INDEX

Accidents, 25-27, 267-269 AdBlue, 29 Advertising, 143 Agriculture, 45, 175 Air pollution, 7, 22, 27–29, 33, 58, 153, 232–234, 261 Air traffic, 204 Aisin, 143 Alexa, 207-208 All-terrain vehicles, 29 Amazon, 85, 101, 105, 142, 162, 215, 287 capitalisation, 262 in mobility-as-a-service, 163 in mobility market, 217–218 American Middle Class, 19-20 American Society for Civil Engineers (ASCE), 35-36 Ant-colony algorithms, 89 Apple, 101, 142–143, 215, 218, 262 Apple's CarPlay, 225 Apps, 108, 129 design, 134–136 navigating mobility landscape with, 129–134 or steering wheel, 136–138 Aptiv, 140 Archetypes, 245–247 Arrival, 161 Artificial intelligence technologies (AI technologies), 93, 139, 160, 197 Asia, 63–64 Aurora, 53, 140, 174 Australia, 63-64

Automakers, 41-42, 81-82, 84-85, 97-101, 105, 140-141, 205-206, 208, 215-219, 223-224, 262 Automobile, 19–20, 37–38 industry, 288 Automotive industry, 40, 82, 178, 214-215, 222-223, 260, 262, 283-284 Autonomous driving, 86–87, 89-90, 157 basic idea, 90-92 control unit, 92-94 digital maps, 94-95 planning, 95-96 sensors, 92 Autonomous mobility, 157 Autonomous shuttles, 63, 141, 159, 164, 177, 224, 253, 255, 271

Baby boomer generation, 289 Battery cells, 99 Battery-as-a-Service options, 192 BBC, 85 Bedrock, 74 Bestmile, 141 Bicycles, 74, 93, 122, 129–131, 137, 230, 238-241 Bike-sharing, 137 Bird, 74, 144, 237–238 BlaBlaCar, 125–126 Boaz Bikes, 74 Boston Consulting Group, 112, 245 Braess' paradox, 39, 65, 108 Buses, 8–10, 14, 18, 117, 122–124, 133

'Business as usual' transportation policy, 56 Business models, 173–176 change requires effort, 213–216 ecosystem, 222–226 on road in pods and shuttles, 219–222 viewpoint, 216–219 BYD, 99

C40, 68-69 Cameras, 92-93 Car(s), 37-40, 55-58, 122, 205-206 (see also Autonomous driving) car-centric cities, 246, 252 car-free zones, 67 licence auctions, 236 rental, 100, 119, 129-130, 133, 141-142 sharing, 101, 108-111, 125, 130,214 Carbon dioxide emissions, 28-29, 98,269 Carvolution, 114 CATL, 99 Central hubs, 154 Change drivers, 85-87 Chicago, workers in, 12-13 Children and traffic, 58-59 China's Ministry of Industry and Information Technology, 281 Cities, 45, 59-60, 64, 107, 245 Asia and Australia, 63-64 bursting at seams, 48-52 C40, 68-69 car-free zones, 67-68 councils, 151 as engines of progress, 52-53 Europe, 61-63 North America, 64–67 planners, 64 of play, 127 from rural to urban, 45-48 of speed, 127 Vision Zero, 68 CityMapper, 131, 142 CityMobil, 158

CleverShuttle, 108 Clyde, 214 CNN, 85 Coffs Harbour in Australia's New South Wales, 177 Combustion, 270 Commuters in New York, 11-12 shopping in autonomous pod, 172 traffic, 64-65 Congestion, 265-267 Connected automotive world, 101 - 105Continental, 81, 140, 143 Control unit, 92–94 Conventional automotive engineering, 216 Convertibles, 141 CountryCab, 77 COVID-19 pandemic, 137, 179-180, 216, 229, 231, 233-234, 236, 277, 282 Crash industry, 33, 222 Culdesac, 65 Customer experience, 210, 241 Daegu's Smart City initiative, 235 Delivery services, 162-165 Density, 230 Denso, 81, 143 Detroit market, 74, 87 Didi, 86-87, 109-110, 142-143, 179, 217-218 Digital maps, 94-95 Disability, 8, 275 Distance, vehicle, 266 Driverless pods, 158 Driverless vehicles, 157, 160-161, 176-179, 267, 270 Driving, 149 E-bikes, 72, 84, 131, 144, 149, 151, 153, 239-240, 247, 250, 252 E-scooters, 62, 74, 131, 144, 149, 151, 153, 237, 240, 247, 250, 252 EasyMile, 160

