

INDEX

- Accessibility, 135–137
Aesthetic, 38, 64, 65, 114,
115, 116
Antonio Nariño
neighbourhood, 84, 89
Appropriation, 52, 55,
101, 138
Aspirational journey, 126,
127, 164, 170
Autogestion, 53
Autonomous geographies, 6
- Cancha*, 84, 85, 89
Canyon, 16, 23, 97
Capabilities, 44, 47, 86
Capability approach, 47
See also Capabilities
Casa de Justicia, 89
Categorising and labelling
cities, 31
Citizen, 12, 66
Colombian constitution, 11
Communal space, 32, 39,
75
Communicative planning
theory, 44, 45
Community Action Group,
12, 109
See also Junta (de) Acción
Comunal (JAC)
- Community facilities, 99,
100, 103
Community image and
self-esteem, 126–131
Community participation,
36
Competitive city, 58, 114,
167, 171
Comuna, 13, 15, 16, 22,
26, 74, 78
Consolidation, 3, 6, 11, 98
Context-sensitive and
culture-sensitive, 47
Contribution to urban life
and culture, 9, 31, 112
Cooperativa de Vivienda,
17
Crops, 39, 83, 94, 95, 96,
161, 166
- Defensoría del espacio
público*, 167
Democratic shortcomings,
161
Democratic space, 69, 86,
137, 140, 165
Denigration, 6, 27, 30, 48,
109, 121, 146
Design language, 20,
137–138

- symbolic value in,
 63–67
 symbolically meaningful,
 20, 35, 59, 60, 63–65,
 92, 115, 116, 121,
 127, 135, 137–138,
 141–146, 163–165
 Distribution, 10, 11, 43,
 44, 45, 46, 50
 Distributional, 3, 41, 43,
 44
 Distributional justice, 110,
 112, 113, 119, 166
 See also Distribution;
 Distributional

 Effective environment, 71
El Poblado district, 92
 Empowerment, 37, 38,
 40, 43, 44, 45,
 49, 58
 Empresa de Desarrollo
 Urbano - Urban
 Development
 Enterprise (EDU), 13
 Empresas Públicas de
 Medellín (EPM), 13
 Encounter, 51, 54, 55, 69,
 81, 90, 99
 Environmental justice
 discourse, 58–59
 EPM. *See* Empresas
 Públicas de Medellín
 (EPM)
 Equity, 4, 40, 44, 45, 47,
 49, 58, 66
Escaleras eléctricas, 15
 Everyday, 51–54

 Exclusion, 37, 48, 49, 57,
 59, 63, 64, 68, 106,
 120, 168
 Exclusive hostility, 49

 Fajardo, Sergio, 12
Favela-Bairro Programme,
 112, 115, 126
 Football, 20, 32, 90, 93
 Football field, 20, 32, 147
 Formal trade or
 employment, 74, 81
 Formation, spatial,
 137–138
 Fragmented societies, 45
 Front garden, 25, 82–83,
 144
 Functional considerations,
 61–63

 Gaviria, Aníbal, 13
 Geographical advantages,
 82
 GINI Index, 10
 Global design aesthetics *vs.*
 local distinctiveness,
 114–116
 Green setbacks, 94
 Guided walkthroughs/
 walks, 25, 74

 Inclusion, 14, 37, 64, 65,
 68, 80, 106, 107, 164,
 168
 Individual property rights,
 39, 75
 Inequality, 11
 Informal economies, 123

- lack of improvement in, 124–126
- Informal environment, 35, 146, 166
- Informal settlements, 3–7, 30–69, 30–33
 - growth dynamics in, 29
 - material qualities of, 6
 - in Medellín, 10–18
 - in open spaces, 74
 - public spaces in, 60–61
 - spatial justice, 3–7, 42–51
 - upgrading, 33–34
- Informal trade, 26, 74, 81
- Informal urbanism, 5, 25, 29
- Informality, 30–31, 34, 37, 48, 68, 74
- Infrastructure, 4, 5, 11, 12, 13, 14, 18, 34, 35, 36, 87, 92
- Injustice, 41, 43
- Institutionalist focus/ approach, 46
- Integral Urban Project, 14
 - See also* Proyecto Urbano
 - Integral – Integral Urban Project (PUI)
- Integrity, of production process, 65–67, 168–172
- Invasiones*/land invasions, 16
- Juan XXIII* neighbourhood, 22–23
- Junta (de) Acción Comunal (JAC), 12, 109
 - See also* Community Action Group
- Justice
 - distributional justice, 110, 112, 113, 114, 119, 166
 - procedural justice, 45, 49, 50, 168–169
- Landscape, 95, 98
- Las Independencias* neighbourhood, 15, 22, 88
- Las Quintas de San Javier* neighbourhood, 84
- Leftover landscape, 95–99
- Leftover open spaces, 94–95
- Legitimacy, of political image-making, 116–117
- Livelihood, 34, 37, 39, 53, 64, 69, 98, 145, 149, 165, 166
- Loteo pirata*/pirate urbanisations, 16
- mainstream society, 165, 170
- Management, 67–69
- Marginalising indifference, 49
- Material space, quality of, 61
- Medellín, 2, 4, 10–18

