

SUBJECT INDEX

- action 31–32, 37, 67–71, 77–79, 81, 84–85, 89–91, 97–98, 100–102, 127–129, 140, 161, 165, 173–178, 197, 208, 225, 236–237, 259, 273, 275, 278
- actuarial justice 226
- adaptation 11, 31–34, 36, 60–61, 65, 67–68, 71–72, 143–144, 149, 174, 178, 190, 199
- administrative criminology 178–179
- affective moral force 232
- age 14, 16–17, 22–23, 95–96, 98, 113–114, 124, 142, 151–152, 154, 161, 163, 166, 174, 195–196, 206, 209–210, 218–220
- American dream 62
- Anderson, Elijah 220–221
- anger 81, 94, 127–130, 215, 220, 224, 226, 229–235, 237–238, 243
- anomia 65–66, 148
- anomie 3, 5, 10–11, 29–32, 34–36, 41, 52, 54, 57–73, 78, 139, 142–149, 151, 153, 208, 255, 272
- anomie and opportunity structures 3
- antisocial behavior 126
- Archer, Margaret 275
- associations 170, 206, 217, 261
- autocorrelation 46
- Banfield, Edward 207–208
- Baptism 24
- Becker, Howard S. 277
- Bianchi, Herman 253, 255–256, 263
- biogenetics 267
- biography 5, 9–10, 159–160, 173, 281
- Blumer, Herbert 102
- body 80, 84, 97–98, 190, 192, 228–229, 231–232, 235
- bonding 11, 120, 142, 145
- Bonger, Willem 252
- Bourdieu, Pierre 5, 271, 273, 281
- Braithwaite, John 150, 227
- British National Party 161
- British police 165
- Brixton riots 167–168, 171
- bureaucratization 193–194, 201
- calling 24, 90
- Calvinism 24–25
- Canada 105, 187
- capitalism 10, 24–26, 142, 189
- capitalist ethos 24
- career contingencies 164
- centralization 194
- Chicago School 3, 102, 196, 204
- civil society 169
- Classical School 252
- code of the street 88, 91, 99, 103, 208, 216
- Cohen, Albert 68, 215
- Coleman, James 38, 79
- collective effervescence 230, 235
- collinearity 46
- communities 64, 66, 170–171, 174, 195, 197, 205, 207, 209, 211, 213–215, 218, 224, 227, 233, 235–236, 238–239, 242–243
- community policing 159–160, 167–178, 275, 277
- Comte, Auguste 2
- conflict theory 143, 256, 258

- conformity 11, 16, 31–33, 64, 122, 148, 154
 constable 162, 165, 172
 control theory 3, 11–12, 67, 148, 151, 154
 control-balance 79
 Cooley, Charles H 101–102
 cost-benefit-analysis 34
 counter-culture 161, 165
 court rituals 230
 Cressey, Donald 86, 150, 278
 criminal courts 187, 197, 201, 229
 criminal justice 2, 5, 110, 137–138, 140, 143, 152, 157, 160, 185, 187, 192, 199, 201, 223–233, 235–243, 249–250, 252–254, 256, 258–259, 262, 267, 269
 criminal justice policy 1, 141, 160, 251, 258
 criminal justice system 9–10, 23, 152, 160, 179, 201–202, 218, 229, 235–236, 241, 255–256, 259, 262, 264
 criminal law 189–190, 252–254
 criminal statistics 2–3
 criminalization 187
 criminological research 1–5, 16, 62, 77, 85–86, 104, 127, 160, 228, 250–251, 255, 257, 260–262, 265–266, 273, 275, 281
 criminological theory 4, 66, 77, 150, 252, 263, 272
 critical realism 177
 cultural analysis 174
 cultural capital 29–30, 37–41, 44–54, 143–144
 Cultural structure 31, 60, 62–63, 65–66, 69, 147
 culturally accepted goals 59, 61–62, 146
 culture of control 260, 262, 269, 276, 278
 cyber crimes 266

