

INDEX

- Advani, L. K., on outsourcing, 323
- Afghanistan. *see also* India-Afghanistan relations
- Jama'at-i-Islami of Pakistan in jihad in, 259–260
 - South Asian Association of Regional Cooperation (SAARC) membership to, 189–190
 - Soviet Union's military invasion over Afghanistan in December 1979, 11–12
 - wheat aid to, 189
 - Zaranj-Delaram road in, 187, 188–189
- African Growth and Opportunity Act 2000 (AGOA), 111
- AGOA. *see* African Growth and Opportunity Act 2000 (AGOA)
- Agriculture, liberalization, 301
- Ahmad, Mirza Ghulam, 257
- Ahmadis, 257–258
- Ahmed, Qazi Hussain, 259
- Ahrar, 257
- al Jihad fil Islam*, 251
- Amman, Karuna, 160.
see also Liberation Tigers of Tamil Eelam (LTTE), conflict within the group
- Annan, Kofi, on water, 270
- Arbatov, Alexei, on nuclear proliferation, 88–89
- Article XXI, of GATT, 306–307, 308–310, 311
- ASEAN Regional Forum (ARF), 97
- Assembly elections, in West Bengal
- in 1967, 34–37
 - strength of parties in, 35
 - in 1972, 38
 - mid-term election in 1969, 37–38
- 9/11 attacks on US, 14
- Bandaranaike, Sirimavo, 134
- Bandaranaike, Solomon, 128
- on language policy, 129
 - and SFLP, 128–129
- Bandaranaike-Chelvanayakam Pact (B–C Pact), 131–132
- Bangla Congress, 32
- Bangladesh
- and China, 234–235
 - civil war in, 9–10
 - cyclones in, 85
 - and Pakistan, 234
 - and relations with India. *see* India-Bangladesh relations
 - Simla Agreement, 10
 - trade with India
 - tariff and nontariff barriers, 288–289
 - trade imbalance, 287–288
- Banna, Hasan al, 252
- Barelvi, Sayyid Ahmad, 254
- Bhagwati, Jagdish, on outsourcing, 321–322, 327
- Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP), 233, 238
- Bhattarai, K. P., 218

- Bhutan, 338
 democracy in, 345–346
 trade with India, 289–290
- Bhutto, Benazir, 341
 assassination of, 337, 342–343
- Bhutto, Zulfikar Ali, 9, 10, 258
 death, 259
- Bilateral initiatives, India-Afghanistan relations, 187–188
- Bilateral issues, India-Bangladesh relations
 Islamic fundamentalism, 240–242
 migration, 239–240
 water concerns, 238
 weak economic ties, 242–244
- Blaustein, Albert P., 206
- Blinder, Alan S., 329
- Bonn agreement of 2001, 187
- Bottled water industry, 270
- British Standards Institute, 320
- Brzezinski, Zbigniew, 205
- BS 7799, 320
- Business process outsourcing (BPO), in India, 315–316. *see also* Outsourcing
 backlash issues, 320
 back-office processing, 319
 FICCI on backlash of, 320
 and H-1B visa, 323, 330–331
 ISO standards, 318
 political debate, 320–324
 UNCTAD on, 320
 and unemployment in US, 316, 325–326
- CBM. *see* Confidence building measures (CBMs), and nuclear proliferation
- Ceasefire agreement (CFA), in Sri Lanka, 150, 156
 SLLM in, 156–157
- Ceylon Workers' Congress (CWC), 135
- CFA. *see* Ceasefire agreement (CFA), in Sri Lanka
- Chand, Lokendra Bahadur, 219
- Chaudhary, Iftikhar, 340
- Chelvanayakam, S. J. V., 134–135
- China
 and Bangladesh, 234–235
 and India, 8–9
- Chukha Hydroelectric project, 279
- Cirincione, Joseph, 98
- Civil society, in Sri Lanka, 149
 colonialism and, 151–152
- Civil war, in Bangladesh, 9–10
- Clary, Christopher, on nuclear proliferation, 89
- “clash of civilizations”, theory, 90
- Coalition politics, in West Bengal. *see* West Bengal, political condition
- Cohesive nation-state, 73
- Cointegration methods, Indo-Pak military expenditures
 linear cointegration. *see* Linear cointegration
 nonlinear cointegration
 data and results, 51–54
 methodology, 49–51
- Cold War, 1
 and India-Afghanistan relations, 186
- Colebrook–Cameron Commission, 127
- Communist party Marxist-Leninist (CP (ML))
- Communist Party (ML), in Nepal, 3
- Communist Party of India (CP (I)), 32. *see also* People's United Left Front (PULF)
 ideology, 34
- Communist Party of India-Marxist (CP (M)), 33. *see also* United Left Front (PULF)
 ideology, 34
 and Naxalities, 37
- Comprehensive Test Ban Treaty (CTBT), 12–13
- Confederation of Indian Industries (CII), 324

