Index

Note: Page numbers followed by "*n*" indicate footnotes.

#BlackLives-Matter movement, 296
#BringBackOurGirls movement (#BBOG movement), 243–244, 246, 248
#GamerGate campaigns (2014), 325–326
#IncidentsInSweden, 358
#LastNightInSweden, 358
#MeToo movement, 70–72, 82, 362, 367
  challenge to moral regulation of women, 88–91
  moral regulation, 79–81
  sexualisation, 79–81
  social significance, 76–79
#SayHerName campaign, 296
#SwedenAttack, 358

Abolitionists, 215
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people, 306
Aboriginal women, 308–309, 311–312
Abuse (*see also* Gender-based abuse (GBA); Image-based abuse (IBA); Intimate partner abuse (IPA))
  online, 319
  sexual, 54
  technology-facilitated forms of, 344
  woman, 340
Academic-activism, 204, 213–214
Activism (*see also* Feminist activism), 396–399
  advocacy, 207
  scholarship and, 5
Advocacy activism, 207
African feminism, 236
African National Congress (ANC), 249
African women, 238
All Peoples' Congress (APC), 244
Anonymised digital violence, 325
Anti-homosexual killings, 192
Anti-Social Behaviour Crime and Policing Act (2014), 167
Arab-Israeli War, 256
Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS), 297
Australian Institute of Health and Welfare (AIHW), 375
Awakening, 18

Bab Al-Amoud, 256–258
Bangkok Rules, 278
Black and minority ethnic women (BME women), 158, 166–167, 169, 171
Boozers, 195–196
Brazil
  conservatism and resistance to gender laws, 110–112
  Criminalisation of Femicide, 109
  from feminist activism to law reform, 107
  feminist criminological critique and law reform, 109–110
  gender, decoloniality and racism, 105–107
  gender studies in, 104–105
  MPL, 108
  theories on violence against women, 102–103
Brazilian feminist
  criminology, 102, 112–114
  studies, 104
Burghartz v. *Switzerland* (1994), 278

Carceral feminism, 378
Children, 255, 257, 260–267
  letters, 258
  in OEJ, 257–258
Civil War, 122
Class, 71, 79, 122
  relations, 186
Coercive control, 38, 56, 377
Colonial dehumanisation of black women, 106
Colonial penal practices, 303
Colonialism, 237
Colonisation, 296, 375
'Combat proven' politics, 182, 261
Commercial sex act, 54
Commodification, 220
Confrontational violence, 192–196
Conjugal coercion, 41
Conservatism to gender laws, 110–112
Contemporary feminism, 18
Continuum of sexual violence, 342–343
'Continuum of violence' model, 318
Convention on the Elimination of all Forms of Discrimination against Women (CEDAW), 107, 277–278
Criminal justice
  reforms, 238
  system, 10, 23, 120, 378
Criminal Law (Amendment) Act (2013), 138, 140
Criminal victimization, 36
Criminalisation, 168, 296, 359
  of Femicide, 109
  of GBA Survivors, 58–59
Criminology, 3–4, 7–8, 30, 121, 294, 300, 359, 396–399
  through ages, 8–9
  attention to gender, 9–12
Crimmigration, 366
Critical ecofeminism, 122, 124
  earth and equality as hyperobjects of emancipatory sustainability, 130–132
  relevance for current criminological and victimological debates, 127–130
Critical ecological feminism, 121
Critical feminism, 128
Critical feminist ecosocialism, 121
Culturalisation of violence, 161–163
  problematising, 163–167
Culturalised narratives in practice, 167–171
Cyber-stalking, 342
Cyberstalkers, 328–329

Damaged masculinity, 347
Damascus Gate. *See* Bab Al-Amoud
Date rape, 52
Dating apps, 326
Dating violence, 328, 382
De-colonisation, 375
  everydayness as routine of, 265–268
Death penalty, 282
Debilitation, 264
  showroom as operational and ideological structure of, 262–265
Decoloniality, 105–107
Decriminalisation, 204–208
Delhi
  nature and extent of rape, 140–144
  rape cases and child rape cases in, 145
  scope and significance of research, 144–145
  victims of rape and age group in, 143–144
Delhi Gang Rape Case (2012), 138–140
Democratic Association of Women in Morocco (ADFM), 245
Demonstrations, 237
Destacamento Feminino (DF), 242
Digital coercive control, 329–330
Digital domestic violence, 328