 Declaration of Independence 189
 desistance 92, 94–95, 97–99, 104, 151

 deterrence 78, 93, 103–104, 149, 190, 225
 deviance of peers 45, 54
 Dewey, John 78
 differential association 4, 78, 89, 92, 104, 139, 146, 148–151, 204
 diversity trainers 167
 Dixon, Jo 193, 202
 dramaturgy 229, 239–241
 drug dealing 13
 drug taking 17
 drug users 87, 161
 dual labor market theory 203, 209, 212, 214–215, 221
 Durkheim, Emile 272
 Dutch criminology 251–252, 255, 257–258, 264–266, 280–281

 early childhood 44, 123
 economic capital 37–38
 education 14, 17, 23, 34, 37–39, 41, 43, 91, 141, 164–165, 203, 209–211, 214, 216–218, 220, 241–242, 244, 281
 educational attainment 12
 educational success 32–34, 144
 educational system 32, 35, 40–41, 53, 263
 electoral politics 161
 emotional bonds 119–120
 emotionalization 223, 225, 227, 236, 239
 emotionally intelligent justice 226–227, 242–243
 emotions 5, 127, 223–237, 239–243
 Engen, Rodney 197
 epistemological threshold 249–250
 ethnographic 13, 266
 etiology 92, 142–143
 event history analysis 14
 exclusionary emotions 231, 233, 243
 expectancy value theory 5, 34
 expressive economics 226
 expressive punishment 229, 238
 expressive punitiveness 229, 236–239

- family 29–30, 32–38, 40, 42–43, 45, 50, 52–54, 91, 94, 100, 110, 112–113, 116, 119, 121, 126–127, 139, 143–145, 153–154, 204–205, 210, 212, 237, 278
- female peer groups 122
- femininity 112, 114–115, 118, 122, 125, 129–130
- feminist theory 110–111, 152–153
- financial security 33
- formal rationality 187–191, 201
- France 219–220, 233, 250, 279, 281
- Franklin, Benjamin 24, 240
- functionalism 174, 274
- Garland, David 278, 281
- gatekeeper 166
- gender 45–51, 53, 109–130, 139, 142, 152–155, 166, 172, 195
- gender definitions 111–113, 115–116, 118–119, 121, 125, 128, 130
- gender gap 109–110, 117–121, 124, 126–130
- general strain theory 65, 127, 142, 145–146, 149
- generalized other 84–85, 87, 90–91, 94, 99, 101–104
- genocide 259, 267
- Germany 16–17, 45, 186–187, 202, 219, 234, 244, 250–251, 271, 280
- Giddens, Anthony 174–175, 177, 275
- Gilligan, Carol 123–124
- globalization 219
- hegemonic gender definitions 5, 112, 114–115, 117–121, 125, 127–129, 153–154
- Hendon Police College 161–162
- Hughes, Everett 164
- human agency 5, 60, 63, 67–70, 73, 77–79, 85, 89–92, 95–97, 102, 140, 148–151, 175
- human capital 12, 19, 209
- hydraulic displacement 194, 199, 201
- ideal types 5, 88, 185–188, 193, 195, 199, 201
- identity 77–79, 88, 93, 99, 104, 118, 149, 151, 159, 161–162, 164, 178, 239, 272
- ideology 26, 171, 220, 229, 250, 256
- illegitimate means 31, 59, 72, 144, 146
- immigrants 220, 234, 241
- impulse 80–85, 88, 94, 240–241
- incarceration 93, 95, 195–196, 211
- inclusionary emotions 230
- income 12, 34–35, 37, 43, 140, 207, 212, 241
- income inequality 11
- individual strain 66
- industrial societies 25, 143
- informal socialisation 159, 162
- innovation 31, 33, 61, 65, 71, 91, 144, 163, 169, 173, 175, 178, 192, 227
- instantiation 175–176
- institutionalized means 31–33, 71, 147
- intellectual deviance 160
- interactional theory 12
- internet criminality 267
- interview data 14
- Iowa School 78, 102
- iron cage 188
- jihad 266
- Joas, Hans 78
- juvenile delinquency 5, 16, 64, 109, 119, 217
- juvenile justice 17, 190–191
- King, Rodney 207, 235
- labeling 17, 78–79, 92–95, 104, 139–140, 150–151, 153
- labor market 10, 12–13, 19, 91, 209, 211–214, 216–219
- Laub, John 139, 151

