

Index

Note: Page numbers followed by “*n*” with numbers indicate footnotes.

- Aboriginal
 - children, 27, 122
 - population, 5
 - welfare, 142
- Aboriginal and Torres Straits Islander education, 147
- Aboriginality, 60, 78
- Aborigines, 124, 136, 165
- Academisation, 140, 141–161
- Accreditation, 123, 139, 155, 160, 169, 171
- Adult education, 64, 118, 128
- Advisory Committee on Advanced Education, 129
- Afghanistan, 142
- Agriculture, 8, 26, 27, 41, 63, 88, 90
- Al Qaeda, 142
- American colonies, 18, 24
- Anglicans, 30, 34, 49, 103, 109
 - Anglican Church, 16, 29, 79, 135
 - Anglican schools, 28, 30, 45
- ANZUS Treaty, 7
- Apprentices, 22
- Arithmetic, 17, 18, 20, 22–23, 28, 40, 42, 45, 47, 50, 52, 55, 79, 105
- Armidale Teachers College, 83
- Art, 69, 83, 85, 90–92, 137
- Asia Pacific region, 7, 142
- Asian nations, 7
- Associated Teachers’ Training Institution, 70, 71
- Auchmuty Report, 134
- Australia’s birth rate, 77
- Australian
 - citizenship, 100
 - troops, 107
- Australian Association for Research in Education, 96, 140*n*59, 156
- Australian Association of Institutes of Inspectors of Schools, 96
- Australian Association of Teachers of the Deaf, 88
- Australian Catholic University, 136, 166*n*7
- Australian College of Education, 96, 117*n*57, 143*n*4, 152*n*38
- Australian College of Physical Education, 70, 166
- Australian Committee of Technical and Further Education, 124
- Australian Constitution, 6, 6*n*32, 6*n*33
- Australian Council of Deans of Education, 150, 151*n*29
- Australian Council of Professions, 151
- Australian Education Council, 149
- Australian Government, 7, 111, 153*n*42, 155, 160
- Australian Institute for Teaching and School Leadership, 152, 153*n*41, 154*n*44, 155*n*52, 156*n*54, 168*n*18
- Australian Labour Party, 6
- Australian Missionary College, 70–71
- Australian Missionary Society, 70–71
- Australian National Training Authority, 10
- Australian National University, 89
- Australian New Zealand History of Education Society, 96
- Australian Qualifications Framework, 154
- Australian Quality Teaching Framework, 146

- Australian Research Council, 12, 148
 Australian Schools Commission, 78*n*6
 Australian Science Teachers' Association, 96
 Australian Teacher Education Association, 4, 4*n*20, 39*n*1, 65*n*26, 87*n*36, 95, 141*n*1, 163*n*1
 Australian Territory of New Guinea, 100
 Australian Universities Commission, 129
 Australian Universities Grants Commission, 89

 Bachelor of Science in Industrial Arts, 93
 Bali bombing, 142
 Baptist Church, 135
 Behaviourist psychologists, 93
 Biological sciences, 88
 Biology, 80
 Blanchard Report, 164
 Board of Denominational Education, 8
 Board of National Education, 7–8
 Board of Teacher Registration, 139
 Borough Road, 20
 Brisbane CAE, 131
 Brisbane Kindergarten Training College, 70*n*40, 131
 Britain, 5–7, 15, 21*n*30, 25, 28, 30, 36–37, 59, 60, 65, 83, 93, 128
 British and Foreign School Society, 18*n*15, 19–20, 34–35, 49
 British colonial Africa, 107
 British convicts, 37
 British Empire, 26, 168
 British society, 65, 77
 British University Grants Committee, 89
 Brothers, 59, 71–72, 79, 103

