INDEX

14th Amendment, 104 15th Amendment, 104	American Colonization Society, 61, 90
Adams, John, 54–57, 155 Adams, John Quincy, 65–67	"American dilemma", 54 The American Dilemma: The Negro Problem and Modern
Affordable Care Act, 163	Democracy (Myrdal),
African Americans, 4, 42, 43, 61, 79, 82	138 American government
Al Smith and, 133–137	forming, 50–52
FDR and, 133–137	Jim Crow segregation in,
Ku Klux Klan and, 13, 98	American imperialism,
Military Reconstruction	113–115
Acts and, 94	American Nations
negative views of, 5	American Revolution
Northern industries and,	and, 47-50
126	and the politics of race,
party realignment and, 6	15-23
regional conflict over	American Nations: A
rights for, 4	History of the Eleven
Union armed services	Rival Regional
and, 92	Cultures of North
white majority hostility	America (Woodard),
toward, 43	16
African slaves, 19, 58	American Party, 75, 79,
Agnew, Spiro, 152	80-81
Alien Act, 55	See also Know Nothings

American Revolution, 16,	Bryan, William Jennings,
21	10
American Nations in,	Bourbon Democrats and,
47–50	111
Army of Northern	Chicago convention and,
Virginia, 93	111
Arthur, Chester A., 104,	economic policies of, 112
106	populism and, 110–113
Asian Americans, 43	presidential election of 1896 and, 113
Barkley, Alben, 139	Buchanan, James, 80–82,
Bates, Edward, 87	86, 101, 106
Battle of Gettysburg, 105	Buckley, William F., 145
Battle of New Orleans, 59,	Burleson, Albert, 123–124
60, 72	Burns, James MacGregor,
Battle of Trenton, 61	27
Bell, John, 8, 87–89	Burr, Aaron, 57
Benton, Thomas Hart, 81	Bush, George H.W.,
Black Lives Matter, 39	154–158, 160, 164,
Blaine, James G., 106	170
"Bleeding Kansas", 80	Bush, George W., 1, 165,
Bolshevism, 127–128	166, 168, 170
See also Communism	elections of, 160–164
Born Fighting (Webb), 22	Bush, Jeb, 166
"Boston Massacre", 48	Byrd, Harry, 143
Boston Police strike, 128	7 - 7 - 7
Boston Tea Party, 48	Calhoun, John C., 44,
Bourbon Democrats, 103,	65–66
111	Campaign to Re-elect the
Bovay, Alvan, 78	President (CREEP),
Brando, Marlon, 33	151
Breckinridge, John C., 7,	capitalism, 103, 108
86	Caro, Robert, 123
British Civil Wars, 18	Carter, Jimmy, 151-156
Brotherhood of Sleeping	Iran hostage crisis and,
Car Porters, 137	154
Brown vs Board of	racial divisions and, 153
Education 141	Southern identity 154

victory in 1976, 154,	election of 1884 and, 10,
156–157, 161, 164	106, 107
Cass, Lewis, 72, 78, 83	Clinton, Bill, 156–160
Castro, Fidel, 143	impeachment of, 159
centrality of esteem needs,	West Coast and,
31–33	164–166
century of alignment	Clinton, Hillary, 162, 164,
transition, 6–9	166–167, 169–171
Cernak, Anton, 132	Cold War, 48, 138, 140,
charismatic leaders, 32–33	143, 148
Charles I, King of England, 18	Communism, 127, 144, 148
Chase, Salmon, 87	See also Bolshevism
The Chicago Defender, 132	Compromise of 1820, 63, 66, 77
Chinese Exclusion Act,	See also Missouri
106	Compromise
Church of England, 18	Compromise of 1850, 73,
civil rights, 14–15	77, 83
Goldwater and, 14–15	Compromise of 1877, 101,
presidential commission	104
on, 139	Connally, John, 152
Truman's support for, 14,	Constitutional Convention,
137–140	52, 57
Civil Rights Act of 1866,	Constitutional Union
94	Party, 87
Civil Rights Act of 1964,	Continental Army, 49,
145–146, 153, 170	52-53
Civil War, $1-2$, 4 , $6-7$, 9 ,	Continental Congress, 48
12, 14, 44, 47, 55,	Coolidge, Calvin, 11, 128
95-97, 100-101,	Cox, James M., 12,
103, 109, 112, 117,	128
136, 162	Crawford, William, 65
Clay, Henry, 61, 63,	The Crisis, 122
65-70, 73, 86, 118	Cromwell, Oliver, 18
Cleveland, Grover	Crump, E.H. "Boss", 132
collapse of leadership of,	Cruz, Ted, 166
111	culture of honor, 43-46