- Confidence building measures (CBMs), and nuclear proliferation, 94–95
- Conflict resolution, concept of, 214–215
- Conflict transformation, concept of, 215
- Congress party, in West Bengal, 32
in election of 1969, 34–35
- Conquest, Robert, 206
- Conservative fundamentalism, 250
- Constituent Assembly of a Republican Constitution, in Nepal, 216
- Constitution, in Sri Lanka, 135
amendment (1987) to, 137
- Convention on the Law of the Non-Navigational Uses of International Watercourses, 273
- Copenhagen School, on securitisation, 2–3
- Coup, in Myanmar. *see* Military coup, in Myanmar
- Critical infrastructure, defined, 78
- Cross-border pipeline trade, 310–311
- Cyclones. *see also* Natural disasters
in Bangladesh, 85
in India, 84–85
- Danube basin, water cooperation in, 276
dar ul harb, 257
- Dassanayake, D. M., killing, 345
- Decentralisation theorem, 62
- Defence budget, of Sri Lanka, 174, 180.
see also Defence expenditures, in Sri Lanka
- Defence Cooperation Agreement, 234–235
- Defence expenditures, in Sri Lanka, 173–174
data on, 174
defence budget, 174, 180
deflection of foreign aid, 174–175
and GDP, 176–177
and labour-intensive military strategy, 180–182
military hospitals, 175
and other South Asian nations, 177–179
and rebel groups, 175
vs. social expenditure, 175–176
- Democracy, theoretical perspectives of, 204–206
- Democratic Republic of Korea (DPRK), 97
- Democratisation, 57–58
- Deoband, 254
- Desai, Morarji, on nuclear tests, 11
- de Silva, Colvin R., 134
- Directorate General of Technical Development (DGTD), 60
- Disaster management, 76–77.
see also Natural disasters
- Dissanayake, Gamini, 162
- Dodd, Chris, on outsourcing, 321
- Doha Development Agenda, 301
- Domestic politics, and India-Bangladesh relations, 235–238
- DPRK. *see* Democratic Republic of Korea (DPRK)
- Dueba, Sher Bahadur, 218
- Durbin, Richard, on H-1 B visa program, 330–331
- Earthquake, in Kashmir, 80
effect of, 82
- East Pakistan. *see* Bangladesh
- Economic policy management, in Sri Lanka, 111–112
- Economic ties, India-Bangladesh relations, 242–244
- Economy, of Sri Lanka. *see also* MBA programmes, in Sri Lanka
economic policy management, 111–112
entrepreneurial management, 112
export, 111
foreign investment, 112
garment industry, 111
negative growth rate, 110

- Education sector, Sri Lanka, 113
- Eelam People's Democratic Party (EPDP), 161, 162
- Elbardei, Mohmamed, on nuclear proliferation, 87
- Elections, in Sri Lanka, 150–151
 general, 2004, 162–163
- Energy security, 302–304
- Engagement policy, of US, 13–14
 Vision Paper, 13
- Engardio, P., on outsourcing, 328–329
- Environmental degradation, 75
- Equitable distribution, of water, 273
- Ethnic conflict, in Sri Lanka, 149–150.
see also Liberation Tigers of Tamil Eelam (LTTE)
- Ethnicity distribution, Sri Lanka, 107
- Ethno-religious conflicts, 4–5
- European Union (EU), on water management, 276. *see also* EU Water Framework Directives (EUWFD)
- EU Water Framework Directive (EUWFD), 276–277
- Export
 controls in WTO, 304–308
 and Article XXI, 311–312
 in Sri Lanka, 111
- Federal Party (FP), in Sri Lanka, 130
- Floods, in Mumbai, 79–80. *see also* Natural disasters
- Food grains, 302
- Food security, 301–302
- Forbes*, on outsourcing, 322
- Ford, Gerald, 10
- Foreign direct investment (FDI), 317
- Foreign Exchange and Regulation Act (FERA) of 1973, 61
- Forrester research, on outsourcing, 325
- Fundamentalism. *see also* Islamic fundamentalism
 conservative, 250
 radical, 250
 terminology, 249
- Galtung, Jon, 2
- Gandhi, Indira, 9–10, 32.
see also Congress party
- Ganges River Water-Sharing Agreement, 1996, 278
- Garment industry, in Sri Lanka, 111
- GATS. *see* General Agreement on Trade in Services (GATS)
- GATT. *see* General Agreements on Tariffs and Trade (GATT)
- General Agreement on Trade in Services (GATS), 320
- General Agreements on Tariffs and Trade (GATT)
 Article XXI, 306–307, 308–310, 311
 basic principles, 299–300
 export controls. *see* Export controls, in WTO
 inception of, 299
 MFN, 300
 India and Pakistan, 311–312
- General Electric (GE), in India, 318
- Geographical boundaries, of India, 20, 21
- Gerakan Aceh Merdeka (GAM), 83
- Globalisation, 315
- Global security, threats to, 74
- Global trade, 300–301.
see also General Agreements on Tariffs and Trade (GATT); World Trade Organization (WTO)
- Global Water Partnership (GWP), 272
- Government India Act of 1935, 59
- Grassley, Charles, on H-1B visa, 330–331
- Gunasinghe, Newton, 128
- Harkat ul Jihad-i-Islami (HUJI), 261
- Harriman, Averell, 8