 Canada, 22, 36, 78, 83*n*27, 96
 Canberra, 9, 11, 89, 136
 Carpentry, 18
 Catechism, 104
 Catechists, 102, 104
 Catholic(s), 30–31, 34, 59, 103
 schools, 8, 12, 30, 45, 54, 59, 70, 72, 79, 144
 Catholic College of Education, 136
 Catholic Education Commission, 13
 Catholic Emancipation Act, 18, 29, 30
 Central Poor Law Board, 22
 Charity schools, 16, 17, 24–25
 Chemistry, 41, 52, 80
 Child
 care facilities, 122
 labour, 18
 Child Care Act, 122
 Children's hospitals, 88
 Christian
 behaviour, 104
 beliefs, 105
 churches, 8, 13, 70, 78, 165
 doctrine, 8
 dogma, 101
 missions, 100–102, 106
 religious education, 102
 Christianity, 101
 Church and School Corporation scheme, 28
 Church of Christ, 135
 Church of England, 7, 17
 Church schools, 8, 34, 51
 Civilisation, 101
 Class, 20, 42, 47, 167
 Classical colonialism, 102
 Classical subjects, 29
 Classrooms, 5, 86, 166
 Clerical employment, 120
 Co-educational institutions, 84
 Coconut plantations, 107
 Colonial governments, 101
 Colonies, 5–6, 26, 31, 37, 39
 Commerce, 26, 41, 64, 90, 129
 Commercial subjects, 29
 Common wealth Tertiary Education Commission, 134
 Commonwealth Government, 11, 14, 147, 152, 159, 163
 Commonwealth of Australia, 6, 57

- Commonwealth Rebate for Full-Time
Apprentice Training, 126
- Commonwealth Reconstruction
Training Scheme, 88
- Commonwealth Scientific and
Industrial Research
Organisation, 148
- Comparative education, 3, 87, 92–93,
138, 156
- Comparative educationists, 3
- Competency-based training, 127
- Competitiveness, 120, 142
- Conservatoria of music, 92
- Contemporary developments, 3
- Convicts, 5, 6, 24–28, 30, 32–34, 36–37,
54
convict women, 25
- Country Party, 7
- Creativity, 171
- Crime, 22, 35, 62
- Crippled children, 88
- Cultural context, 104
- Curriculum, 1, 3–5, 9, 12–13, 18, 23,
40–41, 55, 58, 60–62, 68–69,
74, 79, 80, 84, 87, 111, 114,
117–118, 123, 132–133,
138–139, 149, 154, 166
- Curriculum and Assessment
Committee, 149
- Curriculum Development Branch, 123
- Curriculum Development Centre, 123
- Curriculum Development Council, 123
- Currie Commission, 115
- Curtin University of Technology, 128
- Dame school stage, 100, 104
- Dame schools, 16, 25
- Deakin University, 95
- Defence, 6
- Demoralisation, 16
- Department of Employment,
Education and Training, 11
- Deprofessionalisation, 152, 171
- Disadvantaged groups, 124
- Distance education, 9
- Domestic duties, 23
- Domestic science, 8, 63, 69, 92
- Dregerhaven, 110, 112
- Duke of York islands, 103
- Dutch, 5
- Early childhood, 1, 136
- Economic(s), 90–91, 121, 136
growth, 119
liberalism, 142
rationalism, 121
reform, 120, 142, 147
- Economy, 6, 12, 120, 143, 145, 147
- Education
development, 100, 106, 118, 170
organization, 28, 135
studies, 1, 92, 117–118, 138
- Education Accord of 1993, 159
- Educational administration, 87, 92, 94
- Educational Research for Australia, 157
- Efficiency, 9, 40, 43, 61
- Ellis Islands, 103
- Employment conditions, 125
- English, 8, 40, 72, 89, 102, 108, 110,
115, 121, 123, 169
- Environment, 6, 16, 126, 161
- Ethnic minorities, 124
- European educationists, 58
- European settlement, 5, 99
- European settlers, 5
- European Union, 2
- Evangelical Christian schools, 144
- Evangelisation, 104
- Examinations, 9, 48–49, 53, 58, 67,
88, 111
- Experimental education, 87
- Federal funds, 123
- Federal government, 6, 8–13, 78,
81, 88–89, 101, 107, 119,
121–124, 129–132, 134–135,
140–141, 148–149, 150,
154–155, 159, 160
- Federal Minister for Education,
Science and Training, 160
- Federal Minister for Education and
Training, 146

