

Subject Index

- Africa, technocratic regimes 184–5
- Agreement on Agriculture (AoA),
 - developing countries 241
- Agreement on Textiles and Clothing (ATC) 222
- agriculture
 - unequal trade negotiations 295–326
 - Uruguay Round 88–90
- anti-dumping
 - cases 161–5
 - measures 222, 266, 274, 282–3
- AoA *see* Agreement on Agriculture
- Armington specifications 80–1
- ATC *see* Agreement on Textiles and Clothing
- Australia, WTO and development
 - experience 253–6
- bargaining
 - inefficiencies 34–5
 - trade and labor standards 35–6
- barriers
 - see also* tariff barriers
 - borders 266–71
 - nontariff 269, 272
 - political entry 136
 - trade 159–60, 166
- biotechnology 50
- Bipartisan Steel Recovery Act (1999) 105–29
- border barriers 266–71
- Bretton Woods institutions 329–51
- bureaucracy, developmental states 48–9
- campaign contributions 7–8, 131–54
 - 1996 election 140–51
- amount 133–4
 - model 138–40
 - specialization theorem 139
 - steel industry 106, 120–4
- capital v. labor 31–4
- carbon dioxide emissions 59–74
 - see also* equity schemes
- cartels, steel 110
- cellular phones industry 56
- central bank independence 199
- CGE models *see* computable general equilibrium models
- clothing market 222
- co-operative behaviour 32
- coherence in trade policy issues 329–51
- commitment *see* political commitment
- commodity prices 91–3
- competition
 - imperfect 79–81
 - imports 39
 - international 30
 - monopolistic 79–80
 - perfect 80
 - policy 197–8
 - US steel industry 113–14
- computable general equilibrium (CGE) models 6, 75–102
 - future talks 93–100
 - income effects 82–4
 - scenarios 82
 - sectoring schemes 78–80
 - theoretical issues 79–81
 - trade volume effects 84
 - usefulness 98–100
- Congress, trade liberalization 155–69

- constraints in political reform 134–8
- contributions *see* campaign contributions
- costs of vote changing 150–2
- countries, trade policies 268
- debates, steel import quota bill 108–18
- decentralization of power 11, 133
- decision-theoretic learning 176–9
- defense industry contributions 147
- delegation, trade policy 159–61
- developing countries
 - border barriers 267–9
 - core NTBs 269, 272
 - Doha Development Agenda 263–93
 - Doha Ministerial Meeting (Nov. 2001) 221–2
 - international negotiation weaknesses 295–327
 - labor standards 39–41
 - Latin America 205–327
 - least-developed 224, 246–7
 - S&D treatment 223–6
 - tariff barriers 279–82
 - trade liberalization 14–17
 - WTO provisions 15, 227–47
- development
 - see also* developing countries
 - Doha Agenda 263–93
 - WTO support 221–62
- developmental states 45–9
 - see also* regulatory states
- devices for trade liberalization 155–69
- digital television 50–1
- dispute settlement mechanism (DSM) 27, 29
- Doha Round
 - Development Agenda 14–15, 198, 263–93
 - Ministerial Meeting 2003 41
 - WTO system change 221–3
- domestic solutions 7–13
- DSM *see* dispute settlement mechanism
- dumping steel 109–10, 115
 - see also* anti-dumping
- earned income tax credit (EITC) 203–14
- economics
 - see also* trade policies
 - development, WTO support 263–93
 - regulatory and developmental states 45–9
 - theory 6
- EITC *see* earned income tax credit
- elections *see* voting
- emissions transfer schemes 59–74
- endogenous policy decisions model 138–40
- enforcement of trade sanctions 33
- equity schemes 59–74
 - green 60–1, 71–2
 - horizontal 65–9
 - international constraints 64–72
 - proportional 69–71
- European Union (EU)
 - MERCOSUR case study 317–25
 - WTO and development experience 253–6
- executive-congressional collaboration 155–69
- expert advice 13–14
- exports
 - emphasis 157–9
 - impediments 166
 - values 239
 - volumes 90
- fair trade 109, 161–5
 - see also* unfair trade laws
- family credit (FC) (1988) 200–2, 209–12
- family income supplement (FIS) (1971) 200–1, 209
- FC *see* family credit
- Finger, J. Michael 2–3, 14–15, 263–93
- FIS *see* family income supplement