- Harriman team, for Kashmir issue, 8–9
- H-1B visas, US, 323
 legislation to change, 330–331
- Helms-Burton Act. *see* US Cuban Liberty and Democratic Solidarity Act of 1996
- “Hindu Bomb”, 91
- Hindu–Muslim syndrome, 89
- “holy war,” 90
- Horowitz, Donald, 133
- Human rights violations
 in Myanmar, 208–210
 in Sri Lanka, 163
- Human Rights Watch (HRW), 162
- Hurricane Katrina, 80.
see also Natural disasters
- Identity theft, in US, 319
- ILFTA. *see* Indo-Lanka Free Trade Agreement (ILFTA)
- Import Trade Control Order of 1955, 60
- India
 and Afghanistan.
see India-Afghanistan relations and Bangladesh.
see India-Bangladesh relations
 British rule and, 20–21
 cyclones in, 84–85
 division of, 21
 energy requirements of, 302–303
 geographical boundaries, 20, 21
 IPR. *see* Industrial Policy Resolution (IPR), in India
 LPGs. *see* Local public goods (LPGs), in India
 MFN status, 311–312
 military expenditure in, 21–23
 nuclear detonation in Pokhran, 10–11
 nuclear proliferation in. *see* India-Pakistan, nuclear proliferation and
 and oil import, 303
 and peace process in Nepal, 224–226
 population, 21
 Simla Agreement, 10–11
 trade with neighbouring countries.
see Trade, of India
 US outsourcing to India. *see* Business process outsourcing (BPO)
 war with Pakistan, 9, 10
 and WTO on food security, 301–302
- India-Afghanistan relations
 bilateral initiatives in, 187–188
 Bonn agreement of 2001, 187
 Central Asia and, 196–198
 diplomatic visits, 188
 infrastructure projects, 188–189
 Islamic extremism, 194–196
 military assistance, 188
 and Pakistan, 190–193
 Preferential Trade Agreement, 189
 regional influence, 198–199
 SAARC membership, 189–190
 setting institutional capacity, 189
 technical and economic cooperation, 188
 wheat aid, 189
- India-Bangladesh relations
 addressal of mutual problems, 233
 bilateral issues. *see* Bilateral issues, India-Bangladesh relations
 domestic politics, 235–238
 geographical boundaries, 233–234
 historical background, 232–233
- Indian concern over food security, 301–302
- India-Pakistan, nuclear proliferation and, 89–90
 nuclear deterrence, 91–92
 nuclear tests, 90–91
- Individual Dignity Entitlement Programme, 109
- Indo-Lanka Accord, 137–138
- Indo-Lanka Free Trade Agreement (ILFTA), 292, 293
- Indo-Pakistan War, 1965, 9
- Indo-Pakistan War, 1971, 10

