

INDEX

- ACRO, 82–83, 91*n*53
- Area of Freedom, Security and Justice (AFSJ), 5, 18–21
 - implementation, 79
 - participation, 100
 - Treaty of Lisbon, 5, 19
- Athena mechanism, 11
- ‘Backstop’ agreement, 26–27
- Baltic states, 8, 34, 52*n*57
- Banco Delta Asia, 45
- Biometric management, 79
- Border and Coast Guard Agency, 25
- ‘Bremain’ option, 96
- Brexit, 1–2, 6, 96–98
 - Brexit-related economic changes, 94
 - and fundamental rights, 27–34
 - with multiple scenario-analyses, 12
 - political process and momentum, 33
 - process, 80
 - referendum, 23–24
- Budget constraints, 94–95
- Charter of Fundamental Rights of the European Union (CFREU), 29–30
- Chinese ‘Silk Road’ infrastructural network, 76
- Civil-law-like approach, 33
- Club de Berne, 86
- Combined Joint Expeditionary Force, 9
- Common Travel Area (CTA), 21, 23–25
- Cooperative schemes, 96
- Council Decision 2009/426/JHA, 42–43
- Counter-Terrorist Group (CTG), 4, 85–86
- Court of Justice of the European Communities (CJEC), 28–29
- Crime-enforcement agencies, 101
- Danish exclusion from defence matters, 8

- Danube river, 14*n*8
- ‘De-Mythologising’
 scenario, 96–98
- ‘Deal’ scenario, 96–97
- Decentralised
 architecture, 81
- Diplomatic cooperation
 model, 38
- ‘Direct enforcement’
 model, 38
- DNA data management,
 79
- ‘Double criminality’
 requirement, 38
- ‘Dual-mode’ nature, 75
- EFTA
 countries, 22
 Member state(s), 21–22
- English economy, 111
- Equivalent protection’
 principle, 30
- EU Military Staff
 (EUMS), 63
- EU’s foreign and security
 policy (EUGS), 10
- Eurojust, 18, 40–44, 60
- European Arrest Warrants
 (EAW), 18, 37–40,
 83, 106–107
- European Border
 Surveillance System
 (EUROSUR), 72,
 75, 89*n*24
- European Convention
 on Human
 Rights (ECHR),
 27–28, 32
- European Counter
 Terrorism Centre
 (ECTC), 91*n*57
- European Court of Human
 Rights (ECtHR),
 28, 32
- European Criminal Records
 Information System
 (ECRIS), 81–83,
 101–103
- European Criminal Records
 Information System
 for Third-Country
 Nationals (ECRIS-
 TCN), 103–105,
 113*n*7
- European defence
 arrangements, 10
- European Defence
 Cooperation, 6–11
- European Economic Area
 (EEA), 22, 47*n*6
- European External Action
 Service (EEAS), 84,
 87*n*3
- European
 Multidisciplinary
 Platform against
 Crime Threats
 (EMPACT), 83, 85
- European Parliament
 Resolution, 32
- European Public
 Prosecutor’s office
 (EPPPO), 18, 44–45,
 79, 95, 104
- European security.
 (See also Internal

- security; Legal framework of EU security and law enforcement)
 - and defence policy, 62–63
 - focus, approach and structure, 12–13
 - general context of, 6–11
- European Security and Defence Identity (ESDI), 7–8
- European Union (EU), 1, 17, 47*n*1, 59, 94. (*See also* Western European Union (WEU))
- acquis*, 21–22
- architecture of
 - information system exchanges, 81–83
- Battlegroups, 11
- Border and Coast Guard Agency, 70–77
- EU-centred agencies and arrangements, 4
- EU/ECHR legal principles, 37
- European institutions and arrangements dealing with intelligence and internal security, 83–86
- Europol, 67–70
 - framework of internal security, 59–62
 - Frontex, 70–77
 - INTCEN, 62–67
 - law, 17–18
 - law-enforcement agency, 67–70
 - Member state(s), 5, 21–22
 - membership of UK, 17
 - Policy Cycle, 83, 91*n*55
 - prosecutorial entities, 18
 - security framework, 66–67
 - SIS, 77–80
- Europol, 18, 61, 98–105
 - Regulation, 100
- Europol Information System (EIS), 69
- Excise Fraud, 87
- External terrorist threats and attacks, 4–5
- Four Freedoms, 41
- ‘Framework’ approach, 111
- Franco–British St. Malo Declaration, 15*n*9
- French position, 36
- FRONTEX, 70–77
- Fundamental rights, 27–34
- Game theory, 35
- German Federal Constitutional Court, 29
- Good Friday Agreement (1998), 24, 26
- Guardia di Finanza* (Italian financial military police), 45