Ecosystem, 222-226 Electric mobility, 96, 98, 100, 105 Electric motor, 97-99 Electric vehicles advent of, 100 autonomous driving in, 83 charging station for, 62, 222, 235 development, production, and marketing of, 98 measuring electromagnetic radiation levels in, 105 registrations, 98 SUVs in, 98 eMaaS, 132 Emissions, 27-29, 269-270 Environmental model, 92-93, 95 Europe, 61-63 European Green Deal, 138 Experience time, 198–199 Facebook, 101, 214, 262 Federal-Aid Highway Act, 38 Finnish city of Helsinki, 62 Fleet management, 84, 141 Food delivery service, 162 transport, 159 Ford, 19-20, 143, 164 Ford, Henry, 19, 81-85, 97, 139, 213 Fraunhofer Society, 261 Free-floating approach, 109 Freedom of movement, 9, 290 Futurama City model, 39 German Road Traffic Ordinance, 204Gett, 2174 2GetThere, 160 Global Mobility Service, 143 GM, 143, 169 Google, 13, 53, 85, 94, 101, 132, 142, 175, 208, 215, 218, 262, 287 Google's Android Auto, 225 GoogleMaps, 132 Grab, 86-87, 132, 143 Green Class, 155–156 Greenhouse gas emissions, 28, 68

Gross domestic product (GDP), 16, 33–34, 48, 60, 68, 111, 217, 282 Ground-level streets, 64

Hamburg, 132 Helsinki, 129, 232–233 HERE, 94 HereMobility, 132 High-density metropolises, 247 Hopes, 185–187 HUB CHAIN in Germany, 73 Hubs, 154–156 Human–machine interface, 206–207, 210 Hyundai Motor Group, 179

i-Cristal self-driving vehicle, 160 iMove, 131 Incentives, 243-245, 286-287 Inclusive mobility, 279-280 Information and communication technology (ICT), 171, 224 Innovative approaches, 210-211 Inrix Global Traffic Scorecard, 25 Intel, 140, 173-174 Interior design of self-driving pods and shuttles, 211 Intermodal transportation, 150 IoMob, 131 Itaquaquecetuba, 17 ITNAmerica, 73

Jelbi app, 131, 239 Jobs and prosperity, 259 mobility, 262–263 stakes, 259–261 Johnson Controls, 143 Joy, 21–22 Juicar, 214 Justride, 131

Katy Freeway, 64–65 Kayasehir, 73

Land use, 30–32 LG Chem, 99 Licences, 241 Lidar, 92-93, 283 Light rail vehicles (LRVs), 150 Light-emitting diodes (LEDs), 205 Like2drive, 214 Lime, 74, 144, 237-238 Los Angeles, 18, 68 greenhouse gas emissions in, 28 metropolitan region, 72 public transportation in, 51 traffic jams in, 23 Luminar, 140 Lyft, 74, 86, 109-110, 135, 217, 241,276 MaaS4EU, 131 Machine learning, 93, 139, 195 Machines, 206-208 Made in China 2025, 281 Magna, 81, 143 Mapping, 96 Marina Grove Retirement Village in Toormina, 177 Marine traffic, 204 Masdar City, 64 Melbourne, 64 Mercedes, 143 Metropolitan regions, 52 Mexico City, 13-16 Michelin, 143 Micro-mobility, 28, 35, 83, 134, 144, 150, 153, 230, 236-240 Migration to megacities, 49 MinRejseplan app, 131 15-minute city, 231-233 Mobileye, 93, 122, 140, 160, 164, 173-174, 178, 224 Mobility, 3-8, 11-20, 35, 117, 262-263, 275-277, 285, 289-290 city changes gear, 278-279 concept, 145-147 cost, 33-35 criticism, 6 designed for people, 286 as form of social interaction, 204-205 fundamental rethinking, 5