- flat panel display industry 51–4
- free riding 137–8
- free trade 161–5
- full employment, USA 113

- GATS *see* General Agreement on Trade in Services
- GATT *see* General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade
- GEF *see* Global Environment Facility
- General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) 15, 27
 - developing countries 224–7
 - Doha Development Agenda effects 263–93
 - domestic policies 29
 - international trade policies 25
 - liberal trade benefits 31
 - mercantilism 158
 - rules 222, 224, 228–30
 - WTO system 15
- General Agreement on Trade in Services (GATS)
 - developing countries 243, 246
 - domestic regulatory agenda 276
 - market access policy 281
- general equilibrium trade models 6, 75–102
 - see also* computable general equilibrium models
- general-interest legislation 132, 134
- Generalised System of Preferences (GSP) 15, 227–41
 - developing countries 247, 249, 265
 - geographical pattern 238
 - non-preferential access 241–3
 - welfare effects 240
- Global Environment Facility (GEF) 62, 65
- global institutions 188–91
 - see also* International Monetary Fund; World Bank; World Trade Organization
- global warming control measures 59–74
- globalization 14, 29–30
 - industrial policy 49–50
 - policy coordination and transfer 195–200
- good policy 1–2
- goods and services, market access 271–5
- green equity scheme 61, 65, 71–2
- green GNPs 61–2
- GSP *see* Generalised System of Preferences
- gun control contributions 148–9

- Havana Charter 1954–55 222–5, 259
- hierarchical social learning 180–2
- horizontal equity scheme 60, 65–9
- House of Representatives
 - 1996 elections 140–51
 - steel imports debate 108–16

- IMF *see* International Monetary Fund
- imperfect competition 79–81
- imports
 - benefits 166–7
 - competition 39
 - steel quotas 105–29
- in-work benefits
 - UK 200–3
 - USA 203–9
- income effects, CGE models 82–4
- industrial policy 5–6, 43–58
 - biotechnology 50
 - cellular phones 56
 - differentiating states 47–9
 - examples 44–5
 - flat panel displays 51–4
 - globalization impact 49–50
 - HDTV and DTV 50–1
 - market-conforming and market-ensuring 43–5
 - market-distortion 45
 - privatisation 199
 - regulatory and developmental states 45–9
 - semiconductors 54–5

- software 55
- industrial tariff rates
 - and bindings 95–7
- information cascades 179–81
- integrated framework trading issues 343–5
- intellectual property rights 26
- interdependent economies 197
- international agencies 14–17, 188–90
 - see also* global institutions
- international competition 30
- international emissions transfers 59–74
 - Pareto efficient 67–71
 - Pareto inefficient 72
- international equity constraints 64–6
- International Labor Organisation
 - conventions 28
- International Monetary Fund (IMF),
 - coherence issues 329–51
- international trade negotiations 295–327
 - see also* Doha Round; Uruguay Round
 - agriculture 297–301
 - developing countries' handicaps 308–16
 - MERCOSUR–EU negotiations 317–25
 - unbalanced Uruguay Round 302–8
- International Trade Organisation 1950 (ITO) 221–4
- Japan
 - flat panel display industry 52
 - WTO and development experience 253–6
- knowledge transfer models 175–82
- Korea, flat panel display industry 53
- Kyoto Protocol 59–61
- labor standards 5, 28
 - developing countries 39–41
 - efficacy 36–7
 - efficiency 33–4
 - protectionism 34–5
- Latin America trade negotiations 295–301
- LDCs *see* least-developed countries
- learning 11
 - by doing 176–9, 191
 - models 13–14
 - from others 179–82
 - policy learning models 175–82
- least-developed countries (LDCs)
 - Seattle meeting measures 246–7
 - UN-designated list 224
- legislation
 - general-interest 132, 134
 - special-interest 131–54
 - trade 155–7
- legislators' games 157
- liberal technocratic regimes 183–4
- liberal votes 7–8
- liberalization 4, 8–10
 - bipartisanship 167–8
 - developing countries 14–17
 - executive-congressional collaboration 155–69
 - GATT/WTO system 4, 30–1, 341–2
 - impact on growth 174
 - policy agenda 188–91
 - policy transfer 173–94
 - USA 11–12
- lobbying 105–29, 138–40
- logit analysis 118–20, 126
- low income countries 268
 - see also* developing countries
- low income families 195–218
- Madison, James
 - Impossibility Theorem 132–4
 - Madison Paradox 132–3
 - policy altruists 153
- manufactured goods tariffs 86–7
- markets
 - industrial policy 43–5
 - structure 79–80