Digital feminist activism, 72
Digital harms, 292, 325
Digital violence, 319, 321
  developing and designing, 322–324
  in intimate relationships, 328–330
  survivors, 327–328
Digital voyeurism, 327
(Dis)ability, 299
Discrimination, 281, 319–320
Disney, 227–228
Domestic violence (DV), 52, 101, 328–329, 382
  disclosure schemes in Australia and New Zealand, 12
  laws, 374
Domestic Violence and Abuse Bill, 165
Domesticity of women, 240–241
Dominant masculinities, 188
Durbar Mahila Samanwaya Committee, 206

Early feminist perspectives, 17
Echo chambers, 328
Ecofeminism, 121, 126, 128
  in Spain, 124
Ecology, 123–124
Ecowomanism, 121
Ekpan women, 238
Emancipatory sustainability, 130–132
End Violence Against Women Coalition (EVAW), 165
English Collective of Prostitutes (ECP), 205
Equality, 272
  as hyperobjects, 130–132
Essentialism, 365
Ethnicity, 71, 79, 236
European Convention on Human Rights (ECHR), 272, 275–276
European Court on Human Rights (ECtHR), 272, 274, 276, 278–279
'Exoticised' culturalisation, 167

Family violence, 377
'Fappening, The', 327
Female
  exhibitionism, 82
  invisibility, 10
  rape victims, 152
  solidarity, 245
Female body
  cultural significance of, 79–81
  moral regulation of, 86–88
Female genital mutilation (FGM), 158, 167, 169–170
FEMEN, 247–248
Femicide, 109
Femininity, 187–188, 228, 365
Feminism, 7–8, 11–12, 18–19, 30, 121, 235, 294, 338–340, 359, 395, 399
  fraught relationship with law, 13–14
Feminist activism, 55, 63, 398
  digital, 72
  to law reform, 107
  in Spain, 122–123
Feminist approaches to victimology, 36
  gendered differences in prevalence of violent victimisation, 36–39
  overlap between victimisation and offending, 39–41
  women's victimisation as social control, 41–43
Feminist criminology, 3–4, 27, 97, 374, 398–399
  impact of, 28–30
  critique and law reform, 109–110
  'northern theorising' and assumptions, 12–13
Feminist International Network of Resistance to Reproductive and Genetic Engineering, 127
Feminist perspectives in criminology
  critical reflections on early developments, 26–27

emergence of, 20–23
impact of feminist criminology, 28–30
impetus for, 19–20
international perspectives, 27–28
methodological developments, 23–26
Feminist victimology, 36
as contested terrain, 43–45
Feminist(s), 98, 273
analysis, 359
criminologists, 331, 397–398
debates in Brazil, 101
deconstructionism, 25
dictatorship, 110
ecology, 121
environmentalism, 121
epistemology, 24
feminist-informed researchers, 41
feminist-informed victimology, 11, 36–37
informed victimology, 44
movements, 101–102
ontology, 24
scholars, 340
scholarship, 22*n*1, 25, 29*n*4, 30, 63, 359
standpointism, 25
theoretical developments, 346
theory, 18
victimologists, 38
First-wave feminism, 19
Forced marriage (FM), 54, 158, 169–170
Forced Marriage (Civil Protection) Act (2007), 168*n*12
Frente de Libertaqio de Mogambique (FRELIMO), 241–243

Gaze Project, reflections on use of PAR in, 210–213
Gender equality
deferment of women's issues and struggles for, 246–247
norms, 362
Gender inequality, 220, 319
normality of abnormal or abnormality of normal, 222–230
perpetuating and exacerbating, 280
Gender-based abuse (GBA), 52–53
explosion in GBA research over time, 59–61
gender-based differences, 281
history, 55–57
identifying and expanding, 53–54
innovative programmes addressing, 61–63
intersectionality and, 57–58
pathways theory and criminalisation of GBA survivors, 58–59
publications, 60
Gender-based violence, 52, 109
image-based abuse in Singapore, 379–382
indigenous communities in Australia, 375–378
in Pacific Island States, 383–388
uneven global distribution of, 375
Gender(ed), 26, 28, 105–107, 122, 186, 301, 338
abolitionist, 121
ambiguity, sexuality and body, 196–199
biases, 4
characteristics of disciplinary procedures, 25
criminology, victimology and evolving attention to, 9–12
differences in prevalence of violent victimisation, 36–39
and environment, 121
gap, 21, 37
gender laws, conservatism and resistance to, 110–112
gender-specific definitions, 340–342
harm, 396
justice, 397
mobility, 104
pathways to offending, 39–41
regimes, 22

relational character of, 396
social order, 4
stereotyping, 83, 83*n*3, 277–278, 281
studies in Brazil, 104–105
violence, 102, 104–105, 396
Girls
patterns in punishment and incarceration, 303–307
power, 81
punishment and incarceration through intersectional lens, 307–311
Global feminist environmental justice, 121
Global North, 374, 378
Global South, 374–375
Globalisation, 203
Green criminology through critical theory, 124–126
Gregori theory, 103
Gyn/ecology, 121