hubs, 154-156

as human right, 8-10 idea of developing, 77 inclusive mobility, 279-280 platforms, 108, 141-142 revolution, 285 services, 117, 141 sufficient, 76 system, 65 well-functioning, 14 Mobility-as-a-Service (MaaS), 7, 22, 42, 57, 69, 76-77, 117-121, 139, 149, 167, 243, 265, 277, 286-288, 291-292 age of, 100 aim, 149 benefits, 122-124 contours of, 42 customer benefits, 288 drawbacks, 259 with electric, self-driving vehicles, 59 expectations for, 193-196 idea of, 158 initiatives, 281 investing in, 171 key aspect, 130 launching, 114 and pandemic, 179-181 potential trends in, 174 sharing, 124-126 space and time efficiency of modes of transportation, 123 technology for, 96 in United States, 124 urban utopias, 126-127 MobilityX, 131 Model T, 19, 97 MoGo Bikes, 74 MOIA, 108 Moovit app, 134-135, 142, 173, 217 Multimodal transportation, 66, 114, 129, 149–154, 281–282 mobility hubs, 154-156 systems, 260 myCicero, 132 MyCorridor, 131 myTaxi, 108

National Highway Traffic Safety Administration (NHTSA), 26-27, 33, 267 Nauto, 143 NaviGogo, 131 Navya, 160 Neckermann Strategic Advisors, 83-84 Netflix, 85, 101, 105, 142, 215, 218, 225-226 New virtual world, 196-198 New York, 87, 107 City Subway, 111 commuters in, 11-12 Nitrogen monoxide, 29 North America, 64-67 Nuro, 160 Nvidia, 140, 143 Oliver Twist (Dickens), 197 On-demand bus services, 63 Open Streets, 233-234 Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), 16,55 Ottawa, 65 Otto, 174 Panasonic, 9 Paris, 87, 233 autonomous vehicles company in, 93 BlaBlaCar established in, 125 micro-mobility in, 238 mobility in, 107 notion of reinventing, 232 Paris Agreement, 53, 68, 138, 285, 291 Paris Climate Agreement, 53 Parking lots, 55-58 Parking spaces, 57 Particulate emissions, 29 Particulate matter (PM), 28 PM 2.5 standard, 28-29 Pearl River Delta, 49-50 Pedestrian zone, 67, 121, 180, 277-278

People with disabilities, 8-10, 66 Phoenix, 87, 177, 282 Piazze Aperte (Open Plazas) project plans, 234 Pittsburgh, 38, 53, 164, 282, 288 Platooning, 175 Pods and shuttles, 146, 150, 157 car, 157-162 delivery services, 162-165 Pontevedra, 121, 278-279 Pony. ai, 140 Poverty, 8, 275 Private car sharing companies, 236 Private transportation, 124, 146 Prosperity, 11 commuters in New York, 11 - 12Ford and American Middle Class, 19-20 Maria and Olivia, 16-19 Mexico City, São Paulo, and Switzerland, 13-16 workers in Chicago, 12-13 Public transit, 18 Public transportation, 17, 124 Radar, 92-93 Radio City Music Hall, 135-136 Rail network, 14, 16, 112 ReachNow, 131-132 Residents, 11, 14, 51-52, 59-60 Ride-hailing, 66, 76, 86, 108, 109-112, 125, 133-134, 142-143, 179, 194, 217 Ride-pooling, 86, 108, 110–112, 125, 134, 142 Ride-sharing, 65, 86, 108,

110–112, 125, 188 Rinspeed's Variable Shuttle, 159 Roads, 55–58 traffic, 204 Robotaxi service, 160 Royal Hill Park housing development in Surrey,

