

SUBJECT INDEX

- academic integration 277
- access 200–201, 285–289, 291, 294, 296, 300–301, 304–305, 318, 320, 322, 329, 331, 333, 335, 340, 346, 387–388, 414
- achievement gap 352
- admissions 8, 25, 27–29, 104, 132, 134, 137–140, 145, 229, 232, 234, 371–372, 378
- adult education 98, 102–103
- Advanced Placement 186
- affirmative action xix–xx, 34–35, 38, 40–46, 203–206, 209–213, 216, 218, 224–225, 249–250, 329, 331–335, 337, 339–342, 421–422, 424, 427–428
- African 311–317, 325, 327
- African Americans 41, 162, 178, 194, 206, 214, 223, 388, 396, 404
- African National Congress 312
- anti-racist “toolkit” 230, 239
- anticipatory socialization 271, 275
- Antilleans 149–150, 152–153, 155
- apartheid xx, 312–313, 323
- Arab 33, 45
- arts 426, 429
- Asian xviii–xix
- Asian American 209, 212, 214–223
- Asian Pacific Americans 181
- Asian/Pacific Islanders 373
- aspirations 388, 400–401, 403, 413
- assimilation 35, 135, 145
- autochtone 150, 154, 156

- Bakke v. California Board of Regents 204
- balkanization 314
- best practices xv

- Bantu 312–314, 327
- Black 182–183, 186–194, 203–213, 215–217, 219–220, 222–225, 228–237, 239, 241–246, 370, 377, 385
- Black African 41
- black/white relations 349
- borderlands xiv
- Brown v. Topeka Board of Education 204

- California State University (CSU) 182
- campus climate 205, 207, 213, 215, 421–422, 434–435
- capitalism 117–118
- caste 329–335, 337–342, 349
- Chicano 223, 225
- citizenship 289–291, 296
- civic engagement 250, 258
- civil rights 351
- class 4–5, 51–54, 60, 87, 350, 352, 356, 364
- class domination 36
- cognitive skills 249, 258, 264–265
- college access 182, 192
- college preparatory 184, 273, 275
- color-blind 213
- coloured 312, 314–316, 327
- Commission for Racial Equality (CRE) 137–138, 143, 145
- Commonwealth higher education 283, 288–289
- Communist 53, 55–56, 66, 75, 87, 117, 123
- community college 182, 185, 190–191
- comprehensive university 324
- cooperative governance 319, 321

- corporate culture 362–365
 counter spaces 215, 221–222
 cultural deficit theory 134, 216, 220
 cultural hybridization xxxi
 cultural pluralism 135
 culture 426, 429, 434–435
 curricular reform 428
 curriculum 91, 93–97, 287, 291–292, 294, 304, 345, 347
- Dalits 330, 341
 decentralisation 4, 92–93, 99, 105–106
 degree completion 191–192
 deliberate disparity 99
 democracy 289–292, 296
 democratization 318, 320
 Department for International
 Development (DFID) 283–284
 discrimination xvii–xix, 34, 36–38, 44–47, 49, 203, 205, 213, 215, 218, 224, 286, 299–300, 304, 331–333, 337–338, 340–341, 351, 359
 disparities xiii–xv, xvii–xviii, xx
 diversity xiii–xxi, 91, 93, 95–99, 101–106, 200–201, 249–255, 257, 259, 261–265, 267, 345–347, 369–375, 377–385, 421–423, 426–428, 431–435
 dominance 223
 Dred Scott 204
 dual citizenship 12
- Eastern Europe 110
 economic xiii–xv, xviii, xx
 educational mobility 192, 194
 educational opportunity 349–351, 353, 355, 357, 359, 361, 363, 365, 367
 educational pipeline 127–128
 English Language Learners (ELLs) 353
 environmental protection xxix
 equity xiv–xvi, xviii, xx, 200–201, 284, 288, 291–292, 295–297, 299–302, 346
 ethnic groups xiii, xvi–xix, 7–10, 12–14, 17, 19, 21–22, 149, 152–153
- ethnicity xiv–xv, xix–xx
 ethnic markers 10
 ethnic minorities 149–157
 Eurocentrism 114, 230–231, 244, 246
 European Education Commission (EC) 174–175
 European Union (EU) 45, 49
- family roles 84
 federalism 4, 7–10, 12, 15, 21, 29–30
 feminism 5, 288, 292, 303
 feminist critique 291
 feminist scholarship 291–292
 feminization of professions 55, 57
 feminized faculties 77–78
 fighting words 205–207, 225–226
 financial aid 357–359, 361
 fractured or differentiated citizenship 7–8, 12
 free market 59, 66, 116, 120
- gatekeeping 284
 gender xiv–xx, 4–5, 283–289, 291–297, 299–302, 304–305, 333, 340
 gender discrimination 82
 gender enrollment 175
 gender equality in education 128, 286
 gender inequality 167
 gender roles 299
 gender studies 301
 gendered change 283–285, 288–289, 295, 297, 305
 gendered power relations 292
 globalism xiv
 globalization xxxi, 111, 115, 182–183, 323, 341
 global culture xiii
 global political economy 288, 293
 gongban 101
 governmental policy 349, 351, 353, 355, 357, 359, 361, 363, 365, 367
 Gratz v. Bollinger 203
 Grutter v. Bollinger 203