Harm, 318–320
Hashtag feminism, 72
gains and losses, 73–76
Hegemonic masculinity, 186–188, 192
Hegemony, 187–188
(Hetero)sexism, 299
Heteronomativity, 41
Homicide, 341
Homophobia, 319
Homosexuality, 360
Honour-based violence/abuse (HBV/A), 158–164, 166–170
Human rights, 129–130, 272–274, 276–277, 280–281
Hutchinson v. *The United Kingdom* (2017), 277
Hybridity
and regulation of gender violence, 386–388
and regulatory pluralism in Pacific Islands, 385–386
Hyper-visibility, cultural relativism to, 163–167

Hyperobjects, 122
earth and equality as, 130–132
intangible 132
Hypersexualisation, 106

Ideologies, 324
Image-based abuse (IBA), 374, 380
equality and violence in Singapore, 379–382
sexual abuse, 341–342, 347
Incarceration
data, 304
of girls and women through intersectional lens, 307–311
high rates of, 296–297
of intersectionality, 300–303
patterns in women and girls, 303–307
INCITE! (activist organisation in US), 58
Indigenous
communities, 293, 378
populations, 303
women, 374–378, 389
Inequalities (*see also* Gender inequality), 4
social, 103
Information communication technologies (ICT), 318, 320, 322–323
sharing ownership, 329
Inter-American Commission on Human Rights (IACHR), 108
International Violence Against Women Survey (IWAS), 339, 379
Interpersonal violence, 11, 186
Intersectional analysis, 291–292, 298–300, 310, 312, 397
Intersectionality, 57–58, 85, 158, 291–292, 297–300, 309
punishment, incarceration and potential of, 300–303
Intimate intrusions, 339
Intimate partner abuse (IPA), 53–54, 57

perpetrators, 59
shelters/safehouses for IPA survivors, 57
Intimate partner violence (IPV), 12, 37–38, 54, 108, 340–341
Intrusion, 318
by unknowns persons, 324–326
Iranian Kurdish Women's Rights Organisation (IKWRO), 166

Jihadi movements, 238

Kafkaris v. *Cyprus* (2008), 276
Khamtokhu and Aksenchik v. *Russia* (2017), 272–274, 280
case and claims, 275–276
standing at crossroads, 276–280
Konstantin Markin v. *Russia* (2012), 278

Labour Government Social Exclusion Unit Report (2002), 28
László Magyar v. *Hungary* (2014), 277
Law reform in Brazil
conservatism and resistance to gender laws, 110–112
Criminalisation of Femicide, 109
from feminist activism to, 107
feminist criminological critique and, 109–110
MPL, 108
Léger v. *France* (2006, 276, 2009)
Lesbian masculinities, 192
Life imprisonment, 273, 276–277
entrenching, 282
problems of long-term, 281
Little Mermaid, *The* (film), 227
Lone terrorist, 267

Macho criminology, 27
Male peer support theory, 339, 346
Male perpetrators, studies of, 347–348
Male privileging, 10
Māori women, 306
Marginalisation, 319–320
Maria da Penha Law (MPL), 108
Marxist-feminist theory of 'patriarchal domination', 103
Masculinist, 26
enterprises, 197
Masculinity, 187–188, 228, 365, 396
confrontational violence, 192–196
gender ambiguity, sexuality and body, 196–199
and interpersonal violence, 188
violence against women, 188–192
Mass incarceration, 302–303
Maternalist framing, 246
Media sensationalism, 159*n*5
Men's violence, 11, 13–14, 37, 190, 338, 341, 363
Michigan Coalition Against Domestic and Sexual Violence, 62–63
Migrant sex workers, 207
Miscegenation, 106
Misogyny, 318–320, 326
Modern patriarchy, 104
Moral regulation, 79–81–86
of female body, 86–88
Motherhood, 102
Motherist framing, 246

National College Women Sexual Victimization Study, 39
National Commission for Women (NCW), 139
National Council of Women's Rights, 102
National Crime Survey (NCS). *See* National Crime Victimization Survey (NCVS)
National Crime Victimization Survey (NCVS), 38–39
National Inquiry into Missing and Murdered Indigenous Women and Girls (NIMMIWG), 296
National Violence Against Women Survey, 39