Davis, Jefferson, 78	early American republic
Davis, John W., 12-13,	(1789-1861), 52-56
134	"the eight ages of man"
Debs, Eugene V., 123	theory, 40–41
Declaration of	Eisenhower, Dwight D., 5,
Independence, 49, 50,	14, 105
79, 84	elections of, 140–145
Deep South	struggle with Communist
Democratic Party and,	North Viet Nam and,
145-149	146
voting for Republican,	election of 1860, 85-89
14–15	election of 1876
Democratic Leadership	and end of
Council (DLC), 157	Reconstruction,
Democratic Party, 1, 66	101-102
African Americans and,	slave states and, 12
133-137	Emancipation
Northern States and,	Proclamation, 62, 92
133-137	Embargo Act of 1807, 59
popular vote and,	Emerson, Ralph Waldo,
164-166	70-71
slave states abandoning,	"The Era of Good
12-14	Feelings", 60, 63, 68
white Deep South bidding	Erikson, Erik, 35–36,
farewell to, 145-149	40-41
dependence, of self-	esteem needs
concept, 34–36	belongingness and, 30
DePriest, Oscar, 137	centrality of, 31–33
Dewey, Thomas E., 7, 11,	leaders and, 33
139	physiological needs and,
Dixiecrats, 146	30
Truman and, 137–140	safety needs and, 30
Douglas, Stephen A., 9, 73,	exclusive identity stories,
77, 83-84	38-43
DuBois, W.E.B., 116, 122	
Dukakis, Michael,	Fair Employment Practices
155–157, 161,	Committee (FEPC),
164–165	138

Federal Elections Bill, 108 gold See also Force Bill Grant and, 99-101 Republican Party, Federalist Party, 58, 60 Federalists 106 - 110Gold Rush, 22 decline of, 57-64Jeffersonian opposition Goldwater, Barry, 14–15, 143, 145–149, 152, to, 56 Federal Reserve System, 165, 173 123 Gore, Al, 1, 159 Fillmore, Millard, 73, 81 Grand Old Party (GOP), first Gulf war, 157 4 - 5Force Bill, 108 post-Civil War, 95–99 See also Federal Elections South and, 140–145 Bill Grant, Ulysses S., 9, 93 Ford, Gerald, 152–153, DePriest and, 137 gold and, 99-101 157, 165 Franklin, Benjamin, 54 Lincoln and, 95–99 Freedmen's Bureau, 94 re-election in 1872, 9 Freedom Riders, 143 The Great Commoner. See Bryan, William Free Soil party, 72, 75, 80 - 81Jennings free states, 1, 7-8Great Depression, 13 "Lower North", 15 Greater Appalachia, 16, Republicans and, 9–12 21-22, 46, 49-50,"Upper North", 15 161, 165, 171 Frémont, John C., 81, 84 Great Migration, 126 and urban black voters in French and Indian War, 48 French Revolution, 53 the North, 131–133 Fugitive Slave Act, 73 World War I and, 131 Fugitive Slave Law, 74 Great Recession, 162 Great Society programs, Gardner, Howard, 3, 26, "the Great War", 124 38-39, 153Garfield, James, 104 Greeley, Horace, 79, 85, Garner, John N., 135, 137 91, 99, 112, 172 Garvey, Marcus, 132 greenbacks, and Gilded Age, 102, 106, 109 Republican Party, Republican Party, 89-93 106 - 110

Inflation Bill, 100 Haidt, Jonathan, 41 Hamilton, Alexander, 53, 56 Iran-Contra scandal, 155 Hammond, James, 85 Hancock, Winfield, 104, Jackson, Andrew, 21, 112 64 - 68Harding, Warren G., British army invasion 11-12, 127-128 and, 21, 59-60political leadership of, Harris, Joel Chandler, 121 Harris, Julian, 121 67 - 68Harrison, Benjamin, Van Buren and, 155 107 - 109James, William, 34–36 Jefferson, Thomas, 17, 41, Harrison, William Henry, 49, 53, 54, 63 67-69, 107Hartford Convention, 59 Jefferson Republican Party, Harvard University, 40 65 Hayes, Rutherford B., 12, Jesus of Nazareth, 40 101, 103 Jim Crow, 4 Heifetz, Ronald, 28 Johnson, Andrew, and Hoar, George F., 108 Presidential Hobart, Garret, 115 Reconstruction, Hogg, Michael, 37–38 93 - 95Johnson, Lyndon B., 5, Hoover, Herbert, 11, 13, 128, 134–136, 141, 14-15, 142, 144,166 146-148, 155, 165Hudson, Henry, 18 Kansas-Nebraska Act, 7, Hughes, Charles Evans, 7, 11, 124 75, 77–82 Kasich, John, 166 Humphrey, Hubert, 142, 147–149, 164–165 Kelly, Edward J., 132 Hussein, Saddam, 161 Kennedy, Edward (Ted), identity stories Kennedy, John F., 7, 25, exclusive, 38–43 37, 43 inclusive, 38-43 assassination of, 15 inclusive identity stories, civil rights legislation 38 - 43and, 144 independence, of elections of, 140–145 Kerry, John, 161 self-concept, 34–36

