

# Index

- Aboriginal tribes, 3, 51
- Aborigines, 122
- Afghan ruler, 12
- Agrarian grievances, 127
- Agriculture, 20–21, 125
- All India States People's Conference, 65, 66
- American Free Baptist Mission, 3
- Antisocial activities, 97–102
- Aryan colonisation, 3
- August Revolution, 90
- Azad government, 104–109
  
- Bhuyans (tribes), 4
- Black granite stone, 2
- Black magnesia rock, 2
- Brahmins (caste), 3
- British government, 128
- Burhabalang river, 2
  
- Chasa (caste), 3
- Christian community, 52
- Civil Disobedience Movement, 66, 68, 73
- Clacy leam, 2
- Clause VIII, 23
- Communists
  - Civil War, 110–112
  - Quit India Movement, 93–95
- Congress
  - external influence of, 96–97
  - political movements from 1930 to 1942, 77–82
  
- Dahi cultivation, 20
- Das, Gobinda, 4
  
- Eastern Command Joint Union, 92
- Emigration and immigration, 44–46
  
- Famine, 46–47
- Feudal economy. *See* Revenue sources
  
- Gandhian nationalist movement, 66, 75
- Ghagra river, 2
- Gouras (caste), 3
  
- Heavy soils, 2
- Hindu settlers, 3
  
- Immigration, non-tribals, 52, 127
- Indian independence, 104–109
- Indian National Movement, 65
- Irrigation, 22
  
- Janajatis
  - grievances of, 96
  - November 1947 attack, 112–115
  
- Khadpur Revolt of 1873–1876, 129
- Khandait (caste), 3

- Khorak-Posaki, 24–25  
 Kshatriyaization, 4–5  
 Kurmis (tribes), 4
- Labour and wages, 44–46  
 Lakhraj tenures, 24  
 Land revenue  
   from 1882 to 1884, 61  
   collection method, 32–34  
 Land system and revenue  
   administration,  
     23–24  
 Land tenures, 24
- Maratha's exploitation, 7  
 Medieval tyrannical rule, 49  
 Metamorphic rocks, 2  
 Mills, J. M., 49–50  
 Mughal administration, 6–7  
 Mugni stone, 49–50  
   *See also* Black magnesite rock  
 Muslim rule, 15
- Natural calamity, 47–48  
 Nilgiri  
   Azad government, 104–109  
   Civil War, 109–110  
   feudatories  
   Afghan and Mughal  
     periods, 12–14  
   during Hindu period,  
     9–12  
   under the Marathas,  
     15–17  
   history of, 3–9  
   land and its people, 1–3  
   tribals of, 51–55  
 Nilgiri Movement, 75, 77, 78,  
   81, 82  
 No-rent movement, 68, 77  
 Non-Cooperation Movement,  
   66  
 Non-violent struggle, 90  
 November 1947 attack,  
   112–115
- Patana movement, 81  
 Political movements from 1930  
   to 1942  
   congress, 77–82  
   Daspalla and Bamra,  
   agitation in, 67–68  
   local press, 68–72  
   Nilgiri, 72–76  
   Prajamandal Ashram, 82–83  
   tribals participation, 83–87  
 Political movements, 19th  
   century  
   agitation of 1884–1886,  
   56–59  
   economic condition, 50  
   Khadpur outburst of  
   1873–1876, 56–59  
   political confusion, 55  
   rice lands, 50  
 Praja Sabha, election to,  
   103–104  
 Prajamandal movement, 76, 79,  
   92, 131
- Quit India Movement  
 (1942–1947), 91–93,  
 121, 132
- Religious and charitable grants,  
 25–27
- Rent  
   rates of, 31–32  
   remission of, 30–31
- Revenue administration, 23–24  
 Revenue sources  
   agriculture, 20–21  
   *bethi and begari* (free and  
   forced labour), 39–40  
   bheti, 40–41  
   excise, 36–38  
   feudal exactions, 38  
   forest, 34–36  
   irrigation, 22  
   Khorak-Posaki, 24–25  
   khuprapani, 41

- land revenue, 32–34
- land system, 23–24
- land tenures, 24
- magan, 38–39
- mooalay, 41
- niangsi, 41
- patkikar, 42
- puncha, 42
- rasad, 40
- rent, 30–31, 31–32
- revenue administration,
  - 23–24
- vandekar, 41
- vibhaga, 41
- Roads and communication,
  - 42–43
- Ryoti* tenure, 29
- Ryots, rights and liabilities of,
  - 29–30
- Semi-Hinduised aborigines, 3,
  - 51, 122
- Service grants, 27–29
- Sona river, 2
- Tangana river, 2
- Thakur Mahal, 255–256
- Todar Mal's system, 23
- Trade and commerce, 43–44
- Tribal and political movements,
  - 19th century
    - agitation of 1884–1886,
      - 56–59
    - economic condition, 50
    - Khadpur outburst of
      - 1873–1876, 56–59
    - political confusion, 55
    - rice lands, 50
- Tribals, final battle against,
  - 115–120
- Tributary Mahals, 124
- Wages, 44–46
- World War II, 110, 132