApp, 32, 50  
 World Health Organization (WHO), 1  
  
 YouTube, 42