- Indus Treaty in 1960, 277–278
- Industrial Policy Resolution (IPR), in India
of 1948, 60
of 1955, 60
- Industries (Development and Regulations) Act in 1951, 60
- information and communication technology (ICT), 315
- Information Technology Association of America (ITAA), on outsourcing, 325
- information technology services (ITS), 315. *see also* Business process outsourcing, in India
- Innovation Report 2007: Unleashing the Innovative Power of Indian IT–ITeS Industry, The*, 332
- Inter-Asian regional nuclear collaboration, 88
- International aid, to Sri Lanka, 106
- International Law Association (ILA), 273
- International Law Commission (ILC), 273
- International Monetary Fund's (IMF), 317
- International theorists of power and hegemon, 2
- Inter Services Intelligence (ISI), 3
- intra-regional problems, 337–338
- Iran, nuclear proliferation in, 96
- Iraq war, 15–16
- “Islamic Bomb”, 91
- Islamic extremism, 194–196
- Islamic fundamentalism
Ahmad, Mirza Ghulam, 257
Ahmed, Qazi Hussain, 259
Ayatollah, Khomeini, 253–254
contemporary, 250
and India-Bangladesh relations, 240–242
- Jama'at-i-Islami Bangladesh, 260–261
- Jama'at-i-Islami Hind, 261–263
- Jama'at-i-Islami of Pakistan, 259–260
- Jamiatul-Ulama-i-Hind, 254–255
- Jamiatul-Ulama-i-Islam, 255
- Jamiatul Ulama-i-Pakistan, 255
- Madani, Maulana Hussain Ahmed, 255–256
in Maldives, 338–339
- Maududi, Mawlana Abul Ala.
see Maududi, Mawlana Abul Ala
- MMA, 260
- Nadvi, Mawlana Abul Lais, 261
- Qutb, Syed, 252–253
- terminology, 249–250
- Wahab, Abdul, 250
- Waliullah, Shah, 249–250
- Ismail, Ranzil, 207
- IT Act 2000, India, 319
- IT-enabled services (ITeS), in India, 315–316. *see also* Business process outsourcing (BPO), in India
- ISO standards, 318
- IT Act 2000, 319
- Karnik, Kiran, 319
- NASSCOM on, 319
- network security issues, 319–320
- outlocation services, 318
- people-intensive services, 318
- Jama'at-i-Islami Bangladesh, 260–261
- Jama'at-i-Islami Hind, 261–263
Maududi's guidelines to workers of, 261–262
and RSSS, 262
- Jama'at-i-Islami of Pakistan
in jihad in Afghanistan, 259–260
- Jamiatul-Ulama-i-Hind, 254–255
- Jamiatul-Ulama-i-Islam, 255
- Jamiatul Ulama-i-Pakistan, 255
- Jayewardene, J. R., 135

- Jayewardene, Junius Richard, 132
 promulgation of new constitution in
 1978, 135
 and Tamil violence, 136
- Jihad, 90, 252
- Joint Counter-Terrorism Committee, 13
- Kagan, Robert, 205
- Kandyan Kingdom, 127
- Kant, Immanuel, 206
- Karnik, Kiran, on ITeS-BPO market in
 India, 319
- Karzai, Hamid, 191
 visit to India, 185
- Kashmir earthquake, 80
- Kaushalyan, E., 161
- Kennedy, John F., 8–9
- Kerry, John, on outsourcing, 321
- Keynesian economic theory, 173
- Khan, A. Q., 89
- Khan, Yahya, 10
- Khomeini, Ayatollah, 253–254
- Ki-Moon, Ban, on Sri Lanka, 345
- Kodithuwakku, Karunasena, 108
- Koirala, G. P., 339
- Kolkata. *see* West Bengal
- Kumaratunga, Chandrika
 Bandaranaiyake, 107
- Kumaraya, Sapumal, 127
- Kunming Initiative, 235
- Kurichhu Hydroelectric Project, 279
- Kyi, Suu, 206, 208. *see also* National
 League for Democracy (NLD)
- Labour cost, in Sri Lanka, 181–182
- Labour-intensive military strategy, in
 Sri Lanka, 180–182. *see also* Defence
 expenditures, in Sri Lanka
- Labour movement, in Sri Lanka, 152–153
- Language policy, in Sri Lanka, 129–131
- Lanka Sama Samaja Party (LSSP), 134
- Latin American Tlatelolco Treaty of
 1967, 95
- Liberalisation
 in India, 59–62
 trade, 301
- Liberation Tigers of Tamil Eelam
 (LTTE), 83, 344–345
 in ceasefire, 156
 SLLM, 156–157
 conflict within the group, 159–161
 and government forces, 158, 159
 in human rights violations, 163
 and other Tamil groups, 161–163
- Life expectancy, in Sri Lanka, 181
- Linear cointegration methods, 48
- Literacy rates, in Sri Lanka, 110
- Local public goods (LPGs), 58
 decentralisation theorem and, 62
 disequilibrium in, 63
 median voter model, 62
 urban model in India for. *see* Urban
 LPGs, in India
- LPG. *see* Local public goods (LPGs)
- LTTE. *see* Liberation Tigers of Tamil
 Eelam (LTTE)
- Madani, Maulana Hussain Ahmed,
 255–256
mahajana sabhas, in Sri Lanka, 152
- Mahakali Treaty, 279
- Mahalanobis Committee (1964), 60–61
- Mahavamsa*, 126
- Majlise Ahrar, 257
- Maldives, Islamic fundamentalism in,
 338–339
- Mankiw, N. Gregory, on outsourcing,
 321
- Mann, Catherine, on outsourcing,
 328
- Maoist movement, in Nepal, 339–340
 overview, 215
 peace negotiations, 218–220
 failure of, 220–222
 first round of, 218–219
 second round, 219–220