- Mejoramiento Barrial y Urbano (MBU), 3
- Mejoramiento Integral de Barrios, 35
- Mental maps, 25, 75, 89
- Methodology, 18–20
- Metrocable, 13, 22, 82, 113
- Monoculture city model, 38
- New generation of upgrading programmes, 27, 37
- NGOs, 32
- Non-mainstream activities, 63
- Nuevos Conquistadores* neighbourhood, 22, 84, 95
- Objectives, 8–10
- Obras públicas, 14
- Observation, 31, 151
- Open spaces
 activities and people, 150–155
 contemporary, 146–147
 daytime and weekly dynamics, 155–156
 everyday use of, 165–168
 in informal settlements, 8, 74, 160–161
See also Public spaces in informal settlements
 leftover, 94–95
 localisation of uses, 147–150
 maintenance, 69
 management, 67–69, 167
 regulation, 67–69, 167
 use, different forms of, 122
 encounter, 51, 54, 69, 81, 90, 99
 formal trade or employment, 81
 informal trade, 26, 74, 81
 observation, 151
 pedestrian traffic, 20, 22, 26, 78, 94, 112, 150, 153, 154
 play, 86–89
 productive use, 39, 95, 161
 recreation, 86
 small animal husbandry, 39, 161, 166
 small-scale urban agriculture, 74
 socialising, 26, 32, 74, 81, 83, 84, 89
 sports, 84–86
- Ordinary city, 7, 31
- Parks, 90–94
- Parque 20 de Julio*, 22–23
- Parque Ambiental Juan XXIII*, 24, 138, 140, 143, 152, 153
- Parque Biblioteca Santo Domingo*, 13
- Parque Conmemorativo*, 91
- Parque de la Paz*, 91

- Parque de los Sentidos*, 92
Parque Explora, 13
 Participant observation, 19
 Participation, 12, 36, 36,
 45, 50, 52, 53, 66,
 67, 110–112, 122,
 168
 Participatory process/
 practices, 5, 12, 26,
 31, 48, 53, 66, 67,
 105, 106, 107, 108,
 109, 110, 111, 112,
 128, 159, 168, 170,
 173
Paseo Urbano Juan XXIII,
 22–23
 Paths, 75–82
 PDL. *See* Plan de
 Desarrollo Local (PDL)
 Pedestrian traffic, 20, 22,
 26, 78, 94, 112, 150,
 153, 154
 Peripheral settlement, 128
 Physically active
 recreation, 86, 147,
 151, 154, 161
 Physically passive
 recreation, 86, 147,
 151, 154, 161
 Place attachment,
 122–123
 Place-based policies, 35
 Plan de Desarrollo –
 Urban Development
 Plan, 12
 Plan de Desarrollo Local
 (PDL) – Local
 Development Plan, 12
 Play areas, 86–89
 PMB. *See* Programas de
 Mejoramiento de
 Barrios (PMB)
 Policy-making, 158
 Political image-making,
 116–117
 Political judgment in
 participation, 45
 Poly-sensual experience, 65
 Popular settlements, 172
 Population, 6, 15, 38, 101,
 109, 126, 128, 154
 Porous boundaries, 62
 Positive affirmation, 49
 Poverty, 2, 7, 11, 36, 37,
 48, 93, 112, 117, 124,
 125, 127, 131, 134,
 162, 173, 174
 aestheticization of, 37
 Poverty reduction, 3, 36,
 40, 93, 112, 113, 124,
 162
 Power relations, 49, 50,
 52, 53, 66
 Practices of use, 9, 25, 64,
 74, 75
 Presupuesto Participativo
 (PP) – Participative
 Budgeting, 12
 Procedural justice, 45, 49,
 50, 168–169
 Productive use, 39,
 95, 161
 Programa Hábitat, 5, 35
 Programas de
 Mejoramiento de
 Barrios (PMB), 3–4