- law enforcement 5, 22, 24, 26, 159, 219, 259–260
 legitimate means 11, 31–33, 59, 61–62, 146–147
 Lemert, Edwin 78
 Liebow, Elliot 214
 life course 5, 9, 13, 23–24, 77–79, 89, 92, 95–98, 142, 149, 151–152
 literacy 32, 39–41, 54
 logistic regression 14, 46, 51
 longitudinal studies 12
 lynching 235, 239

 macro 5, 7, 10, 14–15, 32, 60, 67, 89, 100, 137–140, 146, 168, 173–174, 176, 201, 227, 234–235, 240
 macrosociological 174
 manipulation 80–81, 199, 243
 Mannheim, Hermann 250
 marginalized minorities 203
 marijuana 87, 101, 103
 Marxist 73, 142–143, 152, 220
 masculine identity 123
 masculinity 110, 112, 114–115, 118, 121–122, 130, 205
 McJob 213, 221
 McKay, Henry 4
 McWorld 266
 Mead, George Herbert 5, 77–78, 139, 149
 media 112–113, 115–116, 122, 153–154, 170, 179, 229, 258–259, 261, 269
 medical science 30
 Merton, R. K. 5, 57, 72
 meso-level 13, 36
 Methodism 25
 methodological holism 80
 micro 5, 7, 10, 14, 17, 32, 63, 100, 104, 137–140, 146, 148–149, 168, 173–174, 176, 201, 227, 234–235, 240, 273
 microsociological 174
 middle class 24, 31, 37, 207, 212–213, 240–241

 middle class youth 161, 205
 migration 45–52, 218–220
 missing data 42
 money 11, 24, 86, 97, 255–257, 261, 264
 moral sentiments 224–226, 228–229
 morphogenesis 175, 275
 multivariate analysis 17

 National Front 161–162
 National Longitudinal Study of Youth 9, 166
 naturalistic inquiry 100, 102
 negative emotions 225, 230, 234
 neighborhoods 91, 147, 205, 207–208, 210–213, 215–218
 neighbourhood watch 172
 norms 30–31, 35, 37–38, 60, 62, 67, 71–72, 82, 84, 89, 91, 94, 97, 100, 102–103, 111, 127, 138, 148, 153, 169–170, 188, 190, 197, 224, 268

 occupational knowledge 166
 opportunity structures 59–61, 65–66, 68–71, 73, 147
 ordinary least squares analysis 45
 ordinary least squares regression 45
 organizational maintenance theory 193–194, 197

 parental controls 120, 129
 parents 34, 36, 39, 42–54, 86, 94, 112–113, 119–120, 144, 190, 205–206, 210–212, 215–216
 participant observation 162, 266
 patriarchy 111
 peer group 20, 53, 112–116, 119, 121–122, 128–129, 151, 153
 peers 29, 33, 35, 42, 45, 49–51, 53–54, 86, 97, 103, 115, 122, 145, 154
 Peirce, Charles 78
 penal philosophy 190
 perception 35, 60, 68, 80–81, 115, 119, 124, 126, 145, 149, 167, 226, 237