- political agenda of, 216
- social crisis and, 217
- socio-economic agenda of, 216
- strategies to combat, 222–224
 - bilateral negotiations, 224
 - democratic means in, 223
 - international mediation, 223–224
 - use of force, 222–223
- Martial Law, in Lahore, 257
- Matsuura, Koichiro, 270
- Maududi, Mawlana Abul Ala, 251–252
 - on demand of Pakistan, 256
 - ideology, 251
 - on Islamic Constitution, 256–257
 - and Jama'at workers in India, 261–262
 - on jihad, 252
 - and modern Islam, 255
 - on secularism, 262
- Myanmar
 - human rights violations in, 208–210
 - independence of, 206
 - military coup in, 206
 - military government in, 206–208
 - NLD, 207
 - political prisoners, 207, 208
 - Rohingyas in, 209–210
 - SPDC, 207
 - UN's role in setting democracy in, 207–208
- MBA programmes, in Sri Lanka, 113–119
 - in building nation, 119–122
- McCarthy, John, on job loss in US, 322
- McKinsey Global Institute research, on outsourcing, 327
- Media, and outsourcing, 322
- MFN. *see* Most-favoured-nation (MFN), under GATT
- Migration, and India-Bangladesh relations, 239–240
- Migration issue, in India-Bangladesh relations, 239–240
- military assistance, India-Afghanistan relations, 188
- Military coup, in Myanmar, 206
- Military expenditures.
 - see also* Cointegration methods of India, 21–23
 - in Pakistan, 24–29
 - east and west feud and, 24
 - grievances and, 24–25
 - of Pakistan, 24–29
 - in Sri Lanka. *see* Defence expenditures, in Sri Lanka
- Military government, in Myanmar, 206–207
 - human rights violations, 208–210
 - peace talks with, 207–208
- Military hospitals, in Sri Lanka, 175
- Military strategy, in Sri Lanka, 180–182. *see also* Defence expenditures, in Sri Lanka
- Missile defence programme, in US, 88
- Missile Technology Control Regime (MTCR), 98–99
- Mobility, of residents, 63
- Monopoly and Restrictive Trade Practices Act (MRP) of 1969, 61
- Moral standards, and nuclear proliferation, 93–94
- Most-favoured-nation (MFN), under GATT, 300
 - India and Pakistan, 311–312
- Motorola, in Sri Lanka, 109
- MTCR. *see* Missile Technology Control Regime (MTCR)
- Mukherjee, Ajoy, 32, 35
- Mumbai floods, 79–80
 - government and, 81
- Musharraf, Pervez, 260
 - comments on Khan, A. Q., 89
 - and emergency rule, 340–341
 - lifting, 342
 - visit to Bangladesh, 234
 - and “war on terrorism,” 191

- Muslim Family Laws Ordinance, 258
 Muslims, in Sri Lanka, 133–134
 Muttahida Majlis-e-Amal (MMA), 260
- Nadvi, Mawlana Abul Lais, 261
 Najibullah, Mohammad, 186
 NASSCOM on outsourcing, 319, 320, 325, 332
 Nath, Kamal, on H-1B visa program, 331
 National League for Democracy (NLD), 207
 Nation-state building, theory, 73
 Natural disasters
 costs of, 79
 critical infrastructure and, 78–79
 inter-and intrastate conflicts, 76
 risk variation, 78
 scenario, 83–85
 technical solutions to, 78
 Natural Resource Defense Council, US, 269–270
 Naxalities, in West Bengal and CP (ML), 35, 36–37
 Nazimuddin, Khwaja, 257
 Nepal
 conflict in. *see* Maoist movement, in Nepal
 Constituent Assembly of a Republican Constitution, 216
 maoist movement in.
 see Maoist movement, in Nepal
 peace process in
 India and, 224–226
 US and, 226–228
 social crisis in. *see* Maoist movement, in Nepal
 trade with India, 290–291
 New Economic Policy, 1985–1986, 62
 New Orleans, hurricane in, 80, 81
 social condition, 82
 Non-Aligned Movement, 186
 Nonlinear cointegration, Indo-Pak
 military expenditures
 data and results, 51–54
 methodology, 49–51
 Nonmilitary threats
 defined, 74
 natural disasters.
 see Natural disasters
 vs. military threats, 77
 Non-NATO Military Ally (NNMA), 7
 Non-proliferation treaty (NPT), 87
 North Korea, nuclear crisis in, 96–98
 DPRK's resolution demands, 97
 NPT. *see* Non-proliferation treaty (NPT)
 Nuclear deal, of India, 31
 Nuclear deterrence, 91–93
 Nuclear detonation, by India, 10–11
 Nuclear Non-Proliferation Act (NNPA), 1978, 11
 Nuclear proliferation
 Arbatov, Alexei on, 88–89
 CBMs, 94–95
 Cirincione, Joseph on, 98
 Clary, Christopher on, 89
 Elbardei, Mohmamed on, 87
 in India. *see* India-Pakistan, nuclear proliferation
 in Iran, 96
 missile defence programme in US, 88
 moral standards and, 93–94
 MTCR, 98–99
 in North Korea.
 see North Korea, nuclear crisis
 NPT, 87
 NWFZ. *see* Nuclear weapon free zone (NWFZ) strategy
 in Pakistan. *see* India-Pakistan, nuclear proliferation
 Nuclear Suppliers Group (NSG), 98
 Nuclear weapon free zone (NWFZ)
 strategy, 95–98
 dilemma of, 96