- Proyecto Urbano*
Integral – Integral
 Urban Project (PUI), 4,
 11, 14, 36, 106, 108,
 134
 Public spaces in informal
 settlements, 60–61
 Public–private
 partnerships, 69
 Public space
 equipment, 58
 and spatial justice, 54–59
See also Public spaces in
 informal settlements;
 Publicly usable open
 space
 Public sphere, 55, 56, 62
 Publicly usable open space,
 8, 161
- Quality of construction,
 120–121
 Quality of life, 2
 Quality of material space,
 163–165
Quebrada, 84, 90, 92, 97,
 138
See also Canyon
Quebrada Ana Diaz, 92
 Questions of evaluation,
 121–122
- Recognition, 37, 48, 49,
 51–54, 58
 Recreation, 86
 Redistribution, 45, 48, 65
 Regulation, 67–69
 Research question, 9–10
- Reversadero*
 neighbourhood, 84
 Right to the city, 50, 51,
 52, 54, 63, 69, 156,
 167, 170, 171
 Robustness, 62, 100, 143,
 152
- Salazar, Alonso, 12
San Javier neighbourhood,
 15, 135
 Self-build, 3, 6, 30, 32, 34,
 38, 83
 Self-esteem, 126–131
 Self-help, 3, 11, 30, 32, 85,
 158
 Self-management, 48
See also Autogestion
 Self-respect, 47
 Semi-structured interview, 19
 Settlements, informal, 3–7,
 30–33
 growth dynamics in, 29
 material qualities of, 6
 in Medellín, 10–18
 in open spaces, 74
 public spaces in, 60–61
 spatial justice, 3–7,
 42–51
 upgrading, 33–34
 Site and design analysis, 19
 Small animal husbandry,
 39, 161, 166
 Small-scale urban
 agriculture, 74
 Social and material
 sustainability,
 117–119

- Social change, 4, 50, 54, 162
- Social embeddedness, 106
- Social justice, 42, 43, 44, 117
- Social movements, 158
- Social production of space, 50
- Social spaces, 75
- Social structure, 49, 66, 146, 155, 162
- Social sustainability, 117, 118
- Social transformation, 5, 14
- Social Urbanism. *See* Urbanismo Social
- Socialising, 32, 74, 81, 83, 84, 89
- Socio-economic resources, 49
- Socio-spatial strategies, 3
- Socorro* neighbourhood, 84
- Spatial borders, 138–141
- Spatial configuration, 8, 55, 62
- Spatial formation, 137–138
- Spatial justice, 2, 9, 40–42, 158
 - applicable, 46
 - discourse, 45
 - implications and significance, 172–174
 - informal settlements, 42–51
 - management and regulation, 67–69
 - and public space, 54–59
 - use of space, 69–71
- Sports, 84–86
- Sports fields, 84–86
- Squares, 89–90
- Stairs, 75–82
- Streets, 75–82
- Struggle, 7, 37, 40, 46, 50, 52, 53, 54, 55, 57, 63, 169, 174
- Substantive and procedural justice, 50
- Supportive urban landscape, 39, 161
- Sustainability, 117–119
- Symbolic meaning, 163–165
- Symbolic power, 64
- Symbolically meaningful design language, 20, 35, 59, 60, 63–65, 92, 115, 116, 121, 127, 135, 137–138, 141–146, 163–165
- Top-down traditional planning approaches, 45
- Topography, 138–141
- Traditional society, 48
- Traffic functions, 78
- Transformation, 2, 4, 14, 34, 117, 164
- Unequal, 10, 37
- Unidad Deportiva El Socorro (UDEP Socorro)*, 20–22, 87, 89

- Unjust, 4, 43, 158
- Upgrading, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 11, 12, 13
 - informal settlements, 33–34, 161–162
 - initiatives, 35–40
 - justice, 60–61
- Upgrading programme, 2, 4, 8, 12, 32, 36, 37, 41, 48, 49, 54, 60, 106, 110, 131, 159, 161, 162, 168, 171
- Urban acupuncture, 34, 35, 137, 166
- Urban Age, 5
- Urban Bricolage, 46, 158
- Urban connector, 62, 135, 136, 151
- Urban Integral Project (PUI), 4, 11, 14, 15, 19, 20, 22, 26
- Urban life, 51
- Urban planning and development, 44
- Urban poor, 30
- Urban values, 38
- Urbanism, 7
- Urbanismo Social*, 4, 11, 13, 14, 35, 36
 - See also* Social Urbanism
- Urbanity, 30
- Usability, 26, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62
- Usage of spaces, 61
- Vision Workshops, 111
- World Bank, 36