- Federal-assisted pre-schools, 122
 Felons, 24–25
 Field services, 123
 Fijians, financial institutions, 103
 Finschafen, 103
 Foreign
 affairs, 6
 missionary work, 18
 France, 16, 36, 60
 Further education and training, 128
- Gardening, 18, 22, 104
 Gender, 42, 90, 164, 167
 inequality, 78
 Generic skills, 145, 155
 Geology, 52, 80
 German Empire, 103
 Germany, 20, 171
 Glasgow, 20–21
 Glasgow Educational Society, 21
 Goroka Teachers College, 115
 Governor General, 6, 119
 Grammar schools, 51
 Great Depression, 6, 67, 80
- Handwriting, 20, 109
 instructions, 23
 Hanuabada, 112
 Health education, 58, 93
 High schools, 8, 46, 108, 168
 Higher Education Contribution
 Scheme, 11
 Historians, 3
 Historical inheritances, 13
 Hofwyl, 30
 House of Representatives, 6, 142
 Hygiene, 63, 75, 109
- Illegal migration, 143
 Immigrants, 120, 124
 Income taxes, 78
 Incorporated Association of Registered
 Teachers of Victoria, 70
 India, 19
 Indigenous children, 102
 Indigenous education, 101, 106
 Indigenous students, 113, 148
 Indonesia, 142
 Industrial arbitration, 6
 Industrial Revolution, 15, 24
 Infant-teaching specialists, 83
 Infants schools, 82, 83
 methods, 83
 Infectious diseases, 15
 Inflation, 119, 120
 Inflexible manner, 101
 Innovation, 116, 149, 171
 Innovative Links between Schools and
 Universities for Teacher
 Professional Development,
 159
 Innovative Links Between Universities
 and Schools for Teacher
 Professional Development
 Project, 159
 Inspectors, 44, 50, 96
 Institute for Scientific Information, 156
 Institute of Catholic Education, 136
 Institution for the Blind, 88
 Intellectually handicapped children, 95
 International education, 2
 International influences, 2
 International organisations, 2
 International trends, 3, 96
 Iraq, 142
 Ireland, 7, 15, 22, 31, 44, 46, 71
 Irish, 5, 11, 30, 36, 70–72, 121
 Irish National School System, 31–32,
 34, 54
- Japan, 171
 Japanese invasion, 14, 99
- Kangan report, 81, 124, 125
 Karmel Committee, 121
 Kerama, 112
 Kerevat, 108, 110, 112
 Kerevat Teachers' College, 110
 Kindergarten Colleges, 71
 Kindergarten training colleges, 69
 Kindergarten Union, 60, 69–71
 Kindergartens, 60, 78

- Labor government, 107, 116, 119, 141
 Labour force, 17, 123
 Launceston Teachers' College, 86
 League of Nations Mandate, 14, 107
 League tables, 2
 Lecture theatres, 5, 87, 166
 Legislation, 8
 Liberal general education, 89
 Liberal Party, 6, 7, 143
 Liberal Party of Australia, 6
 Libraries, 9, 78
 Lifelong learning, 145
 Literary knowledge, 31
 Literature, 59, 61, 91, 170
 Local parishes, 79
 London, 15–17, 33, 41, 48, 66, 101, 135
 London Missionary Society, 101
 London University Institute of Education, 107
 Lorengau, 112
 Loyalty Islands, 103
 Lrandi, 112
 Lutheran Church, 165
 Lutherans, 103, 109, 166

 Macquarie University, 95, 138
 Madang, 122
 Manual arts, 69, 93
 Manual instruction, 8
 Martin Report, 11, 129
 Mathematics, 2, 41, 63, 68, 72, 79, 80, 122, 136, 140, 155, 169
 McAuley College, 136
 Meat, 6
 Mechanical calculations, 122
 Melbourne, 4, 36, 41, 46, 48, 65, 74–75, 83, 89, 92, 135
 Melbourne Teachers College, 59, 65, 74, 83
 Melbourne University, 4
 Memorisation, 100, 104
 Mentally handicapped, 88, 139
 Methodists, 103
 Middle-class mothers, 60, 78
 Migrant children, 122
 Mission schools, 78, 101–102, 106–107, 109, 111–113
 Missionaries, 99, 102–105, 107, 117
 Model schools, 15, 21–22, 44, 47, 52–53
 Monash University, 89, 138–139
 Monitorial school, 19, 20, 24, 32
 Monitorial teaching, 18
 Monitors, 18–19, 21, 23, 28–29, 39, 43, 47, 50, 53–55, 58, 66–67
 Monopoly, 1, 101
 Moral life, 23
 Moral training, 21
 Moral well-being, 22
 Multicultural society, 7, 80
 Murray Committee, 129
 Music, 40, 42, 45, 48, 62, 69, 83, 91, 92