- Uruguay Round features 302–6
- WTO domain issue 288–90
- WTO rules 282–4
- Marrakech Agreement,
 - WTO established 222, 259
- mercantilism 109, 158
- MERCOSUR–EU negotiations
 - case study 317–25
- middle income countries 268
- models
 - see also* computable general equilibrium models; general equilibrium trade models
 - campaign contributions 138–40
 - carbon dioxide emissions 62–4
 - policy learning and knowledge transfer 175–82
 - Rural-Urban-North-South model 78–9
- monopolistic competition 79–80
- multilateral trade negotiations
 - 75–102
 - see also* Doha Round; Uruguay Round
- multiple equilibria 10–12
- NAFTA *see* North American Free Trade Agreement
- negotiations *see* international trade negotiations
- nontariff barriers (NTBs) 269, 272
- North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA) 146–8, 150
- NTBs *see* nontariff barriers
- PAC contributions *see* campaign contributions
- Pareto, Vilfredo 132, 135–7
 - efficiency 63–4, 67–72
- peace group contributions 147
- perfect competition 80
- policies 1–3, 12–13, 25–7
 - see also* industrial policies; liberalization; welfare policies
 - capacity building 287–8
 - competition 197–8
 - coordination 197–200
 - country priorities 268
 - delegation 159–61
 - Doha Development Agenda 263–93
 - external influences 186–7
 - fair trade 109, 161–5
 - free trade 161–5
 - globalization 197–200
 - international coherence issues 329–51
 - learning models 175–82
 - national level 266–9
 - political context 182–8
 - preference formation 183
 - reform 1–21, 187–91
 - transfers 195–218
 - unfair trade laws 115, 161–2
 - welfare reform 209–15
 - World Bank 173–94
- politics
 - capacity 185
 - commitment 185–6, 188
 - economic problems 7–13
 - leadership 10
 - protection 118–21
 - reform 132, 134–8
 - unequal trading exchange 295–326
- pollution control, emissions trading 59–74
- prisoners' dilemma 134
- proportional equity scheme 60–1, 65, 69–71
- protectionism 34–5, 38
 - politics 118–21
 - steel 109–18
 - steel industry 105–29
- quotas
 - agriculture 88–90
 - tariff-rate quotas 88–9
 - US steel imports 105–29
- reciprocity 307–8