- 'Hard-Brexit' option, 27
- Headline Goal 2010, 9
- Helsinki Headline Goal, 9
- Hi-tech border
 - surveillance, 109
- Home Affairs Committee of House of Commons, 40
- Human rights *vs.* security, 34–37
- Immigration crisis peak (2011–2015), 70–71
- Information sharing, 1–6
- Information system exchanges, architecture of, 81–83
- INTCEN, 62–67, 87*n*4, 88*n*7
- INTCEN1, 64
- INTCEN2, 64
- Intelligence
 - cooperation, 1–6
 - services, 70
- Internal security. (*See also* European security)
 - EU framework of, 59–62
 - European institutions and arrangements dealing with, 83–86
 - pillars in US, 24
- Interpol, 99
- Intra-Kingdom border in Irish Sea, 27
- Italian approach, 35–36
- Italian model of mafia-related prosecution, 42
- Joint Investigation Teams (JITs), 68
- Joint Parliamentary Scrutiny Group (JSG), 69
- Joint Statement in 2011, 23
- Judicial cooperation, 105–107
- Law enforcement in Post-Brexit Europe, 1–6
- Legal framework of EU security and law enforcement, 17–18
 - AFSJ, 18–21
 - Brexit and fundamental rights, 27–34
 - EAW, 37–40
 - EPPO, 44–45
 - Eurojust, 40–44
 - human rights *vs.* security, 34–37
 - Schengen *acquis*, 21–27
 - UK–Irish common travel area, 21–27
- Liberty–security trade-off in public governance, 34–35
- Lisbon Treaty, 5, 10, 18–19, 29
- MASINT activities, 74
- Melloni c. Ministero Fiscale*, 30

- Memorandum of the UK Government on Human Rights, 33, 51*n*52
- Military power, 94
- Mirror legislation, 22
- Missing Trader Intra-Community (MTIC), 85
- Miterrand doctrine, 36, 52*n*58
- Montesquieu's vision, 41
- Mutatis mutandis*, 76
- National circumstances, 35
- NATO, 6–8
 - functioning, 10–11
 - membership, 94
- 'No-deal' scenario, 96, 107
- Norwegian' solution, 22, 98
- Open Sources Research (OSR), 64
- Operational agreement, 99–100
- OSINT, 63, 87*n*5
- Pan-European law
 - enforcement, 98
- Permanent Structured Cooperation on security and defence (PESCO), 10
- Petersberg Declaration, 15*n*10
- Petersberg tasks, 9
- Pillars system, 5
- Post-Brexit scenario
 - analysis
 - Brexit, 96–98
 - changing geopolitical and security scenarios, 93–95
 - Europol, 98–105
 - Irish Land Border, 107–110
 - judicial cooperation, 105–107
- Post-HRA legal developments, 36
- Pre-Brexit legal framework, 28
- Pre-frontier intelligence picture, 74
- Prosecution services in EU Member state(s), 41
- Public Register, 69
- Republic of Ireland, 20, 23, 25–26, 109
- Rights of citizens of EEA countries, 22
- Schengen *acquis*, 19–27
- Schengen Agreement, 19–21
- Schengen Convention, 21
- Schengen Information System (SIS), 73, 77–80
- Second-generation-SIS (SIS II), 77–78
- Secure Information Exchange Network Application (SIENA), 68, 101

- Securitisisation of terrorist threats, 62
- Sharp Guard naval mission in Adriatic Sea, 14*n*8
- SIGINT activities, 74
- Single Intelligence Analysis Capacity (SIAC), 63
- Sistema Integrado de Vigilancia Exterior* (SIVE), 74–75
- Situation Centre (SitCen), 14*n*1, 60, 63, 87*n*3
- Situational awareness, 72–73
- St. Malo declaration, 9
- ‘Strategic agreement’, 99
- Swiss approach, 111
- Swiss-style piecemeal solution, 112
- Third country nationals (TCN), 104
- ‘Third Pillar’, 5, 18
- ‘Third-Party Rule’, 67, 70
- Trade-off, 34–37
- Trafficking in Human Beings (THB), 85
- Transparency, 88*n*12
- Treaty of Amsterdam, 5, 8, 77
- Treaty of Maastricht, 8
- UK Border Agency, 23
- UK Central Authority for the Exchange of Criminal Records (UKCA-ECR), 82–83
- UK domestic law, 98
- UK National Crime Agency (NCA), 88*n*13
- UK Northern Ireland Act (1998), 26
- UK *Aliens Order* (1953), 23
- UK Human Rights Act (HRA), 28, 33
- UK legal system, 31
- UK–Irish common travel area, 21–27
- US *Illegal Immigration Reform and Immigrant Responsibility Act* (IIRIRA), 75
- USA PATRIOT Act, 35
- US war on terror, 45
- Wednesbury* Court of Appeal case (1947), 36
- Wednesbury*-unreasonableness, 36
- Western European Union (WEU), 7, 9. (*See also* European Union (EU))
- duties for WEU forces, 15*n*10
- eventual demise, 10
- World Trade Organization (WTO), 27