Index

Abortion, 29, 30	Criminal homicide, 57
Affordable daycare, 96	Criminalization, 99
American culture, 41	Criminal justice system, 37, 44, 47
Asphyxia, 8	Criminological theories, 20
Assault, 89–90	Crying acoustics, 59
fatal injury, mother, 89–90	Crying baby, 47, 52, 55–75
Autopsies, 8, 9, 79	emotion work, 70–75
	inability to escape and, 77–90
"Bad" mothering, 33, 64, 99, 100	infant's actions, interpreting,
	57-66
Cerebral hemorrhage, 7	initial action, 57–59
Child abuse, 7, 24, 35, 36, 75,	mother becomes forceful,
83, 99	restore order, 62–65
theories, 10	mother identity, challenge to,
Childcare, intensification of, 16	67-70
Childcare subsidies, 18	mother's interpretation, baby's
Child development techniques,	previous move, 59–62
100	noncompliance, 65-66
Child homicide, 12, 16, 17, 92	poor quality of life, 77–81
Child-rearing, stress of, 4	power over baby, 62
Child-rearing experts, 69	power over self, 63
Child-rearing industry, 14, 37,	power to change, 64
40-43	suffering mothers and, 77–81
Children, violence toward, 4	Cultural inequality, 13, 77
Child support, 18	mothering, devaluing of, 38–40
Child violence, social, 96	mothering ideology and,
Cognitive ability, 79	37-53
Colicky infants, 59	women, 36
Confused contradictory schemas,	Cultural inequity, 89
13	Cultural schizophrenia, 31
Cooperative community process,	Cycle of violence, 23, 24
70	
Core mother identity, 52	Decision-making power, 81
Corporal punishment, 93	Demoralization, 50–53
Counter-productive parenting	Desertion, 19
practices, 34	Desperation, 77

D' 1 / ' 10	C 1 1 '1' 4' 74
Dichotomies, 10	Gendered socialization, 74
Discourse, 50	Gender inequality, 16
Divorce, 22	Gendering of parenting, 41
Domestic labor, 18	Gender socialization, 37, 90
Dual-parent families, 85	Gender-socialized identity, 55
	Good mothering, 3, 4, 14, 36, 37,
Ecology of crime, 56	42, 44, 47, 60, 62, 68
Economic deprivation, 16	middle-class standard, 43-44
Economic equality, 95	requirements of, 40
Economic hardship, 4	social construction of, 4
Economic inequality, 16	Guttmacher Institute report, 28
and insufficient resources,	1 /
16-22	Homicide
of women, 16, 85	adult vs. child, 16
Economic resources, 19, 41, 84	stages of, 56
deprivation of, 20	Homicide victims, 12
lack of, 78	autopsies, 8
Economic success, 18	Hormonal imbalances, 12
Emotional entrapment, 83	
Emotional stress, 19, 27, 28	Identity norms, 45
Emotion work, 79, 83	Ideology, enforcing, 47–50
reflexive monitoring/reflective	Impression management, 71
intelligence, 70–75	Inability to escape, 83–84
Encephalitic infant, 59	asking for help, humiliation,
Exasperation, 77	85-87
"Expert-driven" media, 71	social isolation, 84–85
Extreme Emotional Disorder, 50	Inconsolable baby, 68
	Infant homicides, 5, 8, 9
Family support, 96	Infanticidal mothers, 15
social isolation and, 32–36	Infanticide
Family violence, 4, 10, 13	cause of, 8
intimate partner abuse and,	maternal love, 2–9
23-28	mental illness, 9–12
Fatal injury, 55, 83	overview of, $1-14$
Fatalistic suicide, 2	perpetrators of, 23
Fatigue, 72, 81	situated context of, 55–75
Female infanticide, 1	victims' ages, distribution, 5
See also Infanticide	Institutionalized behavior, power,
Female infants, 1	44-47
Female offending, 16	Instrumental violence, 11, 81
Filicide, 10, 68	Insufficient resources, 16–22
Free will, 21	Intense conflict, 26