 Napoleonic Wars, 15, 18
 National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Education Policy, 145
 National Aboriginal Consultative Group, 147
 National Aboriginal Education Committee, 147
 National College of Physical Education, 135
 National Inquiry into Teacher Education, 134
 National pension system, 13
 National Project on the Quality of Teaching and Learning, 150
 National Schools' Network, 159
 National Schools' Project, 159
 National Standards and Guidelines for Initial Teacher Education, 150
 Native assistants, 103
 Native development, 101
 Natural sciences, 109
 Nature study, 8, 75, 79, 83
 Needlework, 8, 19, 25, 27, 45, 75
 New England University College, 89
 New Guinea, 14, 99, 100–103, 105, 106, 109–113, 115–116, 118
 New Guineans, 103, 105, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115

- New Knowledge, New Opportunities, 11–12
- New Lanark schools, 20
- New South Wales, 5–6, 8, 9, 11–12, 15, 18, 24–28, 30–34, 36–37, 39, 41–42, 44–46, 48–51, 59, 61–63, 65, 68–69, 71, 74–75, 82–84, 86, 89–90, 92–93, 97, 135–136, 139, 149, 151–152, 165, 169
- New South Wales Institute of Teachers, 152
- New Zealand, 7, 39, 81, 96, 171
- Niue, 103
- Norfolk Island, 25
- North America, 5, 9
- Northern Territory, 142
- Numeracy, 102, 107, 169
- Nuns, 59, 71, 72, 79
- Nursery School Training College, 70
- Orphan schools, 7
- Outstation schools, 103
- Oxbridge, 11
- Pacific Union College, 135
- Pacification, 101
- Papua New Guinea, 14, 99–106, 109–113, 115–116, 118
- Papuans, 102, 103, 104, 111–115
children, 102
- Para-professionals, 81
- Parental wealth, 77
- Parramatta, 25, 26, 27, 28, 45
- Participation and Equity Program, 126
- Pedagogical material, 97
- Pedagogical studies, 114
- Pedagogy, 1, 13, 61, 74, 84, 133, 159
- Pentecostal ethos, 135
- Pentecostal groups, 135
- Pestalozzi, 20, 21, 22, 23, 38, 42, 45
- Philosophy of education, 87, 133, 138
- Phonics, 23, 42
- Physical
culture, 70
education, 62, 70–94, 109, 135–136, 166, 169
training, 70, 83
- Physically handicapped person, 88, 122
- Physics, 41, 52, 80
- PISA, 2, 144–145
- Plantation labourers, 104
- Poland, 171
- Policy agendas, 2
- Policymakers, 3, 57, 60, 127, 170, 172
- Political clubs, 90
- Politicians, 36, 42, 57, 137
- Polynesian teachers, 103
- Polytechnics, 81
- Popondetta, 112
- Population increases, 55
- Port Jackson, 24–25
- Port Moresby, 14, 100, 103, 108–109, 111, 113, 115
- Post-graduate degrees, 32, 87
- Practice teaching, 48, 68, 70, 86–88, 130, 133–134, 150, 153, 161
- Practising schools, 46, 86
- Presbyterians, 28, 30, 34
- Priests, 59, 71, 79, 103
- Primary school education, 8, 12, 61, 107–108, 110, 118
- Private primary schools, 79
- Private schools, 22–23, 34, 51, 53, 59, 70, 83, 143
- Privatisation, 120–121
- Professional associations, 94–95
- Program for International Student Assessment, 2
- Projects of National Significance Program, 150
- Protestant, 5, 8, 31, 34, 48, 54, 79, 103
- Psychology, 72, 74–75, 83–84, 87–88, 92–93, 133, 138–139
- Public spending, 142
- Publications, 123, 156
- Pupil teacher, 14, 22–24, 32, 39, 43–55, 57–58, 65–66, 73, 82, 112, 163
method of training, 32, 43, 50–54
system, 17

