

Index

- Accommodation, 254, 255, 268
- Accounting risk, 244
- Algorithm
 - entrepreneurial activities, 240
 - genetic algorithm, 202, 205
 - managerial decisions, 39–41, 43, 47–56
 - neural networks, 202
- Approaches to classification, 21–28
 - definition, 21
 - externally-oriented approach, 22
 - innovations-oriented approach, 22
 - management-oriented approach, 22
 - organization-oriented approach, 22
 - socially-oriented approach, 22
- Asia, countries of, 171, 175

- Barriers of delegation, 155–156
- Basic principles, 31–37, 157
- Business, 1–2
 - capital, 8, 115
 - commercialization, 14, 21
 - cooperative movement, 239, 240, 241
 - culture, 8, 15, 24
 - definition, 5
 - economic classification, 6
 - entities, 8, 40, 116, 117, 189
 - external business communications, 8
 - innovations-oriented approach, 26, 161
 - internal business communications, 8
 - online business, 164
 - process, 8
 - reputation, 31
 - small business. *See* Small business
 - state and private business, 216
 - strategy, 8
 - structure, 6, 8, 24
- Business economy, 5, 6, 14
- Business environment
 - business system functions, 6
 - decision making, 115
 - economic subjects, 7
 - external, 23, 25
 - innovational economy, 34
 - internal, 25
 - managerial decisions, 161
 - marketing activity, 34
 - organizations-oriented, 23
 - outsourcing, 141
 - state management, 6
- Business management, 39, 47, 49, 190
 - corporate management, 119
 - decision making, 57, 58, 61
 - functions, 49
 - functions, 58
 - HR management, 268
 - innovations, 254, 260
 - management decisions, 71, 72
 - national model, 59
 - organizational structure, 75
 - risk, 50, 52, 244
 - scientific management, 61
 - strategic management, 74
 - structural-level concept, 62
 - system approach, 74
 - tactical decisions, 174
 - top management, 172–174, 181, 266
- Business manager
 - brain storm, 42
 - feedback, 126, 127, 190
 - formal leaders, 134
 - general leaders, 135
 - independent decision making, 126, 127

- informal leaders, 135
- labor stimulation, 181
- leadership, 134, 135
- managerial organizations, 133
- organizational culture, 124, 126
- professional selection, 278
- Business process**
 - distribution, 15, 142
 - innovational business processes, 35, 141
 - management decisions, 64
 - management, 17
 - managerial business process, 142, 155
 - organization, 15, 142
 - production, 15, 142
- Business structure**, 6, 8–9, 24, 116–119
- Canada**
 - education, 217
 - public–private partnership, 216
 - Royal Bank of Canada, 182, 183
 - USA, 179, 184
- Choice of alternatives**, 66
- Classification of risks**, 26
- Cluster**, 25, 34, 164, 253–274
- Company**
 - development, 60
 - economic classification, 6
 - management and employees, 61
 - management, 74
 - mechanistic concept, 57
 - methodological tools, 42
 - systemic character, 9
- Competitiveness**
 - externalities, 234
 - global competitiveness, 5
 - innovations-passive business systems, 26
 - managerial decisions, 179
 - outsourcing, 141
 - sustainability, 35
- Complexity of business structure**, 16, 118, 119
- Concepts**
 - behavioral sciences, 81
 - business system, 5–11
 - decision making, 31–66
 - diagnostics, 197–208
 - new, 149–159
 - paternalism, 14
 - region's consumer market, 197–208
 - scientific management, 133–134
 - traditional, 149–159
- Conditions of delegation**, 150
- Consumer market**
 - balance of, 198
 - competitive environment, 198
 - definition, 198
 - economic approach, 198
 - economic sustainability of, 202
 - factor, 204–205
 - institutional, 197
 - market economy, 198
 - material production, 207
 - methodology, 199–204
 - region, 197–208
 - reproduction approach, 198
 - social orientation, 197
 - socioeconomic balance, 197
 - structure, 206
 - substantial difference, 197
- Corporation**, 6, 9, 171, 179, 187
- Correlation matrix**, 201
- Credit risk**, 244
- Decision making**
 - algorithm of making, 47–56
 - American model, 179–185
 - Asian model, 171–177
 - concept, 31–66
 - delegating authorities, 149–159
 - dependence, 115–121
 - European model, 187–193
 - intuition, 39
 - leadership, 133–140
 - managerial decisions, 47–56
 - marketing, 41