Intensive interview guide,	Mother—infant interactions, 64
101-108	Mother-infant transaction, 56
Intensive mothering, 40–42	Mothering
middle-class ideology of, 43	cultural expectations of, 38
Interpersonal relationship, 73	inequalities of, 4
Intervention efforts, 13	stock of knowledge, 41
Intimate partner abuse, 23–28	strain of, 46
Intimate partnership, 16	Mothering ideology, 14, 42, 55,
Intimate partner victimization, 48	62, 74, 80
Intimate partner violence, 4	cultural inequality and, 37-53
See also Intimate partner abuse	Mother-perpetrated infanticide, 2
-	Mothers
Lethal violence, 81	assault by, 89–90
Likelihood of lethal injury, 32	force to gain compliance,
	87–89
Male-perpetrated infanticide, 6	identity, 57
Maternal attachment, 39	inability to escape, 83–84
Maternal infanticide, 87	social isolation, 84–85
predispositional factors in,	substance use and abuse, 82-83
15-36	
See also Infanticide; specific	National Coalition Against
Infanticides	Domestic Violence, 25
Maternal love	National Crime Victims Survey,
instinctual/cultural, 2-4	25
trends, $5-9$	Nonlethal child abuse, 7
Maternal responsibility, 47	Nonlethal violence, 4
Mental health care, 98	
Mental illness, $1, 2, 9-12$	One-child policy, 1
Mental institution, 50	
Method of caregiving, 52	Paid labor force, 38
Mommy-tracking, 18, 38	Paid labor market, 18, 19
Mother-bashing, 93, 94	Parenting, anomic state of, 51
Mother-blaming, 11	Parenting patterns, 45
Mother-child interactions, 16	Pay gap, 17
Motherhood, 11, 17, 31, 42, 43,	Pew Research Center (2016), 17
47, 94	Physical violence, 24, 26
cultural contradictions of, 80	Physiological vulnerability, infant,
ideology of, 48	66
Mother identity, 66	Planned pregnancy, 32, 35
challenge to, 67–70	Poor or absent mothering, 37, 63
institutionalized behavior,	criminalization of, 47-50
power of, 44–47	Poor parenting, 98

Post-partum depression, 12 Post-partum environments, 53 Post-partum hormone fluctuations, 2 Poverty, 4, 16, 19, 22, 34, 45, 80, 95 Powerlessness, 14, 34, 47, 65, 81 Practical consciousness, 41 Predispositional factors, 15–36, 73 Preparedness, lack of, 31 Primary prevention ability to escape, 95–97 families and resources, expectations meet, 95 family planning, support for, 92 hitting children, social nonacceptance of, 92–93 mothering expectations, change, 93–94 reality of child rearing, teaching, 92 restructure secondary prevention, 98–100 social change and, 91–100 social support to families, 98–100 stop romanticizing, 92 Primary socialization, 40 Psychosis, 12 Psychosocial stress, 33 Rage, 90 Reaffirming face, 88 Reality of mothering, 41 Reality of parenting, 28–32 Reflective intelligence, 70–75 Reflexive monitoring, 70–75	Self-fulfilling prophecy, 49 Self-image, 40 Self-psychology perspective, 63 Self-referent behavior, 61 Social change, 91–100 Social constructionism, 55 Social forces, 1, 4 Social identity, 46 Social institutions, 46, 47, 64, 96 Social isolation, 32–36, 84–85 Socialization, 36, 44, 45, 73 Social learning, 16 Social services, 44 Social services workers, 75 Social services workers, 75 Social space, for marriage, 39 Social support, 88 Social support networks, 84 Social workers, 49 Societal coercion, 36 Societal expectations, 37 Spanking, 93 State regulation, 50 Status-degradation ceremonies, 49 Stay-at-home mothers, 22 Stereotypes, 18 Stock of knowledge, 71 guardians of, 40–43 Stress, power of, 42 Sudden Infant Death Syndrome (SIDS), 8, 9 Suffering mothers, 77–81 Suicide, 4 Symbolic interactionism, 55 Tipping point, emotion, 58
Reflexive monitoring, 70–75 Role identity model, 45	Traditional psychotherapy, 11
Secondary socialization, 40, 51 Self-feeding situation, 69 Self-feelings, 61	Unemployment, 11 Unpaid labor, 18 Unsupportive fathers, 28

Unwanted childbearing, 29 Unwanted pregnancy, 28–32

Violence, 21, 36, 39 parental modeling, 24 social learning model of, 23 victimization, 16, 26 Wanted baby, 32 Women. See also Mothers cultural inequality, 36 economic inequality of, 16, 85 job security for, 38 Working mothers, 18