- Queensland, 5, 9, 37, 39, 41, 50–52, 61, 64, 66, 69, 72–73, 82, 84, 86, 88, 90, 92–93, 95, 103, 122–123, 131, 136, 139, 149–150, 152, 164, 171
- Race divisions, 90
- Racial prejudice, 106
- Ramsey Report, 150, 152
- Raratonga, 130
- Razor-gang approach, 131
- Recession, 6, 119, 120, 121, 140
- Reflective practice, 133
- Registration of Schools and Teachers Act, 70–71
- Religion, 7, 15, 31, 34, 52, 60, 105, 109
- Religious instruction, 27, 28, 31, 59, 104
- Religious orders, 12, 70–72, 103
- Religious societies, 90
- Religious tenets, 105
- Religious-run schools, 8, 55
- Research, 1, 2, 11–12, 18, 60, 64, 84, 87–89, 93, 95–97, 126, 131–133, 138–140, 146, 148, 156–159, 163–166, 171
- Residence accommodation, 29
- Residential centres, 122
- Robbins Committee, 128
- Roman Catholic colleges, 71
- Rote learning, 45, 62, 66, 73, 79, 101–102, 104
- Rural schools, 37, 46, 54, 59, 63, 67, 79, 83
- Sabbath School, 21
- Samoa, 103
- Samoans, 103
- Scholarship, 9, 46, 58, 84, 88, 90, 91, 95, 108, 122, 125
- Schonell Centre, 139
- Schonell Educational Research Centre, 95,
- School
- leavers, 72, 105, 120, 124, 145
 - mistresses, 19
 - principals, 59, 96, 113, 116, 143
 - school-based learning, 134
- School Centres for Teaching Excellence, 161
- Schooling achievement, 77
- Schools Commission, 10, 78, 121
- Science, 2, 8–9, 40–41, 58, 61, 63–64, 67, 69, 74–75, 78–79, 80, 85, 88–93, 96–97, 109, 122, 130, 136–137, 139–140, 148, 155, 157, 160, 167–169
- Science teachers, 80, 96
- Scotland, 21–22, 90, 171
- Scottish, 11, 21, 23, 32, 89, 121
- Scottish universities, 89
- Second World War, 6, 10, 14, 64, 67, 77, 80, 88, 100, 106, 118
- Secondary school education, 8, 12, 23, 39, 62, 71, 80–81, 110, 124
- Secondary school teachers, 57, 67, 73, 76, 82, 84, 93, 96, 115, 118, 138
- Secondary schooling, 9, 40, 61, 71, 79, 80, 111, 116
- Senate, 6, 75, 108, 160
- Seventh Day Adventist Church, 70
- Sewing, 18
- Sheep, 5
- Signadou College of Education, 136
- Simultaneous instruction, 22
- Simultaneous teaching, 23, 38, 42
- Singapore, 171
- Singing, 20–21, 23, 68, 75, 109
- Skilled teachers, 17
- Smallpox, 15
- Smarter Schools-Improving Teacher Quality National Partnership, 160
- Social
- attitudes, 15
 - cohesion, 80
 - conditions, 19
 - conservatism, 142
 - legislation, 6
 - sciences, 89, 103, 169
 - studies, 79, 109, 139