- methodological approaches, 71–83
- methodological tools, 42
- organizational culture, 123–130
- outsourcing, 141–148
- regularities, 161–167
- risk, 85–113
- role, 57–66
- tendencies, 161–167
- theoretical approaches, 71–83
- Delegating authorities, 149–159
- Diagnostics
 - complex methodology, 200
 - conceptual approaches, 197–208
 - infrastructural regional project, 221, 222
 - internal diagnostics, 54
 - public sector, 219
 - regional diagnostics, 273
 - tendencies, 213
- Economic crisis, 210
- Economic security
 - geographical proximity, 253
 - hospitality industry, 255, 253–276
 - region's economic security, 253–276
 - resource risk, 243
 - sustainable development, 245
- Economic systems of leaders, 270
- Enterprises
 - digital technology, 59
 - intensive development, 59
 - living organization, 57
 - management decisions, 63, 66
 - management functions, 58
 - manual control, 62–63
 - national model of, 59
 - objectives, 57
 - optimization models, 58
 - quality management decisions, 65
- Entrepreneurial risk, 243
- Europe, countries of, 188, 190, 191
- Evolution
 - economic system, 58
 - management practices, 59
 - managerial decisions, 162
 - market economy, 232
 - outsourcing, 141
 - stages, 13–19
 - technologization, 34, 161
- Factor
 - decisive factors, 32–34
 - external factors, 1, 34, 162, 253
 - factor provision, 262, 263
 - formalization, 50
 - long-term factor, 164
 - managerial decisions, 162, 163
 - negative factors, 273
 - short-term factor, 165
 - time factors, 52
 - traditional factors, 34
 - types of, 263–265
- Feasibility, 219
- Federal State Statistics Service, 205
- Financial feasibility, 222
- Financial risk, 243
- Financing of infrastructure, 211, 218, 236
- Forecast scenarios, 13, 17
- Forecasting, 13, 17, 49–52, 197–208, 223–226, 269
- Foresight control
 - analytical procedures, 224
 - application, 224
 - control measures, 225
 - modernization and development, 225
 - system, 226
- Forms of infrastructural financing, 237
- Forms of public-private partnership, 215–220, 223
- Functioning and development, 31–37
- Future development, 224, 225
- GeneHunter, 205
- Gross regional product (GRP), 197, 205, 206

- High effectiveness, 203
- Hospitality, 255, 256
- Hospitality industry, 253–274
- Identification, 54, 58, 89, 242, 267
- Individual physical and practical forces
 - contractual policy, 244
 - controlling of formation, 246
 - credit risk, 244
 - entrepreneurial risk, 243
 - financial risk, 243
 - infrastructure, 237
 - market risk, 243
 - organizational model, 246
 - tax risk, 243
- Infrastructural projects
 - capital intensity, 215
 - economic sustainable growth, 210
 - financial risk, 243
 - investors, 222
 - optimal financing, 236
 - organization of tender process, 220, 221
 - PPP, 217
 - private financing, 237
 - small business and consumer cooperative, 239
 - state support, 237
- Infrastructural regional project, 222
- Infrastructure, 209
 - characteristics, 230–231
 - classification, 231, 232, 233, 235
 - definition, 229
 - elements, 210
 - functional peculiarities, 235
 - market economy, 232
 - modernization and development, 213, 215
 - types, 230
- Innovational development
 - cluster, 253–256
 - digital economy, 267
 - global integration, 268
 - hospitality industry. *See* Hospitality industry
 - region's economic security, 269
 - regional mechanisms, 209–228
- Innovational infrastructure, 268
- Innovational tools of development of infrastructure, 223, 269
- Institutional infrastructure, 231
- Integrated corporate movement, 239
- Investment climate, 218
- Involvement of employees into management, 125, 126, 128, 135
- Leadership
 - business manager, 134–135
 - decision making, 133–140
 - direct proximity, 268
 - ineffective involvement, 138
 - managerial decisions, 133
 - roles, 136–137
 - scientific management, 134
 - types, 135
- Leveling of risks, 219, 236
- Level of indicator of economic sustainability, 202
- Limitation, managerial decisions
 - forecasting, 52
 - managerial decisions, 51
 - modern business systems, 21
 - personal characteristics, 53–55
 - risk, 52
 - theory, 51
 - time, 52
- Linguistic variable, 203
- Low effectiveness, 203
- Making of managerial decisions, 47–56
- Management
 - algorithm of making, 47–56
 - approaches to classification, 26
 - behavioral approach, 80–82
 - business process, 17
 - decision making, 57–66