Neo-liberalism, 297, 299
Non-Custodial Sanctions for Women Offenders, 278
Non-discrimination principle, 278, 279*n*6
Non-governmental organizations (NGOs), 147–148
Nordic countries, 362
Northern theorising, 12–13, 97
Nude protests, 247–248

Obduracy of patriarchy, 241–243
Objectification, 80, 87, 318
Offending, gendered pathways to, 39–41
Offline gender issues, 322
Ogharefe women, 238
Online gender-based violence, 319
Otherness, 11, 85
Overlap between victimisation and offending, 39–41

Pacific Island States, policing gender-based violence in, 383–388
Pacific Prevention of Domestic Violence Program (PPDVP), 384
Palestinian territories, 254
Participatory action research (PAR), 204–205
  institutional barriers to, 211–212
  reflections on use of, 210–213
  and sex work studies, 209–210
  stigma, outing, and recognition, 212–213
Pathways theory of GBA survivors, 58–59
Patriarchal oppression, 220
  forms of, 228
  normality of abnormal or abnormality of normal, 222–230
Patriarchal/patriarchy, 186, 220, 226–228, 338, 365
  capitalism, 186
  colonialism, 303
  domination, 103
  obduracy of, 241–243
  paradigm, 104
  rulefare, 223
  societies, 328
People's Democratic Party (PDP), 244
Perpetrators, 328
Physical assault, 36–37
Physical violence, 192
Policing, 10
  domestic and family violence in indigenous communities in Australia, 375–378
  practices, 378
  scholarship, 384
  by strangers, 374, 387
Populism, 299
Pornography, 345–346
Positive discrimination, 279
Positive masculinities, 188, 399
Post-feminist gender ideals, 227
Postcolonialism, 299
Postmodern feminism, 11
Power, 81–86, 396
Power and Control Wheel, 53
Pre-feminist gender ideals, 227
Prison Reform Trust, 21
Privilege, 396
Pro-arrest
  'DV' laws, 59
  policies, 378
Prohibition of Female Circumcision Act (1985), 167
Prostitution, 361
Provocation, 111
Public attitude towards rape crime, 137–138, 145
  Delhi Gang Rape Case (2012), 138–140
  discussion, 151–152
  family members stance pertinent to the incident, 148–150
  socio-demographic details, 145–146
  treatment of victims by neighbours, 150
  and victims, 146–148

Punishment
of girls and women through intersectional lens, 307–311
of intersectionality, 300–303
patterns in women and girls, 303–307

Queer criminology, 198
Queer ecologies, 121

Race, 71, 79, 122, 236, 301
relations, 186
Racialised women and girls, 296
context-driven intersectionality, 298–300
patterns in punishment and incarceration of women and girls, 303–307
punishment, incarceration and potential of intersectionality, 300–303
punishment and incarceration of girls and women through intersectional lens, 307–311
Racism, 105–107, 219, 299, 301, 319
Radical feminists, 186, 338–339
Rape, 54, 101, 109, 191, 221, 227, 359–366
culture, 221
nature and extent of, 140–144
Refugee crisis, 128
Regional Assistance Mission to the Solomon Islands (RAMSI), 384
Religion, 236, 299
Resistance, 236–239, 242–243, 246–248
to gender laws, 110–112
Retro sexism, 81
Right-wing politics, 365
Risk, 301
assessment practices, 311
scores, 310
Russian prison system, 281

Safehouses, 55
Scholarship and activism, 5
Second-wave feminism, 10, 19
Securitisation, 259
Security
technologies, 267
threat, 267
Separation/divorce assault, 341
Serious brawling, 195
Settler colonialism, 258, 265
Sex, 338
through ages, 8–9
discrimination laws, 299
panics, 74
trafficking, 54
work academics, 206
Sex work scholarship, 204
key contributions, 206–209
Sex work studies, 206–207
PAR and, 209–210
Sex Worker Advocacy and Resistance Movement (SWARM), 205
Sex workers, 204, 208
activism, 205–206
rights academics, 209
Sexism, 27, 77, 219
Sexual
abuse, 54
assaults, 53, 77, 88–89, 341
harassment, 54, 70, 88–89, 322, 342
orientation, 122
trafficking, 322
Sexual Divisions and Society, 20
Sexual violence, 38–39, 221, 227, 324–327
complicit constructions, 365–366
contemporary developments in regulation of, 360–361
continuum of, 342–343
criminological lessons on/from, 358
Swedish debates on, 361–364
Sexualisation, 79–86, 91
Sexuality, 299, 360
Shame, 152, 159–161
'Shitty Media Men' list, 73, 79
Singapore, image-based abuse equality and violence in, 379–382
Singapore Police Force (SPF), 381