276 Rural areas rural lifestyles, 74–77 suburbanisation, 71–74 Samsung, 99 São Paulo, 13-16 Scandinavian cities, 62, 233 Scenarios, 249-252 Scoop, 74 Scooters, 122, 144 Sedans, 141 Self-driving cars, 90, 145 Self-driving electric cars, 57-58 Self-driving pods and shuttles, 7, 174, 199, 211, 243 Self-driving vehicles, 85, 122, 140-141, 154, 157, 160, 174, 248-249 Self-evident truths for auto industry execs, 40-42 Sensing, 96 Sensor systems, 83, 92 Shanghai, 87 Shanghai Metropolitan Region, 49 Shared mobility, 112 Shared transportation, 124 ShareNow, 109 Sharing, 86, 108, 113-114, 124-126 diverging views on, 114 traffic reduction by, 107-112 Shift2MaaS, 131 Silicon Valley of mobility industry, 153 Silicon Valley of the East, 53 Simulation, 248-249 SIXT, 109 SkedGo, 131 Smartphones, 114, 122, 176, 198, 225, 289 Social cohesion, 62 Social costs of mobility accidents, 25-27 emissions, 27-29 infrastructure, 35-36 joy and sorrow, 21-22 land use, 29-32 mobility cost, 33-35 traffic jams, 23-25 vehicle usage, 22-23 Social prestige, 130, 137 Softbank, 143

Sorrow, 21-22 South Korea, 235 mobility in, 235 pilot connected and autonomous driving in, 281 traffic situation in, 221 Space, 271-273 Spanish city of Pontevedra, 278 SPLT, 74 Sport utility vehicles (SUVs), 29, 38, 141, 216 Squares, 233-234 Stakes, 259-261 Star Wars, 196 Starbucks, 85, 102, 143, 287 Stationary car sharing, 109 Suburbanisation, 71-74 Suburbs, 72-73 Subway, 133 Sunshine State, 177 Super-islands, 233 Superblocks, 233-234 Suppliers, 84, 84 Supply chain disintegration change drivers, 85-87 changing face of value added, 81 - 85Switzerland, 13-16 Tablets, 225 Taxi, 133 industry, 240 Teams, 4 Technical supervision, 141 Tel Aviv, 93, 151-153, 178, 282 Telecoms, 85 Teleoperations, 85, 141, 243 Tesla, 173, 215, 236 driver-assisted vehicle, 267 TimesUpp, 132 Tokyo, 87 autonomous vehicles company in, 93 light rail, 10 megacity, 46 transportation, 152 TomTom, 94, 233 Toxic nitrogen dioxide, 29

Toyota, 143, 236 Traffic, 55, 204 (see also Vehicles) cars, roads, and parking lots, 55 - 58children and, 58-59 cities, 59-60 congestion, 23-24 jams, 14, 23-25, 108 light, 63-64, 67-68, 92-94, 103 planning, 252-254 reduction by sharing, 107–112 Trafi, 131 Trains, 117, 122-123 Tram, 133 Transport for London (TfL), 143, 151,276 Transportation, 8-9, 171-173, 245 policy, 11 spatial footprint of modes, 32 systems, 124 throughput of different modes, 31 Travel, 3-8 options suggested by Moovit App, 135 Travellers in Tokyo, 152 Twitter, 142, 218 Uber, 74, 76, 86-87, 109-111, 135, 142-143, 161, 174, 215, 217, 241 UbiGo, 131, 217 Udelv vehicles, 164 UK Road Haulage Association, 175 Urban utopias, 126-127 Urbanisation, 52 US Department of Transportation, 66 V2X communication, 104

V2X communication, 104 Value added, 81–85 Value chain, 288 elements, 139–145

investments, 144 mobility concept, 145-147 Vans, 141 Vehicle-to-everything communication, 104 Vehicle-to-infrastructure communication, 83, 90, 104 Vehicle-to-vehicle communication (V2V communication), 83, 102-104 Vehicles, 64 design, 209 interiors209-211 usage, 22-23 Via, 74, 110, 131-132 Villages, 177 Virtual reality applications, 197 Vision Zero, 68, 289 ViveLaCar, 214 Volkswagen, 143, 261 Volvo, 269 Walmart, 160, 162, 164

Wainart, 160, 162, 164 Waymo, 140, 177, 218 Waze, 217 Wearables, 225 Whim app, 129–130, 142, 217 Wishes, 185–187 Workers in Chicago, 12–13 World Bank, 33, 111–112 World Economic Forum, 33–34, 55, 163 World Health Organization (WHO), 229 World's Fair in New York (1939), 38 Wunder Mobility, 132, 224–225

ZF, 160 Zoom, 4 Zoox, 163

Yutong, 161