

Index

- Age of Reason, The, 95
- Age of revolutions, 119–125
- Agencourt, 89–90
- American Revolution, 121–122, 124, 127
- Ancient Greece, 38
- Anglicanism, 113–114
- Anthropologists, 25
- Aquinas, 57–58, 61
- Archaeologists, 3, 25
- Articles of War approach, 92, 95–96, 98–99, 110
- Atrocity crime, 2–3

- Battle-readiness, 45–46
- Berdache, 24
- Big Men, 22
- Blue Book, 123–124
- Book of Deuteronomy, 28
- Bureaucracies, 91–92
- Burglary, 80–81

- Canon law, 52
- Capital
 - crimes, 80–81
 - punishment, 80–81
- Capitularies*, 53
- Captives, 34
- Case adjudication, 52
- Catholic Christianity, 68
- Catholic Church, 55, 101
 - interventions, 17
- Catholic Holy Roman Empire, 107
- Catholic ideology, 93–94
- Centurion, 39–40
- Ceremonies, 32
- Chariot Wars period, The, 26–27, 30–31
 - of massed warfare, 26–31
- Cheyenne, The, 23–24
- Children, 16
- Chimpanzee troops, 11
- Chivalric honor, 89
- Chivalric values, 72
- Chivalry, 61–63, 66, 68, 75
 - decline of, 71–73
 - manuals, 79–80, 88
 - principles of, 76
- Christian Church, 63
- Christian slaves, 54–55
- Christian tradition, 57
- Christianity, 56
- Church
 - chivalry, 61–66
 - confederation of cousins, 66–71
 - decline of chivalry, 71–73
 - early Christianity, 57–74
 - logic, 57
 - role of, 56–74
 - socio-economic transformations
 - and rise of mercantilism, 73–74
 - Treuga Dei, 60–61
- Code of Hammurabi, The, 29
- Collective violence, 11
- Commoners, 77
- Community, 95
- Community of nations, 17–18
- Congress, 123
- Containment theory, 98–99
- Continental Army, The, 121–122
- Continental Congress, The, 121–123
- Corpus Juris Civilis*, 44–45
- Coup practices, 25
- Court marshalling, 121–122
- Court of Chivalry, 77
- Cousins, confederation of, 66–71
- Criminologists, 6–7

- Criminology of war, 6–7
 Crown courts, 9–10
 Cultural materialist approach, 25
- De Chivalerie*, 66
 Decimation, 45
 Deuteronomy, 2
 Disciplinary ordinances, 85–86
 Discipline, 45–46
 Dishonorable discharges, 44–45
 Dragoons, 97–98
- Early Medieval World, The
 new international order, 55–56
 post-Roman Europe, 52–56
 role of church, 56–74
 Early Modern period, 96
 English army, The, 87, 90–91
 English law, 76
 Enslavement, 28
 European ancestry, 120–121
 European armed forces, 129
 European life, 49
 Evolutionary psychologists, 20–21
 External social controls, 98–99
- Farmers, 13
 Feudalism, 61–62, 74
 First international war crimes trial,
 92–94
 Formal law, 8–9
 Formal social control, 98–99
 Formalization of sanction application,
 7
 Fourteenth-century ordinances, 77–82
 French forces, 69
 French revolutions, 127
- Gate-lope, 110–111
 Genoa Ordinances, The, 96–97
 Genocide, 2–3
 Genocide Convention (1948), 16
 Ghosts, 22
 Grand Valley Dani of Papua New
 Guinea, 21
 Great Plains, 23
- Greek commanders, 35
- Hastate*, 39–40
 Hebraic law, 2–3
Hemaneh, 25
 Henry V's army, 86–87
 Holy Roman Empire (HRE), 105–107,
 113, 115
Homo sapiens, 4–5
Homo sapiens sapiens, 11, 20
 Honorable discharge, 44–45
 Horticulturalists, 8–9
 Hospitality rules, 68–69
 Humanitarian, 108–109
 Humanity, 120–121
 Humans, 4–5
 Hundred Years War, The, 91–92
 Hypocrisy, 77
- Institutions, 4–18
 Intercommunity violence, 10
 Internal Humanitarian Law, 106
 Internalization, 98–99
 International brotherhood of knights,
 75
 International Court of Justice (ICJ), 15
 International Criminal Court (ICC), 7,
 14–15, 115–116
 International criminal justice, 57–58
 International Criminal Law (ICL),
 14–15, 121, 124–125
 International Humanitarian Law
 (IHL), 7, 14–15, 17–18, 95,
 121
 International Military Tribunal, 116
 International relations, 115–116
 Intra-camp theft order (Henry), 84–85
- Jewish forces, 2
 Jewish residents, 54–55
- King Gustave Adolphus I and Swedish
 intervention, 106–114
- Large-scale monocropping, 47–48
 Late medieval world, the