Singaporean women, 381–382
Slutshaming, 77
'SlutWalks', 86
Social
  change, 204, 207, 209–210, 213–214, 219–220, 222, 236, 239, 397
  constructionism, 365
  discourses, 84
  education, 128–129
  inequalities, 103
  injustice, 300
  media, 74, 247–248, 326
  positionality and priorities, 245–246
  relations, 186, 338
  revolution, 72
Social control, women's victimisation as, 41–43
Socialized offender, 41
Soulaliyate movement, 245
Southall Black Sisters (SBS), 164, 167, 170
Southern criminology, 97, 374
Spain
  earth and equality as hyperobjects, 130–132
  ecofeminism in Spain, 124
  feminist activism in, 122–123
  relevance of critical ecofeminism, 127–130
politics, 123–124
Stalking, 54, 322, 341
State feminism, 239, 362
Stec and Others v. *The United Kingdom* (2006), 279
Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision (SCRGSP), 306–307
Stereotypical attitudes about rape, 140
Strangulation, 341
Streamlining, 345
'Street savvy' behaviour, 42
Structuralism, 365
Stubborn resilience, 265
Supreme Military Council, 242
Surveillance, 318
Suzan's laws, 243
Sweden Democrats, 364, 366
Swedish debates on sexual violence, 361–364
Swedish social order, 361
Swedish social media movements, 362
'Synthetic love', 344

Technology-facilitated violence (*see also* Violence Against women (VAW), 318–320
  individual experiences, 322
  continuums and spacelessness of violence, 320–322
  developing and designing digital violence, 322–324
  digital violence in intimate relationships, 328–330
  intrusions by unknowns persons, 324–326
  terminologies and definitions, 319–320
Technology-facilitated forms of abuse, 344
Technomaterialist, 121
Terrorism, 265
Together Women initiative, 28–29
Tucker Carlson Tonight (Fox News programme), 358

Ünal Tekeli v. *Turkey* (2004), 278
United Nations Rules for the Treatment of Women Prisoners, 278
United Nations Standard Minimum Rules for Treatment of Prisoners, 277
Unsentenced prisoners, 303
Upskirting, 381–382
US Education Amendments Act (1972), 341

Van Raalte v. *The Netherlands* (1997), 279
Victim collaboration, 111

'Victim precipitated' rape, 35
Victim-blaming, 330–331
  messages, 45
Victimisation, 296
Victimisation–criminalization continuum, 310
Victimology, 3, 7–8, 35
  through ages, 8–9
  attention to gender, 9–12
  through critical theory, 124–126
  key themes, 4
  'northern theorising' and assumptions, 12–13
Victims, 11
  of rape and age group in, 143–144
  rape cases and offender known/unknown to, 141
  rape cases and relationship of offender with, 141–142
Vinter and Others v. *The UK* (2013), 277
Violence
  within communities, 58
  continuums and spacelessness, 320–322
  culturalisation of, 161–163
  directed at communities, 58
  violent retaliation, 195
Violence Against women (VAW) (*see also* Technology-facilitated violence), 4–5, 13–14, 52, 102, 157–158, 161–162, 166, 168–169, 188–192, 322, 337, 374–375, 383, 387
  back-talk interviews, 348–349
  continuum of sexual violence, 342–343
  feminism, 338–340
  gender-specific definitions, 340–342
  new electronic technologies and, 344–347
  polyvictimisation in lives of adult women, 343
  as social control, 42–43
  studies of male perpetrators, 347–348
  theories on, 102–103
Violence Against Women Act (VAWA), 341
Violence against women and girls (VAWG), 374, 382

War crimes, 28
Women
  #MeToo Movement's challenge to moral regulation, 88–91
  abuse, 340s
  emancipation paradigm, 239
  patterns in punishment and incarceration, 303–307
  prisoners, 278
  punishment and incarceration through intersectional lens, 307–311
  punishment of, 307–311
Women's Police Station, 102
Women's resistance reflections and social change in Africa
  criminal colonialists to criminogenic neocolonial state, 236–239
  deferment of women's issues and struggles for gender equality, 246–247
  elite women's engagement and attendant baggage, 243–245
  immanent contradictions, 239–241
  obduracy of patriarchy, 241–243
  preponderance of motherist or maternalist framing, 246
  social positionality and priorities, 245–246
  tactical divide, 247–248
Women's victimisation, 35, 339
  as social control, 41–43
World Health Organization (WHO), 375