- North Korea nuclear crisis, 96–98
 DPRK's resolution demands, 97
 treaties for, 95
- Nuclear weapons tests, 3, 7
- NWFZ. *see* Nuclear weapon free zone (NWFZ) strategy
- Nyunt, Khin, 207
- Official Language Act, in Sri Lanka, 129
- Oil import, of India, 303
- Outsourcing, 316–317. *see also* Business process outsourcing (BPO)
 Advani, L. K. on, 323
 Bhagwati, Jagdish on, 321–322, 327
 Blinder, Alan S. on, 329
 Dodd, Chris on, 321
 economists' views on, 325–329
 Engardio, P. on, 328–329
Forbes on, 322
 Forrester research on, 325
 H-1B visa and, 323, 330–331
 ITAA on, 325
 Kerry, John on, 321
 Mankiw, N. Gregory on, 321
 Mann, Catherine on, 328
 McKinsey Global Institute research, 327
 media and, 322
 NASSCOM, 319, 320, 325, 332
 political debates on, 318–324
 forward looking approach, 330–332
 and unemployment, 325–326
- Pakistan, 20–21, 340–344
 and Bangladesh, 234
 Bhutto, Benazir. *see* Bhutto, Benazir
 Bhutto, Zulfikar Ali, 9, 10, 258
 death, 259
 emergency rule in, 340–341
 Michael, Krepon on, 340
 military expenditure in, 24–29
 east and west feud and, 24
 grievances and, 24–25
- Musharraf, Pervez.
see Musharraf, Pervez
 nuclear proliferation in. *see* India-Pakistan, nuclear proliferation and
 Pressler Amendment on, 12
 Sharif, Nawaz. *see* Sharif, Nawaz
 Simla Agreement, 10
 trade with India, 291–292
 1965 war, 9
 1971 war, 10
- Pakistan Peoples Party (PPP), 260
- Parajuli, Umesh, on Mahakali Treaty, 279–280
- Parakramabahu VI, 126–127
- Pararajasekaram, 127
- Peace, concept of, 214
- Peace negotiations
 concept of, 214
 with maoists in Nepal
 failure of, 220–222
 first round of, 218–219
 second round of, 219–220
- People's United Left Front (PULF)
 in Assembly elections
 of 1967, 34
 in mid term, 37, 38
 formation, 33
 game theory interpretation of, 39–43
 leadership, 34
 relative strength, 35, 36
- Perera, Amanatha, 160–161
- Pinheiro, Paulo Sergio, 208
- Political Parties of US, on outsourcing, 321–322
- Political prisoners, in Myanmar, 207, 208
- Population, India, 21
- Posco, MOU with Orissa government, 301
- Prabakaran, Velupillai, 160.
see also Liberation Tigers of Tamil Eelam (LTTE)