- decisions, 72–73
- functions of, 49
- internal integration of business systems, 23
- managerial decisions, 47–56
- marketing approach, 80
- normative approach, 78
- organizational culture, 128–129
- public private partnership (PPP), 220
- reproductive approach, 79
- risk, 52
- standardizing approach, 80
- structural approach, 75
- system approach, 74
- virtual approach, 79–80
- Managerial decisions
 - algorithm of making, 47–56
 - American model, 182
 - business managers, 164
 - decision making, 161–167
 - European model, 187
 - influence of factors, 163
 - leadership, 134
 - limitations, 51–55
 - outsourcing, 145
 - Russian Organizations, 65
 - top management, 181
- Managerial tools, 164
- Market risk, 243
- Material infrastructure, 231
- Medium effectiveness, 203
- Methodology of foresight control, 224–226
- Modern Russia, 62, 119, 161–167, 198
- Multiple linear regression, 201

- NeuroShell, 205
- Nonorganic external cluster growth, 265
- North America, countries of, 179, 180, 182, 183, 184

- Optimality, 31, 39, 54, 133, 164, 176

- Organization
 - economic systems, 233
 - external consulting envisages, 220
 - managerial decisions, 133
 - modern organization, 59–61
 - outsourcing, 142
 - recognition, 74
 - risk, 89
 - Russian organizations, 64
 - self-organization, 241
 - tender process, 233
 - virtual organizations, 80
- Organizational culture, 62, 123–130, 133, 134, 138
- Organizational model, 229–252
- Organizational structure, 85–113, 115–121, 173, 188–189, 232
- Outsourcing, 42, 141–148, 190

- Personal infrastructure, 231
- Personnel risk, 243
- Principles of successful delegation, 152
- Private capital, 211, 212, 214, 215–217
- Private financing initiative (PFI), 217
- Private financing, 238
- Provision of needs, 198, 245, 255
- Public-private partnership (PPP), 215–219, 222, 223
 - application, 217
 - formation of project team, 220
 - forms, 216
 - forms of, 237
 - mechanism, 216
 - projectX, 216
 - World Bank, 216
- Public Sector Comparator (PSC), 219

- Quality of decisions, 61, 72, 86, 89, 102, 104–105
- Quality of information, 72, 85, 96, 97

- Readiness to care about customer, 255, 258
- Region. *See* Region's consumer market

- Regional infrastructure, 231
 - classification, 210
 - definition, 209
 - development, 211
 - functional peculiarities, 209–210
- Regional mechanisms
 - concept of formation, 218–223
 - methodology, 215–218
 - methods, 211–215
 - setting, 209–211
- Region's consumer market
 - economic approach, 198
 - institutional, 197
 - marketing approach, 197
 - methodology, 199–204
 - reproduction approach, 198
- Regression model, 199
- Regularities, 161–167
- Resource risk, 243
- Restoration and development of
 - country's infrastructure, 229–252
- Risks
 - accounting risk, 244
 - assessment, 89
 - component of business, 26, 49
 - contractual policy, 244
 - credit risk, 244
 - decision making, 129, 219, 222
 - entrepreneurial risk, 243
 - financial risk, 243
 - level of, 48, 49
 - management, 244
 - managerial decisions, 51–55
 - market risk, 243
 - personnel risk, 243
 - resource risk, 243
 - strategic drift, 224, 241
 - tax risk, 243
 - wrong decisions, 85–113
- Service sphere, 2, 25, 199, 205, 254, 272
- Small business
 - cooperative movement, 239–241
 - credit risk, 244
 - financial risk, 243
 - innovational development, 253–276
 - private form of ownership, 15
 - public–private partnership, 241
 - region's economic security, 253–276
 - virtual economy, 241
- Social infrastructure, 233
- State capital, 214
- State support, 216, 218, 219, 236–237, 273
- Structural changes in economy, 207
- Student's t-test, 202
- Sustainability
 - economic sustainability, 202–203
 - European model, 190
 - national budget system, 5
 - region's consumer market, 202
 - systemic modernization, 35
- Tax risk, 243
- Technical analysis, 222
- Tendencies, 161–167, 213, 216, 234, 253
- Term set, 203
- Theory of speculations, 241
- Trade, 198–200, 205, 267, 274
- Transitional (forming market)
 - economy, 14, 229, 234, 241
- Value innovation, 269, 270
- Very high effectiveness, 203
- Very low effectiveness, 203
- USA, 179, 183, 184, 214–215, 217, 255
- World Bank, 216
- Wrong decisions, 85–113