King, Martin Luther, Jr.,	Manifest Destiny, 71
144	Marshall, George, 39–40,
King, Rufus, 60	42
Know Nothings, 75,	Marshall Plan, 40
79-80	Marx, Karl, 96
See also American Party	Maslow, Abraham, 29
Korean War, 140	Maslow's hierarchy of
Ku Klux Klan, 13, 98, 133	needs, 29–30
	McAdoo, William, 133
LaFollette, Robert M., 134	McCain, John, 1,
leaders	161–163
social comparison and,	McClellan, George B., 9,
36–38	93
social identity and,	McGovern, George, 149
36–38	McKinley, William, 10,
Leading Minds (Gardner),	112
39	McPherson, James, 64
League of Nations, 127	Mexican War, 71, 74, 83
Lee, Robert E., 93	Mexico, 70-75
Lenin, Vladimir, 127	Military Reconstruction
Lewinsky, Monica, 159	Acts, 94–95
Lincoln, Abraham, 1, 5,	Missouri Compromise of
25, 42, 51, 79	1820, 63, 64, 66,
colonization and, 62	77-78
emancipation	See also Compromise of
proclamation and,	1820
91–92	Mondale, Walter, 155
free states, $7-9$	Monroe, James, 17, 58,
rise of, 82–85	60-63, 65, 95
Lodge, Henry Cabot, 108	"moral elevation", 41
Louisiana Purchase, 59,	Myrdal, Gunnar, 138
63, 68	
Louis XVI of France, 53	National Association for
	the Advancement of
Madison, James, 17, 54	Colored People
"Make America Great	(NAACP), 122
Again," (MAGA), 26,	National Republican Party,
39, 171	66

Pierce, Franklin, 74, 77, 80 National Review, 145 National Union Party, 94 political parties Native Americans, 21, 43, emergence of, 56-5767 parity, 104-106 needs politics of race, and esteem, 30, 31-33American nations, physiological, 29-30 15 - 23safety, 29-30, 142Polk, James K., 69 New Deal programs, 137, Pope John XXIII, 39–40, 155 42 The New York Times, 114 popular vote inclusive future, 170-171 New York Tribune, 79, 99, 112 mismatch future, Nixon, Richard M., 7, 14, 168 - 170141-143, 147-149, Trump and, 166-168 151 - 159populism, 110-113 Presidential Northern Democrats, 72, 78, 86, 91–92, 144 Reconstruction, Northern States 93 - 95Al Smith and, 133–137 Progressive Party, 121 FDR and, 133–137 Puritans, 18 Nothing Party, 79 Racism in the Nation's Obama, Barack, 1 Service (Yellin), 123 elections of, 160-164 Randolph, A. Philip, 137 West Coast and, Reagan, Ronald, 147 164 - 166Ford and, 152-153 Obamacare. See Affordable Iran-Contra scandal and, Care Act 155 On The Waterfront, 33 reconstructive regime of, Operation Desert Storm, 151 - 156"trickle down" approach 157

Parker, Alton B., 118

Pennsylvania Quakers, 54

Penn, William, 20

Perot, Ross, 158 Phillips, Kevin, 149 of, 157 - 158

politics

15 - 23

realignment of American

American nations and the politics of race,

century of alignment	Roosevelt, Theodore and
transition, 6–9	progressive, 116–120
civil rights, 14–15	rule in roaring twenties
deep South votes	and evolving dynamics
Republican, 14-15	of realignment,
free states becoming less	126-129
Republican, 9–12	Theodore Roosevelt and
Goldwater, Barry, 14–15	progressive, 116–120
orienting framework,	war, Reconstruction, and
3-6	Gilded Age, 89–93
Republican rule in	William Jennings Bryan
roaring twenties and	and populism,
evolving dynamics of,	110-113
126-129	Wilson experiment and
slave states abandoning	"racism in the nation's
Democrats, 12–14	service", 121–126
realistic conflict theory, 43	Republicans
Reconstruction, 4, 7	divide, 64–68
election of 1876 and the	election of 1860, 85-89
end of, 101–102	Revolutionary War, 4, 54,
Republican Party, 89-93	60
Red Scare, 127	Richardson, Heather Cox,
Republican Party, 1, 65	116
American imperialism,	"Robbers Cave"
113-115	experiment, 29
birth of, 77–82	Rockefeller, Nelson, 142
Deep South votes, 14–15	Roman Catholic Church, 40
from equality to	Romney, Mitt, 163
inequality, 95–99	Roosevelt, Eleanor,
free states becoming less,	137-138
9–12	Roosevelt, Franklin D., 25,
generation of political	42, 74
party parity, 104–106	African Americans and,
gold, silver, and	133–137
greenbacks, 106–110	death of, 138
Grant and gold, 99–101	Fair Employment
quarter century regime,	Practices Committee
57-64	(FEPC), 138