- physiology 80
 police 2, 19, 93, 161–165, 167–174,
 176–178, 207, 229, 232, 235, 251, 255,
 264, 266, 269, 277
 police culture 5, 176
 police management 165
 police mandate 169–170
 police occupation 162, 164, 166
 police occupational culture 159–160
 police occupational theory 159–160
 police organization 228
 police personality 164, 166
 police training 5, 159–160, 162, 164–167
 police/community relations 165, 167
 policy-oriented criminology 261
 political sociology 161
 Pompe, Willem 253
 post-modern 79, 174
 poverty 88, 111, 140, 190, 206–209,
 211
 power-control theory 110, 129, 139, 154
 prevention 25, 30, 169, 178, 225–226,
 259, 281
 primary deviance 94, 104
 prison 25, 93, 141, 143, 191, 193,
 195–196, 198, 208, 237–238, 241, 255,
 266, 273
 procedural justice theory 229, 231–233,
 243
 professional education 162, 164, 257
 property crime 19, 214, 217
 property offense 10, 17, 22
 prosocial behavior 126
 prosperity 31–36, 40, 45, 144
 psychiatry research 30
 public sphere 226–227, 229, 236
 Puritanism 25

 qualitative data 14, 17, 172
 qualitative findings 21, 194
 qualitative researchers 160
 quantitative analyses 21, 99, 102

 quantitative methods 77, 85, 100, 102,
 160, 239
 Quetelet, Adolphe 2

 racial inequality 218
 racialisation 165
 Radzinowicz, Leon 250
 rational choice theory 11–12, 281
 rational offender 223, 226
 rebellion 31, 33–34, 71
 regression analysis 17, 43, 50, 53–54
 re-integrative shaming 93–94, 150, 154,
 223, 227, 230
 religions 24
 research methodology 160, 225
 Restorative Justice 223, 227, 229–233,
 243
 retreatism 31, 33, 71
 retribution 190–191, 225, 236–237
 retributive temper 242
 riots 167–168, 172
 risk 9, 12, 19, 23, 32, 52–53, 98, 117,
 128–129, 186, 196, 225–226, 237, 260,
 262, 266–267, 274
 risk-taking 114, 128–129
 ritualism 31, 33, 71–72
 role of the other 80–82, 88, 102,
 150–151
 role theory 68
 role-taking 81–83, 85–87, 90–91, 94–95,
 97–104, 126, 151

 Sampson, Robert 139, 151
 sanctioning 22, 24–25, 140, 154, 231
 Sara Steen 195
 Scheff, Thomas 227, 233
 school 5, 9, 13–14, 16–17, 25–26, 30,
 32–35, 37–54, 112–116, 119, 121, 141,
 144–145, 150, 153–154, 163, 209–211,
 215–216, 218, 232, 250, 252–253, 256,
 258, 276, 279
 school achievement 29, 32–40, 42,
 44–46, 49–54, 144