- reform
 - policy 1–21
 - politics 132, 134–8
 - tax credits 207
 - welfare policy 5, 209–15
- regionalism of trade 283–4
- regulatory states 45–9
- rent seeking 134–6
- reputational cascades 181
- reservation utility level 64–5
- reverse policy transfer 215
- Ricardo, Theory of Comparative Advantage 111
- rich to poor nations transfers 6, 60
- Rural-Urban-North-South (RUNS) model 78–9
- S&D *see* special and differential
 - (S&D) treatment
 - sanctions 27, 31, 33, 37–8
 - scenarios, CGE models 82
 - semiconductor industry 54–5
 - Senate, steel imports debate 116–18
 - social cost benefit analysis 77
 - social learning 179–82, 191
 - social welfare 10
 - software industry 55
 - special and differential (S&D) treatment 223–7
 - flexibility of commitments 244–5
 - non-preferential access 241–3
 - tiering or calibrating options 252–3
 - WTO policy 285–7
 - WTO provisions 227–52
 - special-interest legislation 131–54
 - state intervention 47
 - statistical cascades 180–1
 - steel industry
 - antidumping cases 161–5
 - Bipartisan Steel Recovery Act (1999) 105–29
 - dumping 109–10, 115
 - history 107
 - import monitoring 128–9
 - protectionism 109–18
 - quota reduction 127–8
 - US quota bill (1999) 105–29
- Taiwan, flat panel display industry 53
- TANF *see* temporary assistance for needy families
- tariff-rate quotas (TRQs) 88–9
- tariffs
 - all merchandise 85
 - alternatives 135
 - barriers 266–73, 279–82
 - import treatment (1999) 233–5
 - industrial rates and bindings 95–7
 - manufactured goods 86–7
 - reductions 84–8
- tax credits
 - UK 202–3, 206–9, 212–14
 - USA 203–14
- technocratic regimes 183–5
- temporary assistance for needy families (TANF) 203–4
- textiles market 222
- trade
 - agreement inequalities 310–13
 - barrier reduction 159–60, 166
 - non-preferential access 241–3
 - preferential access GSP 227–41
 - sanctions 27, 31, 33, 37–8
 - US steel deficit 110
 - volume 84, 90–1
- trade and labor standards 4–5, 25–42
 - see also* labor standards
 - arguments against linking 36–9
 - arguments for linking 33–6
 - bargaining 35–6
 - linking 32
- trade liberalization *see* liberalization
- trade policies *see* policies
- trade protectionism *see* protectionism
- transfers
 - see also* policy transfers
 - carbon dioxide emissions 6, 59–74
 - policy knowledge 173–94
 - welfare policies 213–15
- transition economy 268

- transparency 307
- TRIPS (trade related intellectual property rights) Agreement 29, 222–3, 246
- TRQs *see* tariff-rate quotas
- UN-designated list 224
- unequal exchange, developing countries 295–327
- unfair trade laws 115, 161–2
- United Kingdom
 - budget constraint 210
 - in-work benefits 200–3
 - welfare reform 209–12
 - working families' tax credit 202–3, 206–9, 212–14
- United States
 - budget constraint 211
 - campaign spending 131–54
 - flat panel display industry 53–4
 - in-work benefits 203–9
 - steel import quota bill (1999) 105–29
 - welfare reform 209–12
 - WTO and development experience 253–6
- Uruguay Round 6, 76, 198
 - agriculture 88–90
 - CGE studies 78
 - commitments 222–3, 225–7
 - commodity prices 91–3
 - developing countries, commitments 266
 - domestic regulatory agenda 275–8
 - future talks 93–100
 - tariff effects 272
 - tariff reductions 84–8
 - trade volume changes 90–1
 - trading coherence 336
 - trading exchange inequalities 302–26
- voting
 - campaign contributions 121–4
 - costs of changing 150–2
 - House of Representatives 140–51
 - influences 120–1
 - logit analysis 118–20, 126
 - steel import quotas 105–29
- welfare policies 240
 - partial transfer 213–14
 - reform, US and UK 5, 209–12
 - reverse transfer 215
- working families' tax credit (WFTC) 202–3, 206–9, 212–14
- World Bank 2, 15
 - international coherence issues 329–51
 - policy advice 188–9
 - policy knowledge transfer 173–94
 - reversible policies 189
- World Trade Organization (WTO) 15
 - background 221–7
 - bargaining inefficiencies 34–5
 - conclusions 259–61
 - corporate interests 30
 - development issues 227–62
 - dispute settlement mechanism 27
 - Doha Development Agenda 263–93
 - domestic policies 29
 - international coherence issues 329–51
 - labor standards 28, 39–41
 - policy issues 26
 - privileges, subjective adjustment 256–9
 - regional issue 283–5
 - S&D provisions 227–47