- Social Education Association of
Australia, 96
- Society for Propagating the Gospel in
Foreign Parts, 18
- Society for the Propagation of
Christian Knowledge, 17, 18
- Sociology of education, 87, 133, 138, 150
- Sogeri, 108, 110, 112
- South Australia, 5, 37, 52–53, 62,
68–69, 73, 82, 84, 88, 90, 122,
150, 164
- South Pacific, 95, 117, 157
- South Pacific Journal of Teacher
Education, *The*, 95, 116*n*52,
157
- South Sea islanders, 103
- South-East Asia, 120
- Speech defects, 88
- Speech training, 83
- Spinning, 18, 25
- Sri Lanka, 142
- St. Patrick's College, Strathfield, 70
- Stage of formalism, 100, 101, 104,
106, 110–111, 114, 117–118
- Stage of meaning, 100, 101, 117–118, 170
- Stage of transition, 100, 101, 117, 170
- Standards Council of the Teaching
Profession Act, 152
- State aid, 8, 51, 53, 54
- State schools, 8, 9, 51, 53, 57, 59, 71,
78–79, 83, 143
- Subject lecturers, 114
- Supranational order, 2
- Swanson Report, 130
- Sydney, 5, 13, 25–30, 32–33, 35–36,
41–42, 44, 46, 61, 68–69, 70,
74–75, 83, 87, 89, 92, 138–139
- Sydney Day Nursery Association, 70
- Sydney micro-skills, 138
- Sydney Teachers College, 74, 83
- Tabor College, 135
- TAFE, 10, 81, 124–128, 145–146, 168
- Tasmania, 5, 9, 41, 49, 50, 61, 63,
66–67, 69, 71, 73, 82–84,
86, 90, 92–93, 97, 122
- Tavui, 112
- Teach for Australia, 161, 169
- Teach Next, 161
- Teacher assessment, 103
- Teacher catechists, 103
- Teacher evangelists, 103–105
- Teachers' College, Columbia
University, 59
- Teaching Australia, 160
- Teaching methods, 22, 29, 41–42,
72–73, 92–93, 103, 138
- Technical and further education and
training, 10, 81, 124–128,
145–146, 168
- Technical and Further Education
Commission, 125
- Technicians, 21, 112
- Technology, 89, 126, 128, 140, 143,
146, 148
- Territories of Papua and New
Guinea, 14, 100, 106
- Territory Leaving Certificate, 110
- Terrorism, 143
- Tertiary Education Quality and
Standards Agency, 152
- Test construction, 123
- Textbooks, 32, 47, 68, 87, 94, 123
- Thailand, 142
- Theory of education, 70, 75, 88, 93,
100, 138
- Theory-practice binary, 134
- Tongans, 103
- Torres Strait Islander schooling, 78
- Torres Strait Islander students, 145,
156, 164
- Trade work, 120
- Trades instructors, 126
- Traditional subjects, 90
- Transnational processes, 2
- Transportation, 24, 30, 33, 49
- Truancy, 16
- Typhus, 15
- Unemployment, 6, 67, 119, 120, 126,
141–143, 145
- UNESCO, 95

- Unified national system, 141, 146–148, 150, 163, 170
- United Nations, 14, 100, 111, 115
- Uniting Church in Australia, 135
- University education, 57, 61, 63–64, 72, 96, 128, 137, 147
- University of Illinois-Urbana Champaign, 135
- University of London, 11, 135
- University of Melbourne, 41, 74–75, 89, 92–93
- University of New England, 89, 95
- University of Sydney, 41, 46, 61, 75, 89, 92, 138–139
- USA, 7, 59–61, 93, 103, 138, 142, 157, 161
- Utu, 112
- Vagrancy, 22
- Van Diemen's Land, 28, 33–34, 37
- Victoria, 152
- Victorian Institute of Teaching, 152
- Victorian Secondary Teachers College, 92
- Vietnam, 7
- Village life, 107
- Vocational commitment, 104
- Vocational education, 63, 81, 123, 128, 135, 145
- Vocational training, 127, 128
- Vocationalism, 145
- Voluntary sector, 13, 165
- Vunamami, 112
- Wage increases, 119
- Wage inequalities, 121
- Wards Strip Teachers College, 115
- Wark Committee, 129
- Welsh, 121
- Wesleyan Mission, 103
- Wesleyans, 30
- West Indies, The, 22, 36
- Western Australia, 5, 41, 53–55, 62, 64, 66, 71–72, 74–76, 82, 84, 90, 92–93, 97, 125–126, 128, 164
- Western Australian Institute of Technology, 126
- Western Australian TAFE Authority, 125
- Western governments, 120
- Whitlam Labor government, 78
- Williams Report, 134
- Wool, 6
- Workhouses, 22
- World Education Fellowship, 96
- World War I, 6, 41, 61, 63, 99, 103, 168
- World War II, 6, 10, 14, 64, 67, 76–77, 80, 88, 100, 106, 118, 135