- school attendance 30, 33–35, 53
 school development 44–46, 48–51
 secondary deviance 93–94, 104
 self 5, 14, 19, 25–26, 35, 37, 42, 52, 67,
 71, 78–79, 82–89, 93, 96–99, 101–104,
 112–113, 118, 123, 125, 141, 143, 149,
 151, 162, 164, 169, 178, 206, 232, 240,
 266, 277, 280
 self-definition 123–124
 sentencing 5, 22, 185–187, 189–195,
 197–201, 203, 230
 sentencing guidelines 5, 185–187, 189,
 191–195, 197, 199–201, 274, 277
 sentencing outcomes 196
 SES 32, 34–35, 40, 42–43, 45–54, 105
 sex 17, 110–111, 121, 126, 152–154
 sex differences 125
 shame 126–127, 129–130, 224, 226–227,
 229–231, 233–235, 240, 280
 Shaw, Clifford 4
 Sheehy Inquiry 162
 Sherman, Lawrence 227
 shoplifters 88
 social act 80–83, 85, 87, 96, 100
 social capital 36–40, 43, 46, 48–54, 79,
 94, 145
 social control 5–6, 10, 13, 25, 39, 63–64,
 73, 78–80, 84–87, 92, 97, 104, 111,
 118, 120, 127, 138, 140, 149–151,
 154–155, 228, 239, 256, 265, 276–278
 social disorganization 63–66, 73, 78, 91,
 94, 97
 social inequality 5, 203–204, 206, 209,
 212, 214–216, 218, 220
 social learning 78–79, 139, 145,
 148–150, 153–154
 social morality 62
 social psychological theory 111
 social psychology 80, 109, 112, 129, 137,
 139–140, 149–152, 155, 250
 social recognition 31–36, 40, 45, 144
 social reproduction theory 203,
 209–211
 social space 208, 216
 social status 32, 36–37, 53, 244
 social stratification 5, 203–206, 209
 social structure 31–32, 58, 60–61,
 66–68, 71, 73, 79, 84, 138, 147–148,
 154, 175, 177, 195, 199, 204, 206, 274
 socialization 5, 25, 30, 32, 36–38, 65, 94,
 111–114, 117, 119, 128–129, 146, 154,
 190, 271, 277
 societal reactions 72, 77, 79, 92–93, 140
 socio-economic status 60, 144, 241
 sociological theory 1–2, 4–5, 57, 63,
 78–79, 99, 143, 152, 185, 199, 233, 275
 sociology of deviance 161
 sociology of education 36–37
 statistical analysis 14, 101
 status 9, 17, 20, 29, 32, 36, 43, 45, 50,
 52–54, 57–59, 64, 67, 71, 88, 91, 95,
 97–98, 104, 114–115, 142–143, 147,
 152, 162–163, 166, 169, 172–173, 176,
 187, 193, 197, 200, 216, 220, 229–231,
 234–235, 240–242, 251, 256, 258–259,
 276
 stigmatization 93–95
 strain 3, 31, 59, 61–67, 104, 127, 139,
 145–149, 219, 255–256
 strain theories 5, 10, 30, 59, 64, 65, 66,
 68, 142, 146, 154, 207–208
 street youth 88, 98, 103
 structural strain 61, 65–68, 70, 148
 structural theory 174
 structuration 79, 159, 174–175, 275
 structure 5, 26, 40, 57–61, 63–64, 66–73,
 79, 84–85, 88–90, 100–101, 110, 139,
 145–147, 151, 173–177, 201, 209, 213,
 216, 218, 233, 236–237, 240, 278
 subcultures 78, 89, 97, 104, 147, 151,
 204–205, 208
 substantive justice 198
 substantive rational law 188
 substantively irrational law 188
 success goals 11, 146
 Sullivan, Mercer 205–206, 209, 215, 218

- Supreme Court 191
Sutherland, Edwin 4, 68, 204
symbolic interactionism 4, 78–79, 95,
139, 149–150, 228, 242
systems theory 159–160, 167, 174–175,
178
- Tönnies, Ferdinand 3
Tannenbaum, Frank 78–79
tax evasion 13
teachers 35, 39, 42, 86, 115, 211
temporality 78–82, 85, 89–90, 95–97,
149–151, 177
terrorism 259, 266–267
The Netherlands 219, 251–255, 257,
259–260, 262, 269, 271, 279
theft 13, 88, 102
Thomas, W.I. 78–79, 94, 102
truancy 5, 29–30, 32–36, 38–40, 42–43,
45–46, 50–54, 143–145
- Ulmer, Jeffery T. 202
underclass 88, 205, 208, 212, 215, 219
unemployment 9–10, 12–13, 16,
19, 22–24, 140–141, 144, 165, 190,
208, 216
unemployment rate 187, 206, 214
United Kingdom 141, 219, 271
United States 22, 141, 160, 187, 189,
202–203, 236–237, 239, 241–242, 271,
274, 279
- values 11, 25, 31, 35, 37, 42–43, 60,
65–67, 72, 78, 83–84, 97, 103–104,
110, 114–115, 121–122, 140, 143, 154,
164, 170–171, 178, 205–208, 216, 239,
268
violence 15, 20, 87–88, 91, 98, 102–103,
114, 116, 118, 122, 154, 162, 205, 207,
210, 214, 217, 224, 226–227, 231–235,
259, 267
voodoo criminology 266
- Weber, Max 5, 9–10, 24, 139–140, 142,
185–187, 194, 273, 275, 281
Weberian sociology 200–201
White-Collar crime 184–185
Wirth, Louis 79
work and crime 5, 9–10, 12–14, 24,
139–143
working class 204–205, 207, 215, 244