Northern States and, Alien and Sedition Acts and, 55 133 - 137Roosevelt, Sarah Delano, Lincoln on, 6-7135 Northern and Southern Roosevelt, Theodore, 5 differences regarding, 4 progressive economic Northerners and, 44 policies and, 118 Pennsylvania and, 21 Revolutionary War and, Progressive Party and, 121 54 and progressive Second Great Awakening Republican Party, and, 64 Tidewater region, 116 - 120Rough Riders and, 115 17 - 19Rubio, Marco, 166 slave states, abandoning Democrats, 12-14 Russian Revolution, 127 slave trade, 17, 19, 51, 54, Scott, Dred, 82, 86 Scott, Winfield, 72, 74 Smith, Al, 11 Second Great Awakening, African Americans and, 64 133 - 137Second Gulf War, 161 Northern States and, Sedition Act, 55 133 - 137self-categorization theory, social comparison leaders and, 36-38 37 - 38self-concept social conflict, 43–46 dependence of, 34–36 social identity, 3 independence of, 34–36 culture of honor and, September 11, 2001 43 - 46terrorist attacks, 161 dynamics, 43 Seward, William, 87 leaders and, 36–38 Seymour, Horatio, 9-10, racial dynamics and, 2 social comparisons and, Sherif, Muzafer, 29 36 - 38silver, and Republican theory, 37 Party, 106-110 social psychology, 3 Sirica, John, 151 Southern Democrats, 67, Skowronek, Stephen, 155 77, 86, 101, 108, 123,

137, 139

slavery, 17, 55

Spanish American War, 25th Amendment, 152 47, 113-114 Tyler, John, 69 Sparkman, John, 141 Stevenson, Adlai, 14, 141 Uncle Remus (Harris), 121 The Strange Career of Jim uniquely human motivations, 29-31 Crow (Woodward), centrality of esteem needs, 114 Sumner, Charles, 98 31 - 33dependence and independence of Taft, Robert, 141 Taft, William Howard, 10, self-concept, 34–36 117-123, 141, 172 United Negro Taney, Roger, 82 **Improvement** Taylor, Zachary, 72, 83 Association (UNIA), terrorism, 161 132 "terror management United States theory", 32-33 expansion of, 68–70 Texas, 68-70House of Representatives, Thurmond, Strom, 7, 14, 62, 65, 67, 72, 80 - 82,92-95, 101-102, 143 Tilden, Samuel J., 10, 101, 106-107, 110-111,121, 136, 152, 159 Todd, Mary, 83 and Mexico, 70-75Treaty of Ghent, 59 Senate, 62 Truman, Harry, 7, 11, 137 United States Colored civil rights and, 137-140 Troops (USCT), 92 Dixiecrats and, 137–140 University of Michigan, 45 21st-century realignment and, 137–140 US Constitution, 13 Trumbull, Lyman, 83 12th Amendment to, 57 13th Amendment to, 93 Trump, Donald, 26, 39 popular vote and, 14th Amendment to, 94 166 - 16815th Amendment to, 95 prospect of a populist 18th Amendment to, 13 realignment and, 25th Amendment to, 152 166 - 168framing of, 4, 50 Trumpism, 166–168 slave holders and, 52 Tuskegee Institute, 116 slave trade and, 54, 58

Van Buren, Martin, 66–68, 72–73, 155 Van Vugt, Mark, 28 Viet Nam War, 162 Voting Rights Act, 146

Wallace, George, 148 Wallace, Henry, 137 War of 1812, 60 Warren, Earl, 139, 141 Washington, Booker T., 116 - 117Washington, George, 17, 49 Continental Army and, 49 Farewell Address of 1796, 56 The Washington Post, 151 Watergate Office Building, 151 Watergate scandal, 152 Weaver, James, 109 Webb, James, 21 West Coast Clinton and, 164–166 Obama and, 164-166

Whig Party, 67, 78 Wilmot, David, 72 "Wilmot Proviso", 72 Wilson, Woodrow, 7, 10, 117 Wilson experiment, 121 - 126Woodard, Colin, 16, 68 Woodward, C. Vann, 114 World War I, 47 African Americans leaders and, 173 Great Migration and, 131 World War II, 47, 138, 173 The Worm at the Core: The Role of Death in Life (Solomon, Greenberg, & Pysczczynski), 32

Yankee Congregationalists, 18 Yellin, Eric, 123