- Pressler Amendment on Pakistan in 1990, 12
- Psychocultural prophylaxis (PCP), 91
- Qutb, Syed, 252–253
- Radical fundamentalism, 250
- Rahman, Ziaur, 261
- Rajapakse, Mahinda, 150
- Rashtriya Swayamsevak Sangh (RSSS), 262
- RBO. *see* River Basin Organization (RBO), by SAARC
- Rebel groups
and defence expenditures, in Sri Lanka, 175
- Regaining Sri Lanka: Vision and Strategy for Accelerated Development (RSL)*, 108
- Regional water tribunal, SAARC on, 283
- Rehman, Mujibur, 232
- Reich, Robert B, on technology, 327–328
- Resources, scarcity, 77.
see also Natural disasters
- Rhine basin, 276
- Richardsonian model, 19
for military expenditures
in India, 21–23
in Pakistan, 24–29
- River Basin Organization (RBO), by SAARC, 282
- Rivers
cooperation
Convention on the Law of the Non-Navigational Uses of International Watercourses, 273–274
and international organizations, 272–275
of South Asia, 277–280
SAARC. *see* South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation (SAARC)
- Rohingyas, in Myanmar, 209–210
- Rotfeld, Adam, 205
- SAFTA. *see* South Asian Free Trade Agreement (SAFTA)
- SAPTA. *see* South Asian Preferential Trading Arrangement (SAPTA)
- Saud, King Abd al-Aziz ibn, 194
- Scarcity, of resources, 77
- Securitisation
Copenhagen School on, 2–3
scholars on, 2
- Senanayake, Don Stephen, 128
- Senanayake, Dudley, 132
- September 11, 2001 terrorist attacks, 14
- Shariah, 250, 251
- Sharif, Nawaz, 260, 340, 341
- Simla Agreement, 1972, 10
- Singh, Manmohan, 188
- Singh, Sardar Sawaran, 9
- Sinhalese, in Sri Lanka, 125.
see also Unitary state structure, of Sri Lanka
leaders, 125
- Smith, Wilfred Cantwell, 255
- Social expenditure, in Sri Lanka, 175–176. *see also* Defence expenditures, in Sri Lanka
- Social movements, in Sri Lanka, 152
- Socio-economic condition, Sri Lanka, 106–107. *see also* Economy, of Sri Lanka
- Software Engineering Institute-Capability Maturity Model (SEI-CMM), 318
- Software sector, in India, 318
- Soulbury Constitution, in Sri Lanka, 134
- South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation (SAARC)
and South Asian rivers, 280–283
and RBO, 282
on regional water tribunal, 283
SAFTA, 281

- South Asian Association of Regional Cooperation (SAARC)
 membership to Afghanistan, 189–190
- South Asian Free Trade Agreement (SAFTA), 281, 292
- South Asian Preferential Trading Arrangement (SAPTA), 291
- South East Asia Treaty Organization (SEATO), 6
- Southern African Development Community (SADC), 277
- Soviet Union's military invasion over Afghanistan in December 1979, 11–12
- SPDC. *see* State Peace and Development Council (SPDC), in Myanmar
- Sri Lanka, 344–345
 AGOA and, 111
 CFA in. *see* Ceasefire agreement (CFA), in Sri Lanka
 collectivist culture of, 113
 development strategy for, 108
 economy
 economic policy management, 111–112
 entrepreneurial management, 112
 export, 111
 foreign investment, 112
 garment industry, 111
 negative growth rate, 110
 education sector, 113
 elections in, 150–151, 162–163
 ethnic composition, 125–126
 ethnicity distribution, 107
 external position of, 109
 human rights violation in, 163
 international aid to, 106
 Kandyan Kingdom in, 127
 Ki-Moon, Ban on, 345
 Kumaraya, Sapumal, 127
 labour cost in, 181–182
 labour-intensive military strategy of, 180–182
 labour movement in, 152–153
 life expectancy in, 181
 literacy rates in, 110
 LTTE in. *see* Liberation Tigers of Tamil Eelam (LTTE)
mahajana sabhas, 152
 MBA programmes in, 113–119
 in building nation, 119–122
 military expenditures of.
 see Defence expenditures, in Sri Lanka
 Sinhalese.
 see Sinhalese, in Sri Lanka
 socio-economic condition, 106–107
 Soulbury Constitution in, 134
 Tamil rebels in. *see* Liberation Tigers of Tamil Eelam (LTTE)
 Tamils in. *see* Tamils, in Sri Lanka
 tsunami and, 125
 as unitary state. *see* Unitary state structure, of Sri Lanka
 UNP in, 128
 violence in. *see* Violence, in Sri Lanka
 workforce development in, 109–110
- Sri Lanka, trade with India, 292–294
 ILFTA, 292, 293
- Sri Lanka Freedom Party (SLFP), 128–129
- Sri Lankan Monitoring Mission (SLMM), 156–157
- Statement of Industrial Policy (SIP)
 of 1945, 59–60
 of 1980, 61
- State Peace and Development Council (SPDC), in Myanmar, 207
- Stilwell Road, 235
- Sub-contracting. *see* Outsourcing
- Taliban, 186
- Tamil Kingdom, 126
 end of, 127
- Tamil National Alliance (TNA), 161