- hierarchy 329
 higher education xiii–xx
 higher learning institutions 108
 Hispanic 216
 Hispanic-Serving Institutions (HSIs)
 374, 391
 Historically Advantaged Institutions
 (HAIs) 315
 Historically Black Colleges and
 Universities (HBCUs) 169, 171–172,
 178, 374, 391
 Historically Disadvantaged Institutions
 (HDIs) 316, 319, 322
 Hopwood v. Texas 210
 human capital xiii
 human rights xxix

 ideology 34–35, 37–38, 43, 47, 96,
 105
 ideology-based education (IBE) 108,
 112
 immigration 35–36, 43
 indigeneship 21, 25, 29–30
 inequality xvi–xviii, 204–205, 207
 institutional autonomy 315, 318–320,
 324
 Integrated Postsecondary Education
 Data System (IPEDS) 370
 integration 35–36
 International Non-Governmental
 Organizations xxix
 International Sociological Association
 xxxi
 international students 103
 intersectionality xiv

 labor force 160, 165
 labour market 52, 59, 67–69, 76, 86–88,
 136–137, 142–143
 Latina 214–220, 222–223
 Latino xviii–xix, 41, 181–182, 186, 189,
 203–204, 207–213, 216, 218, 222–223,
 225–226, 388

 liberal feminism 303
 LSAT 209–212

 market forces 117, 120–121
 market-dominant minorities xv
 matrix of domination xiv
 massification 318
 maternal roles 84
 merit 20–22, 25,
 27–28, 337, 341
 meritocracy 290
 microaggressions 218, 223–224
 minban 101–102, 104, 106
 minorities xv, xvii–xx, 12–13,
 131–133, 135, 137–138, 142–144,
 146, 162, 181, 195
 minority ethnic groups 132, 134, 228,
 231–232, 245
 Moroccans 149–150, 152–153,
 155, 157
 multi-ethnic diversity 7
 multicultural education (MCE) 135
 multiple citizenship xxxii
 Muslim 46–48

 National Center for Education Statistics
 (NCES) 370
 nationalism 4
 Native Americans 370, 377–378, 388
 nativist 21–22, 29
 neo-liberalism 132, 137, 293
 New Civil Rights Movement 225
 New Institutionalism 112, 116
 new university 132, 139, 232
 Nigerian Constitution 9, 12–15, 17,
 21–22, 27, 31
 No Child Left Behind Act 350, 352
 North Africans 37, 39

 occupational disparity 165
 occupational hierarchy 160
 Other Backward Classes 330, 332,
 341–342

- pedagogy 291, 294–295
 Pell Grants 361
 persistence 191, 194, 389, 396
 photography 346, 421–423, 433–435
 Plessy v. Ferguson 204
 pluralistic democracy 249–253, 255, 257, 259, 261, 263–265, 267
 Poland 52–53, 56–57, 62, 64, 66–69, 72, 76–78, 82, 88–90
 polytechnics 132
 Post-compulsory Education (PCE) 132
 poverty 284, 288–289, 293–294, 356, 358, 365
 private education 284
 private institutions 104
 privatization 341, 350, 362, 365
 Project 211 99–100
 Proposition 209 41, 424
 provincial institutions 99, 104
 psychological disengagement 156
 psychology of domination 9
 public good xix–xx
 public-private partnership 98
 public secondary schools 182, 192

 quantitative approach 369
 quotas 12–13, 26–27, 56

 race xiii–xvi, xviii–xx, 35–38, 41–43, 45, 203–207, 209–212, 215–217, 219–222, 224, 350–351, 353, 356, 358
 racial labels 370
 racial segregation 129, 184–186, 189, 192
 racism 35–38, 40, 43, 227, 229–231, 233, 235–238, 242–243, 245–247
 representativeness 25
 republicanism 34
 reservation quota 331, 337
 retention 188, 388
 reverse discrimination 351

 Scheduled Tribes (STs) 330, 332, 337
 Scholastic Aptitude Test (SAT) 185–186, 211, 273
 sciences, mathematics, and engineering (SME) xxi
 science, technology, engineering and mathematics (STEM) 269
 Scheduled Castes 330, 332–333, 340
 segregation 208–209, 224, 375–376
 Separate But Equal 204
 sex-role expectations 56
 sexual harassment 286–287, 301–304
 silence 219–220
 socialism xvii–xviii
 social class xvi, xx
 social inclusivity 132, 143, 145
 social integration 277–278
 social justice 331
 social sciences xxix, 60–61, 67, 75, 77, 86
 socialization 389
 Soviet-type economy (STE) 108, 116
 state funding 360–361
 stereotype threat 156
 stereotypes 347
 student protests 421, 424
 students of color 128–129, 371–373, 379–384, 387–388, 391
 Surinamese 149–150, 152–153, 155
 Swann Report 136

 teacher development 97
 teacher tenure 188
 technical education 56
 tenure 20, 22–24, 388
 Title IX 168
 traditional female roles 299
 transfer rate 191
 Turks 149–150, 152–153, 155, 157
 tutoring 354

- underrepresentation 128, 152, 155–156,
286, 296, 300, 304, 388–389
- unemployment 53, 64, 82, 88
- UNESCO xvi–xvii, xxxi, 285, 296,
305
- United Nations xiii
- University of California (UC) 182
- untouchables 330
- Western xiii–xv
- whiteness 230–231, 233, 242,
244–245
- Willink Commission 12
- women xvii–xix, 52–53, 55–61, 63–65,
67–78, 82–90, 159–160, 162, 164–165,
167–169, 171–172, 174–175, 177–178,
283–289, 291–305, 424–426, 432