- first international war crimes trial, 92–94
- fourteenth-century ordinances, 77–82
 - Henry V, 82–90
 - Salisbury ordinances, 90–92
- Law, 3–4, 10, 18, 95, 98–99
- Law of Nations
 - age of revolutions, 119–125
 - creation of, 114–119
 - King Gustave Adolphus I and Swedish intervention, 106–114
 - thirty years war, 105–106
 - Tudor articles of war, 99–104
 - Westphalia and creation, 114–119
- Laws of war, 5–6
 - approach, 96
 - idea of, 14–15
- League of Nations, 115–116
- Legal resolution process, 93–94
- Legal texts, 79–80
- Literary concept of chivalry, 98–99

- Malingerers, 43–44
- Mantes ordinances (Henry), 83–84
- Mercantilism, socio-economic transformations and rise of, 73–74
- Merciless Parliament of 1388, 76–77
- Middle Ages, The, 51, 82
- Military discharge, 44–45
- Military Europe, 124
- Military Law, 40, 42–43, 116–117
- Military technology, 69
- Misthos*, 33
- Moderate conservatives, 6
- Modern Wars
 - age of revolutions, 119–125
 - King Gustave Adolphus I and Swedish intervention, 106–114
 - thirty years war, 105–106
 - Tudor articles of war, 99–104
 - Westphalia and Creation of “Law of Nations”, 114–119
- Monopolization of violence, 8–10
- Muster system, 70–71

- Nation-States, 2
- Nations, 2
- Natural Law, 95
- New World, 94
- Noncombatants, 16
- Norms, 4–18
- Nür cattle raids, 20
- Nuremberg Military Tribunal, 116

- Old Testament*, 28
- Open war, 32
- Organization of African States, 8
- Oriflame*, 111–112

- Pan troglodytes*, 11, 20–21
- Pan troglodytes paniscus*, 11
- Papacy, 113
- Pax Dei*, 59–60
- Pax movements, 59
- Peloponnesian War, 38
- Penitential manuals, 69–70
- Penitential of Theodore, The, 58–59
- Physical anthropologists, 20–21
- Pitched battles, 26–27
- Plataeans, 36
- Plunder, 34
- Political system, 61–62
- Pope, The, 58
- Positive Law, 17–18, 95
- Post-Carolingian Europe, 56–57
- Post-Roman Europe, 52, 55–56
- Pragmatism, 58–59
- Principes*, 39–40
- Procedural law, 4–5
- Property, 16–17

- Raids, 10, 22–23
- Rape, 80–81
- Rebellions, 119–120
- Red Cross Convention (1864), 14–15
- Regimental army organization, 111–112
- Republic era, 45–46

- Roman army, 39–40, 42
 regulations, 47
- Roman battle tactics, 45
- Roman codes, 53
- Roman Empire, 2–3, 52–53
- Roman law, 2–3, 52–53
- Roman manuals, 80–81
- Roman military, 49
 laws, 38
- Roman model, 54
- Roman practice of decimation, 110
- Roman Republican rules, 78–79
- Roman *virtus*, 42–43
- Rome Statute of the International
 Criminal Court (1999), 16
- Salisbury ordinances, 90–92
- Scottish forces, 81–82
- Scottish National Covenant, 113–114
- Second doctrinal innovation, 97–98
- Semi-humanitarian rules, 128–129
- Sieges, 26–27
- Social bonds, 120
- Social control mechanism, 108–109
- Social scientists, 6
- Socially analogous harms, 6–7
- Socio-economic transformations and
 rise of mercantilism, 73–74
- Sovereign, 28–29
- Spartans, 36
 military aggression, 36
- Street gang wars, 20
- Substantive law, 4–5
- Summa Theologica*, 57–58
- Swedish Army of Gustav Adolphus,
 The, 126
- Swedish intervention, King Gustave
 Adolphus I and, 106–114
- Swedish troops, 112
- Thirty Years War, 113–114
- Thucydides, 33, 37
- Treason Trials, The, 76–77
- Treaty of Westphalia, The, 114, 116
- Trespass, 70
- Treuga Dei*, 60–61
- Triarii*, 39–40
- Tribal warfare, 10–11
- Troops, 90–91
- Tudor Articles of War, 99–104
- Twentieth-century ethnologists, 3
- Union army, 7
- United Nations, 115–116
- US Colonial army, 45–46
- US Colonial rebellion, 121
- US labor market, 10
- US-based historical fiction, 121
- Vagrancy, 74
- Violence, 11, 32
 monopolization of, 8, 10, 93–94
- Violent extortion, 114–115
- Visigoth code, 53
- Visigoth law, 53–54
- Visigothic code, 17, 55
- Warfare, 19–20
 existential problem of war and
 constraint as solution, 10–13
 idea of laws of war, 14–15
 key areas of concern, 15–16
 law, norms, institutions, and values,
 4–18
 monopolization of violence, 8–10
 plan of book, 17–18
- Warrior caste, controlling, 61–66
- Wars, 3, 10–13, 41–42, 57, 95, 120
 chariot war period and beginning of
 massed warfare, 26–31
 crimes, 2–3, 70
 earliest warfare, 20–26
 Greece, 31–38
- Weaponry, 97
- Westphalia, 114–119
- Xenophon, 35
 approach, 35
- Xymologists, 6–7