- Tamil rebels. *see* Liberation Tigers of Tamil Eelam (LTTE)
- Tamils, in Sri Lanka
mobilization for power sharing of, 138–141
opposition to, 141–143
- Tamil United Liberation Front (TULF), 135
- Tanakpur Barrage project, 279
- Tata Consultancy Services (TCS), 331
- Technology workers, in US, 322–323
- Terrorism, 75–76
- Thapa, Surya Bahadur, 220
- Topol-M, 88
- Trade, of India
with Bangladesh
tariff and nontariff barriers, 288–289
trade imbalance, 287–288
with Bhutan, 289–290
with Nepal, 290–291
with Pakistan, 291–292
with Sri Lanka, 292–294
- Trade liberalization, 301.
see also General Agreements on Tariffs and Trade (GATT); World Trade Organization (WTO)
- Treaty of Friendship and Peace, 1972, 232
- Treaty of Peace, Friendship and Cooperation, 1971, 10
- Treaty of Transit and Trade.
see Nepal, trade with India
- Trincomalee, 127
- Tsunami, 79. *see also* Natural disasters
effect of, 82
and Indonesia, 83
and Sri Lanka, 83, 125
- Ulama, 250
- Unemployment, and outsourcing, 325–326
- UNESCO, on water, 270
- UNICEF, on human rights violation in Sri Lanka, 163
- Unitary state structure, of Sri Lanka
Bandaranaike, Solomon in.
see Bandaranaike, Solomon
- B-C Pact for, 131–132
- Chelvanayakam, S. J. V., 134–135
- Colebrook-Cameron Commission, 127–128
- constitution. *see* Constitution, in Sri Lanka
- CWC, 135
- de Silva, Colvin R., 134
- Gunasinghe, Newton, 128
- historical background, 126–128
- Jayewardene, Junius Richard.
see Jayewardene, Junius Richard
- language policy in, 129–131
- LSSP, 134
- Muslims in, 133–134
- United Left Front (ULF), in West Bengal
in Assembly elections
of 1967, 34, 35
in mid term election, 37
formation, 33
game theory interpretation of, 39–43
leadership, 33
and Naxalite movement, 37
and President's rule, 38
relative strength, 35, 36
- United National Party (UNP), of Sri Lanka, 128
- United Nations (UN)
in setting democracy in Myanmar, 207–208
- United Progressive Alliance (UPA), 233
- United States (US)
and outsourcing to India. *see* Business process outsourcing (BPO), in India; Outsourcing and peace process in Nepal, 226–228
- University of California, Berkeley, on outsourcing, 326

- Urban LPGs, in India, 63–70
 minimum per capita expenditure for, 66
 per capita expenditure (1976-1977)
 for, 68
 preferences (in 1986-1987) for, 67
 rules followed under survey, 65–66
 secondary data sources for, 65
 voters classification on per capita
 income, 66
- U.S. National Intelligence Council, on
 water, 270–271
- US Cuban Liberty and Democratic
 Solidarity Act of 1996, 310
- US Department of Labour, and foreign
 IT workers, 323
- US Federal Trade Commission, on
 identity theft, 319
- US Senate, on H-1 B visa program,
 330–331
- Violence, in Sri Lanka
 casualties from, 155
 ceasefire to, 156
 SLLM in, 156–157
 LTTE in
 with government forces, 158, 159
 within the group, 159–161
 other Tamil groups, 161–163
 political violence, 155–156
- Vision Paper, 13
- Wahab, Abdul, 250
- Waliullah, Shah, 249–250
- Water. *see also* Rivers
 equitable distribution of, 273
 as global business, 269–270
 integrated management of, 274
 management. *see* Water management
 quality degradation, 274
 salinity, 274
 UNESCO on, 270
- Water concerns, in India-Bangladesh
 relations, 238
- Water for People, Water for Life*, 270
- Water management, 275–277
 comprehensive approach to, 275
 EUWFD, 276–277
- Water security, 304
- West Bengal, political condition, 32
 elections. *see* Assembly elections, in
 West Bengal
 game theory interpretation, 38–43
 political ideology, 32
 political parties
 Bangla Congress, 32–33
 Congress, 32
 CP (I), 33
 CP (M), 33
 PULF. *see* People's United Left
 Front (PULF)
 ULF. *see* United Left Front (ULF)
- Wheat aid, to Afghanistan, 189
- Wickremasinghe, Ranil, 150–151
- Wipro's Spectramind, 318
- Wolf, Aaron, on water, 271
- Workforce development, in Sri Lanka,
 109–110
- World Trade Organization (WTO), 299,
 300, 320. *see also* General
 Agreements on Tariffs and Trade
 (GATT)
 Doha Development Agenda, 301
 export control in. *see* Export control,
 in WTO
 and India on food security, 301–302
- World Water Council (WWC), 272
- World Water Development Report, 270
- Yashwant, Sinha, on outsourcing,
 323–324
- Zaranj-Delaram road, in Afghanistan,
 187, 188–189
- Zia, Khaleda, 231, 233, 236, 241
- Zia-ul-Haq, 259
- Zia-ur-Rehman, 231, 236